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HARTFORD, CONN.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

1980

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1980 Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

HARTFORD, CONN.

HC80-2-181

Issued October 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
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Under Secretary for
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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
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12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
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20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
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150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
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				249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
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177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	220	Lima, Ohio			296	Racine, Wis.
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			299	Redding, Calif.
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184	Houston, Tex.	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio			263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
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Introduction

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SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY.	VIII

GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

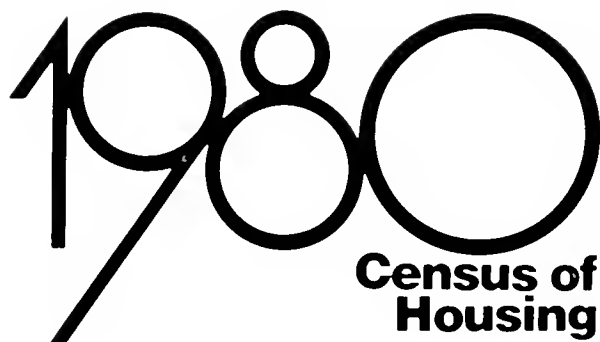
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

HARTFORD, CONN.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
HC80-2-181

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Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

Index of Tables—shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear IX

List of Tables—shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables. X

Table Finding Guide—shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear XII

Map—Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places XIV

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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13	Tables 14-24	Tables 25-35	Tables 36-46	Tables 47-57	Tables 58-68
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total	A	1 to 12	13 to 23	24 to 34	—	—	35 to 45
Hartford	B	46 to 57	58 to 68	69 to 79	—	—	80 to 90

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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built.	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel.	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income.	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

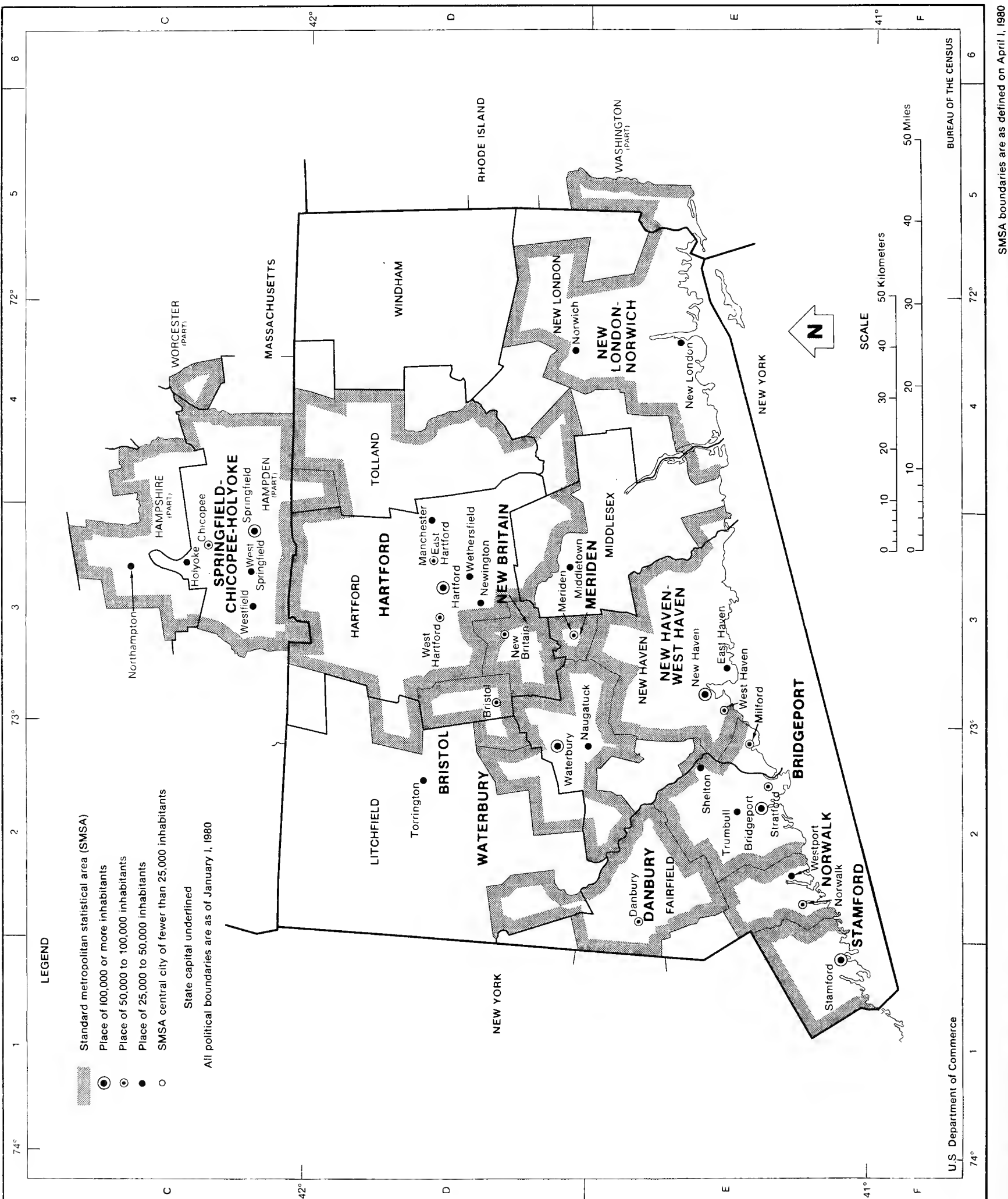
Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit.	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built.	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

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CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

1. In tables where the median age for total persons in owner-occupied and renter-occupied housing units is shown as ~~65+~~, the correct entry should be three dots (...).
2. The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	137 173	100	687	3 318	8 724	18 079	27 626	44 604	18 808	11 945	3 282	63 400	69 700
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	108 452	27	442	2 034	5 773	12 784	21 175	36 174	16 311	10 783	2 949	65 200	72 100
15 to 24 years	1 038	—	—	31	73	195	296	372	58	13	—	56 700	57 600
25 to 34 years	20 586	7	12	138	703	2 187	4 520	8 091	3 158	1 522	248	65 100	70 100
35 to 44 years	26 008	7	26	194	885	2 141	4 220	8 691	4 769	4 017	1 058	72 000	80 100
45 to 64 years	46 524	—	237	1 091	2 641	5 738	9 085	14 889	6 902	4 550	1 391	64 500	71 900
65 years and over	14 296	13	167	580	1 471	2 523	3 054	4 131	1 424	681	252	56 700	62 400
Male householder, no wife present	8 425	39	69	444	836	1 442	1 857	2 428	793	417	100	57 200	61 100
15 to 24 years	160	5	—	13	25	22	54	37	—	4	—	51 900	51 700
25 to 34 years	1 777	6	6	38	103	383	391	647	112	76	15	59 100	61 200
35 to 44 years	1 341	—	—	27	89	243	265	370	237	93	17	63 000	67 800
45 to 64 years	2 965	14	49	200	293	425	702	812	291	119	60	56 400	61 000
65 years and over	2 182	14	14	166	326	369	445	562	153	125	8	53 900	57 600
Female householder, no husband present	20 296	34	176	840	2 115	3 853	4 594	6 002	1 704	745	233	56 200	60 200
15 to 24 years	117	—	—	5	19	27	21	42	—	3	—	53 400	54 600
25 to 34 years	1 482	—	7	31	97	335	309	538	131	34	—	58 900	59 800
35 to 44 years	2 622	11	9	36	210	373	630	914	281	112	46	60 800	65 100
45 to 64 years	7 767	18	54	313	749	1 378	1 787	2 375	701	307	85	57 200	60 900
65 years and over	8 308	5	106	455	1 040	1 740	1 847	2 133	591	289	102	53 600	58 200
Median age	49.8	61.5	62.6	61.3	59.1	53.9	50.9	47.9	46.4	45.3	47.4	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	11 096	6	11	106	453	853	2 054	3 884	1 871	1 366	492	68 900	78 200
1975 to 1978	30 806	26	37	388	1 204	3 312	5 508	10 469	4 968	3 919	975	67 800	75 600
1970 to 1974	21 859	13	70	478	1 103	2 353	3 736	7 320	3 744	2 427	615	68 000	74 100
1960 to 1969	36 262	12	224	884	2 229	4 717	7 308	12 040	5 326	2 763	759	63 700	69 000
1959 or earlier	37 150	43	345	1 462	3 735	6 844	9 020	10 891	2 899	1 470	441	55 700	60 300
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	590	44	53	110	99	65	96	95	12	16	—	39 100	42 800
4 rooms	5 910	14	162	848	1 393	1 531	1 056	687	179	40	—	43 200	45 000
5 rooms	26 003	30	189	956	2 930	6 936	8 142	5 964	613	221	22	52 000	52 800
6 rooms	40 465	12	205	945	2 881	6 498	11 144	14 880	3 031	722	147	58 500	60 000
7 rooms	32 018	—	14	267	1 014	2 080	5 161	14 320	6 542	2 338	282	69 700	72 700
8 or more rooms	32 187	—	64	192	407	969	2 027	8 658	8 431	8 608	2 831	88 400	97 500
Median	6.4	3.9	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.5	7.4	8.1	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	92	13	—	13	6	8	26	26	—	—	—	51 200	44 600
1	2 996	22	103	319	505	617	663	548	115	76	28	49 000	51 500
2	25 224	46	245	1 373	3 094	5 339	6 258	6 661	1 486	652	70	53 400	55 700
3	73 012	14	254	1 222	4 042	9 910	16 580	27 079	9 638	3 675	598	62 500	65 800
4	30 061	5	67	308	885	1 945	3 673	8 957	6 627	6 022	1 572	78 200	85 600
5 or more	5 788	—	18	83	192	260	426	1 333	942	1 520	1 014	91 000	107 000
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	11 350	—	5	14	103	228	674	3 512	3 152	2 902	760	86 800	94 900
1970 to 1974	10 425	7	—	26	117	344	970	3 785	2 749	1 985	442	79 800	87 100
1960 to 1969	30 746	17	65	193	783	2 416	5 642	12 010	5 420	3 386	814	69 400	75 900
1950 to 1959	41 159	25	97	926	2 651	7 292	11 179	13 273	3 722	1 548	446	58 400	62 400
1940 to 1949	16 940	27	114	683	2 146	3 444	3 965	4 613	1 241	563	144	54 300	58 300
1939 or earlier	26 553	24	406	1 476	2 924	4 355	5 196	7 411	2 524	1 561	676	56 900	63 400
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	4 391	23	117	299	634	865	830	1 084	344	124	71	52 700	57 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8 996	43	178	589	1 166	1 965	1 940	2 369	494	210	42	52 200	54 600
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 960	6	66	351	743	1 232	1 349	1 526	400	240	47	53 800	57 600
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 073	—	25	245	735	1 310	1 563	1 578	437	152	28	53 700	57 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16 590	13	92	532	1 649	2 983	4 093	5 155	1 485	505	83	57 000	60 000
\$25,000 to \$29,999	22 213	15	87	655	1 342	3 339	5 807	7 815	2 263	794	96	59 700	62 300
\$30,000 to \$34,999	35 271	—	77	412	1 536	3 940	7 440	13 544	5 571	2 394	357	64 600	68 900
\$35,000 to \$49,999	25 407	—	35	177	815	2 023	3 664	8 898	5 266	3 868	661	72 900	78 900
\$50,000 or more	12 272	—	10	58	104	422	940	2 635	2 548	3 658	1 897	95 300	107 200
Median	\$26 048	\$7 647	\$11 837	\$16 334	\$18 201	\$20 915	\$23 406	\$26 776	\$31 823	\$40 442	\$54 784	...	...
Mean	\$29 170	\$9 753	\$15 379	\$17 856	\$19 825	\$22 021	\$24 758	\$28 109	\$34 642	\$45 713	\$68 279	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	98 266	31	263	1 591	4 878	11 478	19 192	33 166	15 107	9 953	2 607	65 700	72 500
Less than 15 percent	31 645	7	107	443	1 680	3 823	6 224	10 459	4 746	3 193	963	65 300	72 800
15 to 19 percent	21 545	—	23	326	1 046	2 460	4 132	7 234	3 433	2 317	574	66 300	73 200
20 to 24 percent	17 001	7	32	250	795	1 883	3 283	5 776	2 668	1 948	359	66 100	72 700
25 to 29 percent	10 738	6	20	110	392	1 181	2 201	3 766	1 760	1 049	253	66 100	73 000
30 to 34 percent	6 030	11	—	112	291	669	1 257	2 149	919	510	112	65 400	70 500
35 percent or more	11 084	—	81	336	649	1 441	2 088	3 694	1 534	925	336	64 300	70 700
Not computed	223	—	—	14	25	21	7	88	47	11	10	68 600	74 300
Median	19.0	26.3	20.2	20.4	18.6	18.9	19.1	19.2	19.1	18.8	17.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	38 907	69	424	1 727	3 846	6 601	8 434	11 438	3 701	1 992	675	57 400	62 500
Less than 10 percent	13 575	22	80	394	942	2 071	2 917	4 381	1 494	926	348	61 200	67 200
10 to 14 percent	9 164	—	99	480	871	1 381	2 117	2 694	953	444	125	57 700	62 100
15 to 19 percent	5 277	6	94	295	600	984	1 187	1 347	493	203	68	54 200	59 200
20 to 24 percent	3 208	7	39	115	427	641	706	891	236	118	28	53 900	58 600
25 to 29 percent	1 949	11	28	121	180	424	450	534	115	63	23	54 100	57 200
30 to 34 percent	1 408	—	7	70	196	296	313	379	96	45	6	53 200	57 400
35 percent or more	4 137	16	77	227	613	767	724	1 156	307	177	73	54 300	59 400
Not computed	189	7	—	25	17	37	20	56	7	16	4	53 000	62 100
Median	13.2	22.1	16.8	14.8	15.8	14.4	13.0	12.4	11.9	10.7	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	137 045	87	668	3 293	8 700	18 067	27 605	44 600	18 808	11 940	3 277	63 400	69 700
1.01 or more persons per room	1 408	19	9	50	191	412	386	288	35	16	2	50 400	51 800
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	128	13	19	25	24	12	21	4	—	5	5	32 100	40 400
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	137 151	100	681	3 310	8 722	18 079	27 626	44 598	18 808	11 945	3 282	63 400	69 700
Central heating system	130 075												

Table A-2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	95 576	5 880	4 860	12 900	19 223	17 904	15 724	7 635	6 315	2 497	2 638	260
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	30 820	524	1 123	2 979	5 528	5 988	6 033	3 290	2 869	1 219	1 267	289
15 to 24 years.....	3 877	18	50	333	845	1 046	935	335	225	45	45	284
25 to 34 years.....	10 197	88	190	837	1 843	2 107	2 218	1 254	1 048	357	255	298
35 to 44 years.....	4 423	36	226	448	719	871	688	527	474	281	153	291
45 to 64 years.....	7 484	89	221	787	1 296	1 199	1 399	763	851	362	517	295
65 years and over.....	4 839	293	436	574	825	765	793	411	271	174	297	260
Male householder, no wife present	22 610	901	1 253	3 619	4 766	4 250	3 372	1 685	1 413	732	619	255
15 to 24 years.....	4 523	33	176	435	950	1 079	787	419	322	280	42	278
25 to 34 years.....	7 522	35	194	1 089	1 532	1 647	1 344	681	583	258	159	274
35 to 44 years.....	3 239	40	176	509	728	547	475	265	320	123	56	261
45 to 64 years.....	4 570	207	374	1 151	950	683	533	264	149	47	212	222
65 years and over.....	2 756	586	333	435	606	294	233	56	39	24	150	195
Female householder, no husband present	42 146	4 455	2 484	6 302	8 929	7 666	6 319	2 660	2 033	546	752	242
15 to 24 years.....	6 158	385	150	954	1 444	1 337	1 048	361	349	95	35	254
25 to 34 years.....	10 802	427	380	1 464	2 475	2 269	2 036	932	622	151	46	262
35 to 44 years.....	5 446	363	299	691	1 123	1 141	867	462	366	96	38	260
45 to 64 years.....	8 491	598	545	1 518	2 002	1 473	1 222	503	346	116	168	237
65 years and over.....	11 249	2 682	1 110	1 675	1 885	1 446	1 146	402	350	88	465	198
Median age	38.1	69.6	57.8	43.1	36.7	33.9	33.8	34.3	35.1	36.0	57.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	33 950	1 169	1 161	3 901	6 384	6 511	6 215	3 447	3 161	1 561	440	280
1975 to 1978.....	34 450	2 164	1 613	4 316	7 101	6 940	6 175	2 829	2 092	643	577	262
1970 to 1974.....	13 557	1 768	994	2 046	2 587	2 402	1 856	889	634	106	275	237
1960 to 1969.....	8 578	626	600	1 550	1 928	1 446	1 124	361	324	128	491	232
1959 or earlier.....	5 041	153	492	1 087	1 223	605	354	109	104	59	855	214
ROOMS												
1 room.....	3 979	975	616	1 151	660	379	127	10	25	17	19	166
2 rooms.....	8 041	1 593	875	1 756	1 786	1 196	493	163	101	7	71	190
3 rooms.....	23 690	1 620	1 151	4 127	6 114	5 185	3 536	1 056	575	75	251	242
4 rooms.....	29 394	1 264	779	3 666	5 683	5 548	6 486	3 062	1 965	452	489	279
5 rooms.....	19 325	340	1 029	1 676	3 785	3 945	3 438	2 111	1 923	589	489	283
6 rooms.....	7 541	81	281	403	938	1 282	1 262	960	1 195	631	508	321
7 or more rooms.....	3 606	7	129	121	257	369	382	273	531	726	811	374
Median	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.7	5.5	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	95 576	5 880	4 860	12 900	19 223	17 904	15 724	7 635	6 315	2 497	2 638	260
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	93 381	5 723	4 622	12 295	18 766	17 541	15 499	7 586	6 278	2 466	2 605	261
0.50 or less.....	56 024	3 136	2 425	7 184	11 125	10 554	9 746	4 748	3 738	1 484	1 884	265
0.51 to 1.00.....	33 328	2 254	1 748	4 334	6 652	6 369	5 329	2 683	2 336	935	688	260
1.01 to 1.50.....	3 235	276	361	534	793	525	347	123	196	47	33	224
1.51 or more.....	794	57	88	243	196	93	77	32	8	—	—	202
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 195	157	238	605	457	363	225	49	37	31	33	209
0.50 or less.....	801	55	40	196	162	128	120	34	20	20	26	231
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 110	87	161	306	230	192	100	10	17	—	7	199
1.01 to 1.50.....	192	15	19	42	52	43	5	5	—	11	—	223
1.51 or more.....	92	—	18	61	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	168
Income in 1979 below poverty level	16 627	2 999	1 438	3 076	3 464	2 384	1 604	638	550	149	325	208
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	15 954	2 909	1 364	2 901	3 322	2 272	1 552	623	550	149	312	209
1.01 or more persons per room.....	1 715	254	276	328	371	245	141	59	31	5	5	200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	673	90	74	175	142	112	52	15	—	—	13	197
1.01 or more persons per room.....	120	15	10	43	35	17	—	—	—	—	—	191
BEDROOMS												
None.....	4 607	1 047	664	1 345	853	464	145	17	32	17	23	171
1.....	35 760	3 140	2 133	6 302	8 974	7 482	4 809	1 500	869	116	435	234
2.....	38 867	1 255	925	4 086	6 996	7 271	8 468	4 608	3 423	929	906	290
3.....	13 173	375	823	999	2 107	2 319	1 984	1 298	1 556	865	847	290
4.....	2 584	63	264	155	246	344	258	174	355	459	266	317
5 or more.....	585	—	51	13	47	24	60	38	80	111	161	372
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	10 591	563	459	628	1 024	1 326	1 311	874	1 376	1 414	1 616	319
2.....	14 323	182	386	1 662	2 885	2 874	2 861	1 534	1 246	270	423	282
3 and 4.....	19 716	818	1 002	3 353	4 523	4 546	3 145	1 319	747	108	155	251
5 to 9.....	12 712	1 115	848	2 192	3 390	2 249	1 570	628	500	132	88	232
10 to 49.....	26 849	1 802	1 591	3 848	5 968	4 916	4 606	2 206	1 496	183	233	251
50 or more.....	11 201	1 393	553	1 163	1 389	1 986	2 212	1 069	945	384	107	275
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	184	7	21	54	44	7	19	5	5	6	16	202
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	5 789	946	477	426	488	538	805	710	838	505	56	299
1970 to 1974.....	13 178	1 478	592	766	1 480	2 082	2 915	1 637	1 637	436	155	302
1960 to 1969.....	20 435	1 049	567	1 398	3 587	4 770	4 941	2 100	1 179	441	403	286
1950 to 1949.....	10 745	510	437	1 634	2 154	2 170	1 604	734	573	394	535	258
1940 to 1939.....	12 663	946	787	2 547	2 981	2 163	1 615	612	517	176	319	231
1939 or earlier.....	32 766	951	2 000	6 129	8 533	6 181	3 844	1 842	1 571	545	1 170	239
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	83 840	4 556	4 127	11 069	16 539	16 068	14 406	6 819	5 526	2 195	2 535	263
4 or more.....	11 736	1 324	733	1 831	2 684	1 836	1 318	816	789	302	103	236
With elevator.....	8 949	1 154	435	986	1 710	1 590	1 183	768	751	298	74	254
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	16 632	1 278	1 370	2 780	4 089	2 927	2 219	943	764	262	...	236
15 to 19 percent.....	17 075	1 196	625	2 085	3 213	3 444	3 530	1 377	1 234	371	...	270
20 to 24 percent.....	15 350	1 552	657	1 748	2 660	2 953	2 649	1 564	1 103	464	...	268
25 to 29 percent.....	9 902	781	503	1 146	1 867	1 924	1 644	1 010	706	321	...	266
30 to 34 percent.....	7 010	418	422	850	1 304	1 418	1 181	605	591	221	...	266
35 to 49 percent.....	10 616	367	670	1 616	2 059	2 040	1 808	807	892	357	...	266
50 percent or more.....	15 082	179	514	2 375	3 710	3 049	2 522	1 287	980	466	...	261
Not computed.....	3 909	109	99	300	321	149	171	42	45	35	2 638	223
Median	23.9	21.3	22.9	24.1	24.0	24.2	23.8	24.7	25.2	27.1	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	95 418	5 858	4 841	12 834	19 186	17 896	15 718	7 635	6 315	2 497	2 638	260
Central heating system.....	84 695	5 560	3 989	10 207	16 418	16 170	14 473	7 163	5 928	2 382	2 405	265
Air conditioning	44 321	1 621	1 341	3 848	7 592	8 566	9 743	4 783	4 128	1 436	1 263	291
Central system.....	8 238	177	188	484	569	915	1 678	1 450	1 717	882	178	351

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Household income in 1979													Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
Owner-occupied housing units	161 015	5 602	11 267	7 358	7 569	19 885	25 912	40 503	28 776	14 143	25 607	28 780	4 565	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER														
Married-couple families	124 023	1 511	4 735	4 031	4 616	13 727	21 067	35 364	26 111	12 861	28 110	31 693	1 864	
15 to 24 years	1 267	23	8	40	75	257	317	417	124	6	23 529	23 706	23	
25 to 34 years	23 062	218	241	521	843	3 706	5 533	7 839	3 310	851	25 450	27 371	338	
35 to 44 years	28 989	245	362	417	581	2 668	5 296	9 595	6 750	3 075	29 656	33 612	449	
45 to 64 years	53 728	429	977	1 130	1 321	4 345	7 806	15 006	14 536	8 178	32 000	36 126	583	
65 years and over	16 977	596	3 147	1 923	1 796	2 751	2 115	2 507	1 391	751	16 761	20 853	471	
Male householder, no wife present	11 263	667	1 200	708	664	1 958	1 897	2 151	1 293	725	21 026	24 237	368	
15 to 24 years	274	14	13	32	27	70	22	71	17	8	17 361	21 952	14	
25 to 34 years	2 428	49	75	92	126	584	546	553	270	133	22 729	24 904	39	
35 to 44 years	1 907	28	51	70	65	341	343	486	344	179	25 788	29 872	35	
45 to 64 years	3 898	113	297	250	292	606	771	803	469	297	22 067	25 729	112	
65 years and over	2 756	463	764	264	154	357	215	238	193	108	11 430	17 865	168	
Female householder, no husband present	25 729	3 424	5 332	2 619	2 289	4 200	2 948	2 988	1 372	557	14 127	16 727	2 333	
15 to 24 years	220	11	45	52	31	6	20	45	10	—	12 661	16 719	23	
25 to 34 years	2 166	197	299	187	260	516	315	238	110	44	16 174	17 837	290	
35 to 44 years	3 314	191	449	370	283	666	546	498	239	72	17 943	19 319	338	
45 to 64 years	9 607	692	1 446	1 004	922	1 836	1 387	1 422	684	214	16 838	18 989	656	
65 years and over	10 422	2 333	3 093	1 006	793	1 176	680	785	329	227	9 574	13 588	1 026	
Median age	50.2	68.8	68.2	62.3	58.9	49.6	45.0	45.6	48.6	50.5	...	...	57.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT														
1979 to March 1980	14 545	257	428	464	531	2 045	2 911	4 203	2 647	1 059	26 230	29 182	297	
1975 to 1978	36 617	522	1 023	1 223	1 454	4 782	6 778	10 928	6 728	3 179	26 902	30 409	749	
1970 to 1974	25 657	670	1 149	858	984	3 008	4 531	7 037	4 746	2 674	26 918	30 838	808	
1960 to 1969	40 619	1 106	2 450	1 828	1 762	4 370	5 948	10 210	8 607	4 338	27 491	30 838	981	
1959 or earlier	43 577	3 047	6 217	2 985	2 838	5 680	5 744	8 125	6 048	2 893	20 871	24 146	1 730	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	160 529	5 524	11 179	7 330	7 521	19 816	25 851	40 420	28 758	14 130	25 636	28 815	4 485	
1.01 or more persons per room	1 824	27	96	49	77	251	294	403	473	154	27 786	29 839	136	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	486	78	88	28	48	69	61	83	18	13	15 066	17 032	80	
1.01 or more persons per room	32	—	12	—	—	—	5	15	—	—	24 500	19 340	12	
Heating equipment	160 980	5 596	11 267	7 358	7 567	19 874	25 904	40 495	28 776	14 143	25 609	28 782	4 559	
Central heating system	152 050	5 139	10 580	6 894	7 138	18 469	24 051	38 169	27 818	13 792	25 837	29 071	4 121	
Air conditioning	90 111	2 231	4 987	3 616	3 799	10 747	14 422	23 639	17 496	9 174	26 895	30 594	2 036	
Central system	14 821	294	683	587	500	1 549	1 770	2 881	3 295	3 262	31 918	39 535	294	
Vehicles available	155 813	3 944	9 426	6 805	7 270	19 581	25 672	40 331	28 677	14 107	26 094	29 416	3 744	
1	43 041	2 754	6 890	4 307	4 071	7 959	6 722	6 659	2 806	873	17 114	19 138	2 119	
2 or more	112 772	1 190	2 536	2 498	3 199	11 622	18 950	33 672	25 871	13 234	29 503	33 339	1 625	
House heating fuel	160 980	5 596	11 267	7 358	7 567	19 874	25 904	40 495	28 776	14 143	25 609	28 782	4 559	
Utility gas	37 924	1 083	2 127	1 505	1 659	4 635	5 605	9 962	7 337	4 011	27 328	30 599	942	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 372	125	92	80	80	230	215	266	204	80	21 732	23 932	104	
Electricity	8 863	233	458	439	423	1 107	1 587	2 187	1 572	857	25 706	30 094	249	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	107 299	4 017	8 374	5 129	5 202	12 996	17 236	26 451	18 954	8 940	25 212	28 239	3 106	
Other	5 522	138	216	205	203	906	1 261	1 629	709	255	24 367	25 962	158	
Median rooms	6.3	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.9	7.8	...	...	5.9
Specified owner-occupied housing units	137 173	4 391	8 996	5 960	6 073	16 590	22 213	35 271	25 407	12 272	26 048	29 170	3 644	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
With a mortgage	98 266	1 705	2 964	2 880	3 319	11 334	17 261	28 505	20 690	9 608	27 967	31 328	2 129	
Less than \$200	1 478	141	186	68	62	257	241	339	159	25	20 631	20 961	101	
\$200 to \$249	5 439	167	381	356	310	832	1 161	1 347	731	154	22 825	24 036	161	
\$250 to \$299	11 458	246	549	387	547	1 732	2 253	3 303	1 993	448	24 890	26 566	224	
\$300 to \$349	13 165	274	526	598	620	1 734	2 425	3 547	2 763	678	25 649	27 832	334	
\$350 to \$399	13 164	195	381	425	574	1 778	2 636	4 094	2 321	760	25 963	28 204	308	
\$400 to \$499	22 311	325	549	564	642	2 888	4 466	6 669	4 350	1 858	26 669	29 939	487	
\$500 to \$599	14 502	129	227	277	367	1 350	2 359	4 796	3 391	1 606	28 955	32 988	228	
\$600 to \$749	9 973	129	75	94	126	649	1 245	3 073	2 909	1 673	31 707	38 407	168	
\$750 or more	6 776	99	90	111	71	114	475	1 337	2 073	2 406	35 185	50 959	118	
Median	\$418	\$356	\$335	\$354	\$360	\$381	\$398	\$422	\$454	\$555	...	...	\$390
Not mortgaged	38 907	2 686	6 032	3 080	2 754	5 256	4 952	6 766	4 717	2 664	19 623	23 718	1 515	
Less than \$50	77	41	22	3	6	—	5	—	—	—	4 583	5 784	38	
\$50 to \$74	84	17	7	12	—	24	5	13	—	6	17 500	18 225	7	
\$75 to \$99	486	125	154	79	32	51	8	29	3	5	8 235	10 374	55	
\$100 to \$124	1 424	241	421	153	122	187	139	98	52	11	10 817	13 431	127	
\$125 to \$149	3 791	504	988	437	356	467	309	510	153	67	12 308	15 993	189	
\$150 to \$199	13 805	1 014	2 485	1 138	1 152	2 068	1 955	2 278	1 323	392	17 375	19 873	550	
\$200 to \$249	11 045	417	1 359	833	741	1 555	1 577	2 254	1 663	646	21 901	24 590	294	
\$250 or more	8 195	327	596	425	345	904	954	1 584	1 523	1 537	28 214	35 395	255	
Median	\$199	\$170	\$179	\$188	\$187	\$196	\$202	\$210	\$225	\$250+	...	...	\$181
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
With a mortgage	98 266	1 705	2 964	2 880	3 319	11 334	17 261	28 505	20 690	9 608	27 967	31 328	2 129	
Less than 15 percent	31 645	—	—	6	23	432	2 283	9 215	11 935	7 751	38 494	44 790	9	
15 to 19 percent	21 545	—	5	37	139	1 896	4 420	8 680	5 095	1 273	29 458	31 462	29	
20 to 24 percent	17 001	—	55	237	554	2 601	4 771	6 003	2 385	395	25 353	26 941	—	
25 to 29 percent	10 738													

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	97 100	17 337	19 747	10 661	8 448	15 442	10 979	10 006	3 449	1 031	12 738	14 815	16 749
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	31 727	1 490	3 972	2 861	2 881	6 803	5 663	5 725	1 845	487	18 421	19 618	2 157
15 to 24 years	3 937	257	446	319	447	1 074	832	486	48	28	17 312	17 263	323
25 to 34 years	10 439	351	701	969	952	2 830	2 219	2 024	364	29	19 026	19 533	538
35 to 44 years	4 624	260	438	320	294	849	950	1 005	399	109	20 634	21 522	485
45 to 64 years	7 773	255	713	534	640	1 322	1 295	1 849	908	257	21 572	23 193	486
65 years and over	4 954	367	1 674	719	548	728	367	361	126	64	11 516	14 283	325
Male householder, no wife present	22 904	3 516	4 051	2 738	1 954	4 017	2 832	2 370	1 040	386	13 968	15 936	2 889
15 to 24 years	4 570	688	977	617	465	845	390	352	180	56	12 516	14 496	828
25 to 34 years	7 607	476	1 033	996	732	1 675	1 287	894	392	122	16 423	17 906	505
35 to 44 years	3 286	291	379	373	277	573	521	523	246	103	17 568	19 971	311
45 to 64 years	4 660	904	706	540	418	761	555	520	174	82	13 577	15 617	727
65 years and over	2 781	1 157	956	212	62	163	79	81	48	23	5 960	8 680	518
Female householder, no husband present	42 469	12 331	11 724	5 062	3 613	4 622	2 484	1 911	564	158	8 653	10 621	11 703
15 to 24 years	6 178	1 768	1 726	716	508	705	394	279	76	6	8 770	10 506	2 274
25 to 34 years	10 872	2 041	2 763	1 727	1 163	1 485	802	668	175	48	10 915	12 226	3 066
35 to 44 years	5 508	991	1 645	815	471	811	420	294	55	6	10 362	11 740	1 650
45 to 64 years	8 573	2 093	2 183	977	894	1 132	604	469	172	49	10 027	11 938	2 056
65 years and over	11 338	5 438	3 407	827	577	489	264	201	86	49	5 262	7 605	2 657
Median age	38.2	56.4	43.9	35.0	34.8	33.1	33.7	36.6	41.7	45.5	...	...	38.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	34 398	6 053	6 902	3 989	3 015	5 984	3 743	3 224	1 194	294	12 711	14 504	6 746
1975 to 1978	34 891	5 177	6 492	3 923	3 338	5 711	4 535	4 019	1 310	386	13 888	15 674	5 231
1970 to 1974	13 787	3 382	2 833	1 417	985	1 928	1 407	1 332	395	108	11 197	13 566	2 802
1960 to 1969	8 752	1 661	2 211	798	695	1 184	916	835	313	139	11 579	14 561	1 219
1959 or earlier	5 272	1 064	1 309	534	415	635	378	596	237	104	11 231	14 838	751
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	94 888	16 680	19 199	10 373	8 298	15 203	10 840	9 854	3 410	1 031	12 859	14 903	16 066
0.50 or less	56 953	10 901	11 787	6 625	5 381	8 681	5 982	5 211	1 791	594	12 184	14 259	7 450
0.51 to 1.00	33 833	5 180	6 190	3 362	2 674	5 941	4 356	4 295	1 463	372	14 542	16 011	6 880
1.01 to 1.50	3 308	452	951	303	225	476	420	289	145	47	12 071	15 069	1 358
1.51 or more	794	147	271	83	18	105	82	59	11	18	9 509	13 289	378
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 212	657	548	288	150	239	139	152	39	—	9 026	11 002	683
0.50 or less	808	216	189	135	54	77	59	59	19	—	9 977	11 685	151
0.51 to 1.00	1 110	365	275	120	59	132	62	86	11	—	8 340	10 633	402
1.01 to 1.50	202	47	62	6	31	30	10	7	9	—	7 500	11 726	101
1.51 or more	92	29	22	27	6	—	8	—	—	—	8 438	7 855	29
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	96 942	17 247	19 732	10 653	8 441	15 419	10 974	9 996	3 449	1 031	12 748	14 825	16 700
Central heating system	85 996	15 160	17 147	9 295	7 377	13 736	9 923	9 173	3 207	978	12 973	15 033	14 091
Air conditioning	44 879	5 373	7 382	4 801	4 052	8 146	6 333	5 985	2 114	693	15 483	17 085	4 073
Central system	8 318	1 113	1 346	694	522	1 139	1 332	589	257	16 615	18 876	876	890
Vehicles available	72 581	6 227	11 707	8 622	7 314	14 175	10 448	9 735	3 382	971	15 788	17 397	6 779
1	47 039	5 517	9 931	7 072	5 363	9 301	5 259	3 391	951	254	12 966	14 281	5 407
2 or more	25 542	710	1 776	1 550	1 951	4 874	5 189	6 344	2 431	717	21 609	23 134	1 372
House heating fuel	96 942	17 247	19 732	10 653	8 441	15 419	10 974	9 996	3 449	1 031	12 748	14 825	16 700
Utility gas	26 562	4 585	5 940	2 896	2 153	4 040	3 047	2 699	944	258	12 379	14 728	5 035
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 790	360	433	201	190	297	142	112	51	4	11 269	12 528	444
Electricity	15 646	3 510	2 895	1 579	1 243	2 496	1 769	1 479	518	166	12 245	14 192	2 568
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	52 075	8 696	10 374	5 838	4 757	8 393	5 931	5 587	1 923	576	13 094	15 103	8 538
Other	869	96	90	139	98	193	94	119	13	27	15 351	17 255	115
Median rooms	3.9	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.9	...	...	3.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	95 576	17 226	19 605	10 484	8 313	15 149	10 817	9 717	3 275	990	12 642	14 720	16 627
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	8 337	5 049	1 841	425	273	281	246	177	38	7	4 466	6 577	3 735
\$100 to \$149	11 700	2 775	3 572	1 377	919	1 392	796	659	141	69	9 185	11 333	2 792
\$150 to \$199	22 788	4 521	5 841	2 979	2 210	3 149	2 026	1 518	425	119	10 866	12 606	4 794
\$200 to \$249	18 294	2 329	3 634	2 434	2 033	3 571	2 129	1 623	436	105	13 422	14 614	2 523
\$250 to \$299	14 826	1 305	2 445	1 734	1 498	3 289	2 205	1 817	450	83	15 609	16 426	1 497
\$300 to \$349	9 228	432	1 055	780	775	1 888	1 937	1 682	554	125	19 137	19 901	530
\$350 to \$399	4 539	218	478	329	240	808	807	1 113	467	79	20 994	22 118	253
\$400 to \$499	2 248	88	142	100	138	357	318	574	366	165	24 724	26 788	108
\$500 or more	978	63	55	43	53	94	109	232	211	118	28 861	30 531	70
No cash rent	2 638	446	542	283	174	320	244	322	187	120	13 190	17 892	325
Median	\$209	\$155	\$183	\$206	\$216	\$237	\$252	\$269	\$305	\$321	...	...	\$165
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	5 880	4 085	1 250	225	120	83	96	15	6	—	4 160	5 136	2 999
\$100 to \$149	4 860	1 708	1 714	436	235	392	168	153	41	13	6 606	8 812	1 438
\$150 to \$199	12 900	3 274	3 865	1 882	1 152	1 187	844	508	129	59	9 031	10 648	3 076
\$200 to \$249	19 223	3 392	4 701	2 551	1 941	3 100	1 765	1 353	295	125	11 488	12 997	3 464
\$250 to \$299	17 904	2 077	3 514	2 341	2 047	3 689	2 048	1 701	426	61	13 746	14 830	2 384
\$300 to \$349	15 724	1 291	2 343	1 544	1 589	3 270	2 750	2 211	612	114	16 607	17 382	1 604
\$350 to \$399	7 635	532	910	613	545	1 643	1 474	1 417	381	120	18 638	19 527	638
\$400 to \$499	6 315	302	620	466	418	1 121	1 092	1 402	733	161	20 964	22 328	550
\$500 or more	2 497	119	146	143	92	344	336	635	465	217	26 338	28 251	149
No cash rent	2 638	446	542	283	174	320	244	322	187	120	13 190	17 892	325
Median	\$260	\$191	\$229	\$250	\$263	\$286	\$307	\$322	\$355	\$376	...	...	\$208
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	16 632	234	580	512	610	2 055	3 568	5 705	2 545	823	26 073	27 845	373
15 to 19 percent	17 075	600	1 099	1 108	1 598	5 151	4 221	2 822	429	47	19 058	19 157	741
20 to 24 percent	15 350	1 404	1 630	2 314	2 653	4 433	2 154	661	101	—	14 693	14 723	1 069
25 to 29 percent	9 902	925	2 225	2 421	1 752	1 964	422	180	13	—	11 860	12 138	774
30 to 34 percent	7 010	707	2 693	1 690	943	806	153	18	—	—	10 155	10 318	812

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	98 266	1 478	5 439	11 458	13 165	13 164	22 311	14 502	9 973	6 776	418
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	5 460	286	604	963	883	624	1 011	591	357	141	350
2 persons	24 198	576	1 930	3 280	3 128	3 095	4 903	3 325	2 527	1 434	402
3 persons	20 977	312	1 320	2 467	2 909	2 742	5 131	2 960	1 864	1 272	414
4 persons	26 467	149	924	2 650	3 439	3 755	6 346	4 277	2 779	2 148	432
5 persons	14 014	130	448	1 444	1 825	1 928	3 267	2 148	1 591	1 233	436
6 persons	4 902	25	134	459	673	734	1 146	794	534	403	437
7 persons	1 580	—	61	170	192	226	350	241	250	90	437
8 or more persons	668	—	18	25	116	60	157	166	71	55	467
Median	3.43	2.29	2.64	3.10	3.38	3.53	3.52	3.59	3.59	3.75	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	83 148	1 021	4 214	9 127	10 818	11 098	19 231	12 557	8 881	6 201	426
15 to 24 years	1 020	21	—	19	29	148	283	277	190	53	504
25 to 34 years	20 126	95	202	622	1 346	2 599	6 209	4 410	2 955	1 688	483
35 to 44 years	24 991	91	681	2 058	2 857	3 385	5 717	4 298	3 273	2 631	457
45 to 64 years	33 507	605	2 794	5 767	5 878	4 542	6 498	3 351	2 323	1 749	369
65 years and over	3 504	209	537	661	708	424	524	221	140	80	324
Male householder, no wife present	5 253	158	340	674	620	649	1 033	919	534	326	416
15 to 24 years	152	6	41	9	5	14	21	27	29	—	452
25 to 34 years	1 655	2	32	80	165	192	386	417	249	132	493
35 to 44 years	1 263	28	28	130	113	147	331	231	146	109	441
45 to 64 years	1 853	69	182	389	295	258	261	215	99	85	349
65 years and over	330	53	57	66	42	38	34	29	11	—	292
Female householder, no husband present	9 865	299	885	1 657	1 727	1 417	2 047	1 026	558	249	363
15 to 24 years	80	—	5	5	20	5	15	15	10	5	436
25 to 34 years	1 427	21	18	117	144	246	427	243	130	81	440
35 to 44 years	2 437	26	153	253	424	407	573	304	208	89	395
45 to 64 years	4 526	144	471	930	909	579	887	378	169	59	339
65 years and over	1 395	108	238	352	230	180	145	86	41	15	300
Median age	43.5	55.8	54.5	51.6	48.7	43.6	39.9	38.4	38.4	39.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	10 464	31	51	158	307	459	1 683	2 403	2 883	2 489	607
1975 to 1978	29 047	197	326	771	1 917	3 414	9 139	6 770	4 014	2 499	487
1970 to 1974	19 501	119	447	1 635	2 786	3 842	5 538	2 638	1 545	951	414
1960 to 1969	28 361	519	2 575	6 289	5 967	4 394	4 649	2 197	1 136	635	340
1959 or earlier	10 893	612	2 040	2 605	2 188	1 055	1 302	494	395	202	304
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	280	8	55	37	46	49	27	37	6	15	343
4 rooms	2 849	261	388	536	401	337	558	235	82	51	330
5 rooms	16 336	535	2 047	3 076	2 853	2 370	3 217	1 456	614	168	344
6 rooms	27 143	478	2 104	4 639	4 462	3 907	6 058	3 089	1 771	635	374
7 rooms	24 963	136	573	2 235	3 322	3 747	6 374	4 337	2 728	1 511	436
8 or more rooms	26 695	60	272	935	2 081	2 754	6 077	5 348	4 772	4 396	522
Median	6.6	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.7	7.1	7.4	8.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	10 709	31	62	108	376	534	2 389	2 862	2 307	2 040	565
1970 to 1974	9 581	37	74	290	664	1 167	2 641	2 208	1 410	1 090	497
1960 to 1969	26 385	181	1 171	3 208	3 977	4 016	6 386	3 545	2 421	1 480	409
1950 to 1959	26 672	605	2 435	4 630	4 568	3 688	5 451	2 650	1 808	837	365
1940 to 1949	9 730	296	852	1 474	1 570	1 393	1 974	1 140	683	348	374
1939 or earlier	15 189	328	845	1 748	2 010	2 366	3 470	2 097	1 344	981	408
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	31	—	24	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	232
\$10,000 to \$19,999	263	41	70	65	71	9	—	—	—	—	266
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 591	81	269	388	371	225	177	67	13	—	308
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 878	248	710	1 167	1 001	755	759	192	39	7	316
\$40,000 to \$49,999	11 478	448	1 493	2 314	1 869	1 786	2 537	827	198	6	340
\$50,000 to \$59,999	19 192	325	1 606	3 417	3 189	3 054	4 412	2 176	885	128	367
\$60,000 to \$79,999	33 166	244	1 082	3 501	5 217	5 076	8 305	5 254	3 402	1 085	417
\$80,000 to \$99,999	15 107	77	145	519	1 259	1 811	4 137	3 304	2 421	1 434	490
\$100,000 to \$149,999	9 953	7	35	81	165	397	1 814	2 400	2 570	2 484	605
\$150,000 or more	2 607	7	5	6	16	51	163	282	445	1 632	750+
Median	\$65 700	\$48 300	\$50 800	\$54 600	\$60 200	\$62 500	\$66 700	\$74 800	\$83 500	\$112 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	31 645	1 030	3 563	6 635	6 197	4 457	5 291	2 250	1 295	927	337
15 to 19 percent	21 545	101	743	2 504	3 081	3 592	5 572	3 263	1 756	933	412
20 to 24 percent	17 001	80	441	934	1 612	2 376	4 775	3 263	2 267	1 253	459
25 to 29 percent	10 738	59	239	402	734	1 086	2 990	2 323	1 773	1 132	495
30 to 34 percent	6 030	55	111	246	446	576	1 269	1 399	1 146	782	522
35 percent or more	11 084	147	317	720	1 062	1 057	2 358	1 977	1 720	1 726	496
Not computed	223	6	25	17	33	20	56	27	16	23	418
Median	19.0	11.0	12.9	13.9	15.6	17.9	20.3	22.6	24.3	26.2	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	98 244	1 468	5 439	11 458	13 159	13 164	22 305	14 502	9 973	6 776	418
Steam or hot water system	64 367	716	3 105	7 343	8 847	8 742	14 626	9 711	7 045	4 232	422
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	23 035	545	1 717	2 955	2 822	2 878	4 810	3 196	2 125	1 987	412
Other built-in electric units	4 306	38	131	286	507	610	1 155	771	410	398	448
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	708	10	76	133	109	74	159	88	36	23	368
Other means	5 828	159	410	741	874	860	1 555	736	357	136	392
Air conditioning	56 476	788	2 941	6 523	7 649	7 630	13 009	8 260	5 660	4 016	419
Central system	7 331	61	127	381	566	600	1 498	1 356	1 176	1 566	532
1 or more individual room units	49 145	727	2 814	6 142	7 083	7 030	11 511	6 904	4 484	2 450	406
House heating fuel	98 244	1 468	5 439	11 458	13 159	13 164	22 305	14 502	9 973	6 776	418
Utility gas	24 621	299	1 309	2 978	3 181	3 396	5 607	3 806	2 420	1 625	418
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	712	20	67	53	101	85	123	117	81	65	432
Electricity	4 920	38	150	355	553	687	1 321	860	498	458	451
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	63 908	993	3 629	7 566	8 715	8 325	14 251	9 179	6 731	4 519	418
Other	4 083	118	284	506	609	671	1 003	540	243	109	389

Table A — 6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	38 907	77	84	486	1 424	3 791	13 805	11 045	8 195	199
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	8 384	62	31	266	539	1 221	3 474	1 640	1 151	180
2 persons -----	19 163	3	35	197	720	1 850	7 072	5 552	3 734	198
3 persons -----	6 133	5	6	13	106	470	1 878	2 162	1 493	214
4 persons -----	3 336	—	12	7	33	170	930	1 127	1 057	223
5 persons -----	1 284	7	—	—	6	51	356	394	470	228
6 persons -----	428	—	—	3	14	18	56	141	196	244
7 persons -----	166	—	—	—	6	11	39	26	84	250+
8 or more persons -----	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	10	250+
Median -----	2.08	1.12	1.81	1.41	1.74	1.86	1.98	2.20	2.29	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	25 304	5	24	167	669	2 147	8 652	7 853	5 787	206
15 to 24 years -----	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	225
25 to 34 years -----	460	—	7	7	12	7	152	122	153	218
35 to 44 years -----	1 017	—	—	3	36	94	217	345	322	223
45 to 64 years -----	13 017	5	11	34	227	838	4 508	4 372	3 022	210
65 years and over -----	10 792	—	6	123	394	1 208	3 775	2 996	2 290	199
Male householder, no wife present -----	3 172	26	19	65	211	444	1 105	788	514	187
15 to 24 years -----	8	—	—	—	7	1	—	—	—	114
25 to 34 years -----	122	—	—	5	—	45	21	25	26	176
35 to 44 years -----	78	—	—	—	—	—	32	36	10	210
45 to 64 years -----	1 112	8	19	6	71	170	395	259	184	186
65 years and over -----	1 852	18	—	54	133	228	657	468	294	188
Female householder, no husband present -----	10 431	46	41	254	544	1 200	4 048	2 404	1 894	189
15 to 24 years -----	37	—	—	—	—	—	19	18	—	199
25 to 34 years -----	55	3	—	—	—	6	27	13	6	184
35 to 44 years -----	185	7	—	—	—	5	75	46	52	206
45 to 64 years -----	3 241	—	7	32	122	251	1 127	914	788	204
65 years and over -----	6 913	36	34	222	422	938	2 800	1 413	1 048	182
Median age -----	65.1	70.3	59.2	72.4	70.1	68.7	65.6	63.5	63.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	632	—	—	9	41	51	159	150	222	219
1975 to 1978 -----	1 759	14	21	37	45	119	486	510	527	215
1970 to 1974 -----	2 358	3	—	32	57	189	749	695	633	211
1960 to 1969 -----	7 901	31	18	81	226	700	2 438	2 363	2 044	210
1959 or earlier -----	26 257	29	45	327	1 055	2 732	9 973	7 327	4 769	195
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	310	18	16	60	44	53	85	16	18	133
4 rooms -----	3 061	15	20	165	338	769	1 244	333	177	159
5 rooms -----	9 667	5	25	118	527	1 351	4 394	2 454	793	182
6 rooms -----	13 322	—	17	95	370	1 082	5 447	4 159	2 152	197
7 rooms -----	7 055	3	6	19	106	390	1 838	2 626	2 067	222
8 or more rooms -----	5 492	36	—	29	39	146	797	1 457	2 988	250+
Median -----	6.0	6.7	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.2	7.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	641	6	—	8	22	17	115	197	276	239
1970 to 1974 -----	844	3	7	—	6	69	212	260	287	224
1960 to 1969 -----	4 361	—	20	40	95	278	1 198	1 422	1 308	219
1950 to 1959 -----	14 487	12	12	95	379	1 169	5 579	4 311	2 930	200
1940 to 1949 -----	7 210	12	18	165	418	941	2 773	1 888	995	187
1939 or earlier -----	11 364	44	27	178	504	1 317	3 928	2 967	2 399	196
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	69	8	—	12	25	13	11	—	—	114
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	424	7	17	42	15	100	153	76	14	160
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 727	28	12	99	207	353	524	385	119	166
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	3 846	13	17	105	341	665	1 563	839	303	175
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	6 601	—	5	107	389	1 042	3 003	1 506	549	179
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	8 434	11	6	39	238	860	4 011	2 405	864	188
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	11 438	3	21	54	153	659	3 962	4 228	2 358	210
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	3 701	7	6	16	51	82	469	1 246	1 824	249
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	1 992	—	—	7	5	13	90	323	1 554	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	675	—	—	5	—	4	19	37	610	250+
Median -----	\$57 400	\$26 400	\$36 700	\$38 800	\$43 500	\$47 300	\$53 200	\$61 100	\$79 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	13 575	17	60	163	503	1 261	5 082	3 818	2 671	197
10 to 14 percent -----	9 164	25	7	88	308	804	3 125	2 772	2 035	204
15 to 19 percent -----	5 277	—	10	82	216	572	1 685	1 535	1 177	202
20 to 24 percent -----	3 208	9	—	67	139	279	1 175	863	676	197
25 to 29 percent -----	1 949	—	—	45	30	261	785	520	308	191
30 to 34 percent -----	1 408	—	7	6	67	159	415	490	264	205
35 percent or more -----	4 137	17	—	25	147	427	1 471	1 033	1 017	199
Not computed -----	189	9	—	10	14	28	67	14	47	175
Median -----	13.2	13.4	10—	14.3	13.3	13.9	12.9	13.1	13.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	38 907	77	84	486	1 424	3 791	13 805	11 045	8 195	199
Steam or hot water system -----	26 882	21	17	186	796	2 263	9 488	8 250	5 861	204
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	9 585	41	54	171	469	1 077	3 499	2 303	1 971	193
Other built-in electric units -----	838	6	6	34	45	100	239	205	203	198
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	354	—	—	23	32	43	144	64	48	177
Other means -----	1 248	9	7	72	82	308	435	223	112	167
Air conditioning -----	19 966	6	21	140	562	1 675	6 879	5 750	4 933	206
Central system -----	2 585	—	—	27	21	93	512	605	1 327	250+
1 or more individual room units -----	17 381	6	21	113	541	1 582	6 367	5 145	3 606	201
House heating fuel -----	38 907	77	84	486	1 424	3 791	13 805	11 045	8 195	199
Utility gas -----	6 792	—	6	95	251	690	2 516	1 827	1 407	197
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	341	19	1	45	43	70	103	30	30	147
Electricity -----	1 049	6	6	34	53	114	287	248	301	205
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	30 098	47	65	291	1 031	2 775	10 636	8 822	6 431	201
Other -----	627	5	6	21	46	142	263	118	26	168

Table A—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families

15 to 24 years	1 267
25 to 34 years	23 062
35 to 44 years	28 989
45 to 64 years	53 728
65 years and over	16 977

Male householder, no wife present

15 to 24 years	11 263
25 to 34 years	2 274
35 to 44 years	2 428
45 to 64 years	1 907
65 years and over	3 898

Female householder, no husband present

15 to 24 years	25 729
25 to 34 years	2 220
35 to 44 years	2 166
45 to 64 years	3 314
65 years and over	9 607

Median age

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	14 545
1975 to 1978	36 617
1970 to 1974	25 657
1960 to 1969	40 619
1959 or earlier	43 577

ROOMS

1 room	117
2 rooms	172
3 rooms	1 122
4 rooms	9 795
5 rooms	32 981
6 rooms	45 648
7 or more rooms	71 180
Median	6.3

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less	160 529
0.51 to 1.00	106 123
1.01 to 1.50	52 582
1.51 or more	1 616

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less	486
0.51 to 1.00	290
1.01 to 1.50	164
1.51 or more	32

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	18 701
2 persons	51 741
3 persons	31 451
4 persons	33 254
5 persons	17 032
6 or more persons	8 836
Median	2.82

Total persons

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	148 689
2	5 656
3 and 4	2 897
5 to 9	1 384
10 to 49	1 197
50 or more	184
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 008

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment

Steam or hot water system	160 980
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	103 083
Other built-in electric units	40 355
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	7 344
Other means	1 268

Air conditioning

Central system	90 111
1 or more individual room units	14 821

House heating fuel

Utility gas	160 980
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	37 924
Electricity	1 372
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8 863
Other	107 299

Income in 1979 below poverty level

Percent below poverty level	4 565
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HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	5 602
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11 267
\$10,000 to \$12,499	7 358
\$12,500 to \$14,999	7 569
\$15,000 to \$19,999	19 885
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25 912
\$25,000 to \$34,999	40 503
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28 776
\$50,000 or more	14 143
Median	\$25 607
Mean	\$28 780

Owner-occupied housing units

	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
161 015	14 210	14 203	33 973	63 014	35 615	
124 023	12 278	11 428	28 348	48 028	23 941	
15 to 24 years	1 267	179	99	211	528	250
25 to 34 years	23 062	5 045	2 815	3 926	7 193	4 083
35 to 44 years	28 989	3 970	4 558	8 190	7 501	4 770
45 to 64 years	53 728	2 813	3 441	13 867	24 046	9 561
65 years and over	16 977	271	515	2 154	8 760	5 277
Male householder, no wife present	11 263	826	959	1 610	4 096	3 772
15 to 24 years	274	7	65	49	94	59
25 to 34 years	2 428	373	287	244	805	719
35 to 44 years	1 907	234	307	322	547	497
45 to 64 years	3 898	167	235	805	1 591	1 100
65 years and over	2 756	45	65	190	1 059	1 397
Female householder, no husband present	25 729	1 106	1 816	4 015	10 890	7 902
15 to 24 years	220	20	51	—	99	50
25 to 34 years	2 166	285	381	305	787	408
35 to 44 years	3 314	274	439	905	1 174	522
45 to 64 years	9 607	344	710	1 962	4 398	2 193
65 years and over	10 422	183	235	843	4 432	4 729
Median age	50.2	37.1	40.7	47.7	54.8	56.0
1979 to March 1980	14 545	4 509	1 593	2 043	3 866	2 534
1975 to 1978	36 617	9 701	4 372	6 479	9 877	6 188
1970 to 1974	25 657	—	8 238	5 258	7 501	4 660
1960 to 1969	40 619	—	—	20 193	13 519	6 907
1959 or earlier	43 577	—	—	—	28 251	15 326
1 room	117	8	10	16	20	63
2 rooms	172	18	21	40	34	59
3 rooms	1 122	127	170	162	322	341
4 rooms	9 795	711	1 242	1 155	4 486	2 201
5 rooms	32 981	1 844	1 973	5 495	17 355	6 314
6 rooms	45 648	2 786	2 431	8 019	22 257	10 155
7 or more rooms	71 180	8 716	8 356	19 086	18 540	16 482
Median	6.3	6.9	6.9	6.7	5.9	6.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	160 529	14 205	14 200	33 962	62 891	35 271
0.50 or less	106 123	9 339	8 992	20 656	41 811	25 325
0.51 to 1.00	52 582	4 780	5 104	12 950	20 332	9 416
1.01 to 1.50	1 616	86	94	296	665	475
1.51 or more	208	—	10	60	83	55
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	486	5	3	11	123	344
0.50 or less	290	5	—	5	57	223
0.51 to 1.00	164	—	—	3	40	121
1.01 to 1.50	32	—	3	3	26	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 person	18 701	1 021	1 421	2 285	7 612	6 362
2 persons	51 741	3 870	3 361	8 817	23 689	12 004
3 persons	31 451	2 820	2 605	7 152	12 891	5 983
4 persons	33 254	3 999	3 769	8 831	10 980	5 675
5 persons	17 032	1 798	2 045	4 626	5 205	3 358
6 or more persons	8 836	702	1 002	2 262	2 637	2 233
Median	2.82	3.29	3.39	3.32	2.52	2.45
Total persons	494 879	46 999	47 880	114 689	179 399	105 912
1, detached or attached	148 689	13 119	12 440	32 692	61 245	29 193
2	5 656	139	181	313	921	4 102
3 and 4	2 897	179	368	155	382	1 813
5 to 9	1 384	233	529	144	126	352
10 to 49	1 197	290	388	213	195	111
50 or more	184	26	69	27	31	31
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 008	224	228	429	114	13
Heating equipment	160 980	14 199	14 203	33 973	62 998	35 607
Steam or hot water system	103 083	8 236	7 139	23 130	40 363	24 215
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	40 355	3 949	3 670	6 853	18 061	7 822
Other built-in electric units	7 344	1 126	2 607	2 196	872	543
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 268	71	57	182	588	370
Other means	8 930	817	730	1 612	3 114	2 657
Air conditioning	90 111	7 856	9 441	21 219	36 267	15 328
Central system	14 821	3 010	3 708	3 515	3 891	697
1 or more individual room units	75 290	4 846	5 733	17 704	32 376	14 631
House heating fuel	160 980	14 199	14 203	33 973	62 998	35 607
Utility gas	37 924	4 367	5 035	10 781	10 843	6 898
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 372	125	189	155	461	442
Electricity	8 863	1 442	3 147	2 491	1 130	653
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	107 299	7 586	5 310	19 436	48 787	26 180
Other	5 522	679	522	1 110	1 777	1 434
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 565	168	297	741	1 749	1 610
Percent below poverty level	2.8	1.2	2.1	2.2	2.8	4.5
Less than \$5,000	5 602	118	250	664	2 265	2 305
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11 267	291	461	1 447	5 126	3 942
\$10,000 to \$12,499	7 358	359	451	1 234	3 147	2 167
\$12,500 to \$14,999	7 569	338	476	1 034	3 608	2 113
\$15,000 to \$19,999	19 885	1 336	1 523	3 398	8 741	4 887
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25 912	2 126	2 232	5 249	10 741	5 564
\$25,000 to \$34,999	40 503	4 689	3 937	9 411	15 105	7 361
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28 776	3 387	3 198	7 508	10 045	4 638
\$50,000 or more	14 143	1 566	1 675	4 028	4 236	2 638
Median	\$25 607	\$30 162	\$28 934	\$28 825	\$23 987	\$22 005
Mean	\$28 780	\$33 269	\$32 733	\$32 372	\$26 777	\$25 529
17 337	1 452	2 384	3 042	4 646	5 813	
19 747	1 069	2 151	3 963	5 516	7 048	
10 661	508	1 217	2 386	2 692	3 858	
8 448	295	1 063	1 846	2 170	3 074	
15 442	840	2 231	3 592	3 584	5 195	
10 979	605	1 774	2 648	2 249	3 703	
10 006	711	1 742	2 146	1 999	3 408	
3 449	288	653	752	763	993	
1 031	92	186	228	189	336	
\$12 738	\$12 013	\$14 731	\$13 733	\$11 618	\$12 497	
\$14 815	\$15 043	\$16 200	\$15 534	\$13 736	\$14 544	

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	161 015	148 689	11 318	1 008	97 100	12 115	14 323	19 716	12 712	26 849	11 201	184
Condominium housing units	4 933	2 581	2 352	—	1 187	296	10	146	245	368	122	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	124 023	116 735	6 737	551	31 727	5 848	6 759	6 946	3 569	6 318	2 230	57
15 to 24 years	1 267	1 106	134	27	3 937	418	773	1 081	397	952	310	6
25 to 34 years	23 062	21 710	1 315	37	10 439	1 791	2 386	2 176	1 196	2 186	696	8
35 to 44 years	28 989	27 692	1 235	62	4 624	1 160	1 176	908	563	633	181	3
45 to 64 years	53 728	50 643	2 791	294	7 773	1 752	1 790	1 687	807	1 299	407	31
65 years and over	16 977	15 584	1 262	131	4 954	727	634	1 094	606	1 248	636	9
Male householder, no wife present	11 263	9 603	1 477	183	22 904	2 635	2 256	3 734	2 781	7 743	3 698	57
15 to 24 years	274	179	81	14	4 570	550	480	714	522	1 418	867	19
25 to 34 years	2 428	2 025	388	15	7 607	937	925	1 254	891	2 507	1 081	12
35 to 44 years	1 907	1 622	265	20	3 286	320	267	477	376	1 315	528	3
45 to 64 years	3 898	3 356	443	99	4 660	576	345	848	560	1 654	654	23
65 years and over	2 756	2 421	300	35	2 781	252	239	441	432	849	568	—
Female householder, no husband present	25 729	22 351	3 104	274	42 469	3 632	5 308	9 036	6 362	12 788	5 273	70
15 to 24 years	220	123	82	15	6 178	379	587	1 310	977	2 075	835	15
25 to 34 years	2 166	1 757	384	25	10 872	941	1 590	2 446	1 798	3 054	1 043	—
35 to 44 years	3 314	2 966	338	10	5 508	528	914	1 176	916	1 505	454	15
45 to 64 years	9 607	8 529	908	170	8 573	732	1 340	1 904	1 333	2 494	758	12
65 years and over	10 422	8 976	1 392	54	11 338	1 052	877	2 200	1 338	3 660	2 183	28
Median age	50.2	50.0	52.9	56.1	38.2	39.5	36.7	38.1	37.6	38.1	40.8	50.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	14 545	12 458	1 896	191	34 398	3 709	4 476	6 622	4 596	10 299	4 622	74
1975 to 1978	36 617	33 663	2 673	281	34 891	4 175	5 302	6 907	4 697	9 859	3 911	40
1970 to 1974	25 657	23 716	1 724	217	13 787	1 625	1 867	2 831	1 918	3 881	1 632	33
1960 to 1969	40 619	38 590	1 765	264	8 752	1 269	1 382	2 077	954	2 135	916	19
1959 or earlier	43 577	40 262	3 260	55	5 272	1 337	1 296	1 279	547	675	120	18
ROOMS												
1 room	117	84	25	8	3 979	182	51	277	415	1 640	1 409	5
2 rooms	172	98	53	21	8 076	296	146	733	1 010	3 987	1 890	14
3 rooms	1 122	547	439	136	23 793	918	1 139	3 919	3 203	10 549	4 006	59
4 rooms	9 795	6 999	2 116	680	29 678	2 643	4 060	6 907	5 050	8 061	2 886	71
5 rooms	32 981	28 473	4 381	127	19 673	2 690	5 512	6 030	2 476	2 043	887	35
6 rooms	45 648	43 178	2 440	30	7 839	2 674	2 650	1 532	422	458	103	—
7 or more rooms	71 180	69 310	1 864	6	4 062	2 712	765	318	136	111	20	—
Median	6.3	6.4	5.2	4.0	3.9	5.3	4.8	4.2	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	160 529	148 515	11 009	1 005	94 888	12 034	14 152	19 349	12 190	26 110	10 869	184
0.50 or less	106 123	97 965	7 383	775	56 953	7 151	8 117	11 675	6 655	16 420	6 812	123
0.51 to 1.00	52 582	49 077	3 283	222	33 833	4 416	5 443	6 765	4 612	8 685	3 851	61
1.01 to 1.50	1 616	1 301	307	8	3 308	453	536	756	743	709	111	—
1.51 or more	208	172	36	—	794	14	56	153	180	296	95	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	486	174	309	3	2 212	81	171	367	522	739	332	—
0.50 or less	290	126	164	—	808	38	74	166	190	276	64	—
0.51 to 1.00	164	48	116	—	1 110	18	77	168	248	367	232	—
1.01 to 1.50	32	—	29	3	202	25	14	25	48	72	18	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	92	—	6	8	36	24	18	—
BEDROOMS												
None	128	92	28	8	4 621	222	93	338	471	1 975	1 517	5
1	4 808	3 428	1 201	179	35 900	1 555	2 270	5 908	4 828	15 115	6 164	60
2	34 650	28 507	5 388	755	39 412	4 155	7 443	10 324	5 482	8 590	3 302	116
3	81 390	77 795	3 529	66	13 649	4 207	3 853	2 791	1 652	965	178	3
4	33 167	32 440	727	—	2 827	1 496	580	304	220	202	25	—
5 or more	6 872	6 427	445	—	691	480	84	51	59	2	15	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	5 602	4 783	734	85	17 337	1 482	1 248	3 466	2 908	5 498	2 710	25
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11 267	9 838	1 227	202	19 747	1 817	2 533	4 244	3 130	5 700	2 294	29
\$10,000 to \$12,499	7 358	6 454	816	88	10 661	1 134	1 514	2 207	1 493	3 231	1 051	31
\$12,500 to \$14,999	7 569	6 647	843	79	8 448	903	1 505	1 848	998	2 377	807	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999	19 885	17 992	1 740	153	15 442	2 018	2 829	3 171	1 788	4 042	1 551	43
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25 912	23 864	1 829	219	10 979	1 591	2 038	2 150	1 162	2 781	1 234	23
\$25,000 to \$34,999	40 503	38 032	2 334	137	10 006	1 802	1 970	2 015	926	2 242	1 033	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28 776	27 525	1 214	37	3 449	990	594	499	240	731	390	5
\$50,000 or more	14 143	13 554	581	8	1 031	378	92	116	67	247	131	—
Median	\$25 607	\$26 063	\$20 764	\$16 506	\$12 738	\$16 770	\$15 559	\$12 433	\$10 532	\$11 723	\$11 419	\$14 250
Mean	\$28 780	\$29 270	\$23 380	\$17 126	\$14 815	\$19 124	\$16 830	\$14 254	\$12 485	\$13 672	\$13 938	\$15 276
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	160 980	148 667	11 316	997	96 942	12 115	14 306	19 665	12 666	26 819	11 187	184
Steam or hot water system	103 083	97 134	5 896	53	50 181	6 076	7 725	10 159	6 732	14 759	4 686	44
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	40 355	36 174	3 847	834	21 294	3 626	3 768	3 690	2 067	4 685	3 351	107
Other built-in electric units	7 344	6 257	1 081	6	12 245	932	582	1 449	1 567	5 181	2 528	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 268	1 124	131	13	2 276	214	279	561	342	693	182	5
Other means	8 930	7 978	861	91	10 946	1 267	1 952	3 806	1 958	1 501	440	22
Air conditioning	90 111	83 118	6 312	681	44 879	4 629	4 934	6 721	4 503	15 810	8 154	128
Central system	14 821	12 662	1 930	229	8 318	755	180	634	690	2 734	3 314	11
Vehicles available	155 813	144 654	10 228	931	72 581	10 631	12 301	14 769	8 011	19 046	7 644	179
1	43 041	38 013	4 491	537	47 039	4 969	6 852	10 034	5 814	13 827	5 450	93
2 or more	112 772	106 641	5 737	394	25 542	5 662	5 449	4 735	2 197	5 219	2 194	86
House heating fuel	160 980	148 667	11 316	997	96 942	12 115	14 306	19 665	12 666	26 819	11 187	184
Utility gas	37 924	34 339	3 571	14	26 562	2 444	4 284	7 074	4 326	5 763	2 666	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 372	1 184	122	66	1 790	404	329	446	262	211	109	29
Electricity	8 863	7 421	1 431	11	15 646	1 196	695	1 782	2 034	6 426	3 500	13
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	107 299	100 321	6 072	906	52 075	7 644	8 841	10 276	5 978	14 318	4 876	142
Other	5 522	5 402	120	—	869	422	157	87	66	101	36	—
Water heating fuel	160 947	148 648	11 294	1 005	96 799	12 100	14 323	19 678	12 633	26 802	11 079	184
Utility gas	43 220	38 201	4 904	115	34 796	3 038	6 611	9 663	5 388	6 958	3 112	26
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 369	2 832	354	183	3 029	613	598	717	491	395	180	35
Electricity	39 828	36 159	3 036	633	22 558	3 859	3 181	2 862	2 290	6 867	3 427	72
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	74 018	70 976	2 968	74	36 061	4 554	3 899	6 329	4 429	12 480	4 319	51
Other	512	480	32	—	355	36	34	107	35	102	41	—
Family householder	139 473	130 584	8 226	663	50 604	7 985	9 894	11 497	7 216	10 592	3 352	68
With own children under 18 years	68 276	65 015	3 190	71	27 331	4 685	5 604	6 362	4 382	4 976	1 302	20
With own children under 6 years	22 026	20 993	1 010	23	13 556	1 962	2 648	3 255	2 381	2 572	732	6
Female householder, no husband present	11 811	10 633	1 085	93	16 489	1 742	2 711	4 084	3 266	3 775	903	8
With own children under 18 years	4 882	4 442	437	3	12 022	1 272	1 935	2 950	2 503	2 694	660	8
With own children under 6 years	572	472	100	—	5 187	397	656	1 361	1 252	1 270	251	—
Nonfamily householder	21 542	18 105</										

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units -----	161 015	18 701	51 741	31 451	33 254	17 032	6 081	1 996	759	2.82	494 879
Nonrelatives present -----	5 375	—	2 346	1 223	722	521	301	179	83	2.78	17 612
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	1 411	737	465	81	72	25	24	7	—	1.46	2 575
4 rooms -----	9 795	2 992	4 807	1 287	521	144	28	11	5	1.90	20 975
5 rooms -----	32 981	5 566	13 501	6 301	5 052	1 855	521	116	69	2.31	89 632
6 rooms -----	45 648	5 414	16 216	9 188	8 837	4 145	1 333	424	91	2.63	132 140
7 rooms -----	35 133	2 206	9 835	8 104	8 653	4 350	1 369	459	157	3.18	113 862
8 or more rooms -----	36 047	1 786	6 917	6 490	10 119	6 513	2 806	979	437	3.78	135 695
Median -----	6.3	5.5	5.9	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	160 529	18 547	51 615	31 379	33 187	17 000	6 050	1 992	759	2.82	493 347
1.00 or less -----	158 705	18 547	51 583	31 351	33 118	16 834	5 503	1 434	335	2.79	481 291
1.01 to 1.50 -----	1 616	—	—	17	49	141	523	540	346	6.64	10 797
1.51 or more -----	208	—	32	11	20	25	24	18	78	6.17	1 259
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	486	154	126	72	67	32	31	4	—	2.21	1 532
1.00 or less -----	454	154	126	72	64	29	5	4	—	2.08	1 326
1.01 to 1.50 -----	32	—	—	—	3	3	26	—	—	5.88	206
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	148 689	15 709	47 329	29 469	31 736	16 294	5 628	1 815	709	2.88	449 167
2 or more -----	11 318	2 664	3 896	1 868	1 471	738	450	181	50	2.27	43 768
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 008	328	516	114	47	—	3	—	—	1.84	1 944
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	137 173	13 844	43 361	27 110	29 803	15 298	5 330	1 746	681	2.92	412 658
Less than \$10,000 -----	100	56	11	7	18	—	8	—	—	1.39	200
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	687	149	329	68	62	34	25	17	3	2.09	1 539
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	3 318	770	1 260	599	269	277	98	6	39	2.21	7 309
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	8 724	1 587	3 391	1 592	1 073	614	303	121	43	2.32	21 271
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	18 079	2 765	6 177	3 438	3 139	1 602	575	273	110	2.53	48 622
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	27 626	2 894	9 194	5 667	5 753	2 713	945	329	131	2.80	80 268
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	44 604	3 832	13 999	9 302	10 179	4 823	1 786	512	171	2.98	136 567
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	18 808	1 106	5 306	3 583	4 984	2 752	715	263	99	3.34	62 080
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	11 945	564	2 940	2 239	3 335	1 944	697	151	75	3.57	42 360
\$150,000 or more -----	3 282	121	754	615	991	539	178	74	10	3.65	12 442
Median -----	\$63 400	\$54 900	\$61 300	\$63 600	\$67 800	\$69 100	\$67 300	\$63 900	\$61 200	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	161 015	18 701	51 741	31 451	33 254	17 032	6 081	1 996	759	2.82	494 879
Median income -----	\$25 607	\$11 561	\$23 640	\$28 301	\$28 890	\$30 277	\$31 440	\$34 770	\$36 607	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	17.6	27.2	16.5	15.9	18.0	17.5	16.6	15.5	16.2	...	...
With a mortgage -----	19.0	29.5	19.1	18.2	19.1	18.3	17.3	16.4	16.4	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	13.2	25.0	13.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	4 565	1 596	1 140	516	584	402	207	66	54	2.10	...
Median income -----	\$3 253	\$2 519	\$3 017	\$3 647	\$5 019	\$5 146	\$6 771	\$7 788	\$10 089	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...
With a mortgage -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	22.5	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	97 100	37 731	29 376	13 683	9 001	3 987	1 945	930	447	1.87	213 319
Nonrelatives present -----	11 295	—	7 183	2 208	1 097	428	178	116	85	2.29	29 756
ROOMS											
1 room -----	3 979	3 628	319	17	9	—	—	6	—	1.05	4 338
2 rooms -----	8 076	6 344	1 415	221	47	42	7	—	—	1.14	10 140
3 rooms -----	23 793	15 114	6 872	1 106	504	85	69	36	7	1.29	35 004
4 rooms -----	29 678	8 114	11 766	5 454	3 092	938	236	45	33	2.07	66 032
5 rooms -----	19 673	3 267	6 240	4 441	2 948	1 531	781	330	135	2.57	55 724
6 rooms -----	7 839	833	1 933	1 700	1 566	874	522	312	99	3.18	26 955
7 or more rooms -----	4 062	431	831	744	835	517	330	201	173	3.53	15 126
Median -----	3.9	3.1	4.0	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	94 888	36 726	28 880	13 397	8 761	3 903	1 882	909	430	1.87	208 493
1.00 or less -----	90 786	36 726	28 626	13 193	8 270	2 896	819	201	55	1.80	185 799
1.01 to 1.50 -----	3 308	—	—	193	435	888	993	621	178	5.64	18 444
1.51 or more -----	794	—	254	11	56	119	70	87	197	5.14	4 250
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 212	1 005	496	286	240	84	63	21	17	1.70	4 826
1.00 or less -----	1 918	1 005	431	252	171	26	33	—	—	1.45	3 523
1.01 to 1.50 -----	202	—	—	28	69	50	24	21	10	4.58	989
1.51 or more -----	92	—	65	6	—	8	6	—	7	2.21	314
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	12 115	2 747	3 448	2 216	2 032	920	390	258	104	2.46	34 199
2 -----	14 323	3 132	4 697	3 024	1 917	817	427	213	96	2.36	37 598
3 and 4 -----	19 716	6 620	6 258	3 203	1 850	1 042	490	142	111	2.02	45 444
5 to 9 -----	12 712	4 610	3 595	1 900	1 366	633	325	183	100	1.99	29 862
10 to 49 -----	26 849	13 983	8 092	2 385	1 470	488	275	120	36	1.46	47 866
50 or more -----	11 201	6 555	3 208	942	357	87	38	14	—	1.35	18 009
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	184	84	78	13	9	—	—	—	—	1.60	341
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	95 576	37 478	28 831	13 442	8 777	3 829	1 891	888	440	1.86	209 026
Less than \$100 -----	5 880	3 835	754	514	350	278	87	62	—	1.27	10 252
\$100 to \$149 -----	4 860	2 528	901	446	306	184	215	191	89	1.46	11 032
\$150 to \$199 -----	12 900	6 573	3 208	1 408	998	382	241	59	31	1.48	24 950
\$200 to \$249 -----	19 223	8 322	5 514	2 460	1 628	680	328	188	103	1.73	39 895
\$250 to \$299 -----	17 904	6 823	5 807	2 562	1 490	702	366	95	59	1.87	38 261
\$300 to \$349 -----	15 724	4 935	6 012	2 454	1 334	593	222	105	69	1.99	34 940
\$350 to \$399 -----	7 635	1 966	2 875	1 346	974	301	101	49	23	2.14	18 283
\$400 to \$499 -----	6 315	1 214	2 345	1 232	867	391	154	85	27	2.33	17 202
\$500 or more -----	2 497	312	722	584	498	188	127	50	16	2.87	7 811
No cash rent -----	2 638	970	693	436	332	130	50	4	23	2.00	6 400
Median -----	\$260	\$231	\$282	\$282	\$283	\$272	\$255	\$235	\$242	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	97 100	37 731	29 376	13 683	9 001	3 987	1 945	930	447	1.87	213 319
Median income -----	\$12 738	\$9 109	\$16 200	\$15 465	\$16 266	\$15 975	\$16 151	\$15 500	\$13 906	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	23.9	28.0	21.3	22.6	22.4	22.1	20.0	15.9	19.1	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	16 749	6 383	3 392	2 643	1 993	1 181	587	362	208	2.09	...
Median income -----	\$3 621	\$2 781	\$3 626	\$3 864	\$5 298	\$5 958	\$6 492	\$6 899	\$8 479	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.0	36.8	32.4	37.2	...	...

Table A-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Total	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
The SMSA																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	18 701	833	6 500	2 205	19 338	120	1 439	941	1 927	1 721	88	693	634	4 178	6 960	50.2
2 persons	51 741	265	5 485	4 096	14 169	86	643	516	1 095	694	56	589	636	2 765	2 511	63.6
3 persons	31 451	133	2 740	1 604	10 676	48	259	224	485	223	59	484	971	1 457	591	59.2
4 persons	33 254	27	7 416	5 958	233	16	7 52	133	249	79	10	281	616	765	184	50.2
5 persons	17 032	9	814	3 668	3 587	4	23	49	90	24	—	63	244	267	111	42.6
6 or more persons	8 836	2,26	3,42	4,21	3,03	1,70	1,34	1,52	1,52	1,30	7	56	213	175	65	44.1
Median	2,82	3 522	79 313	123 643	178 242	563	4 000	3 820	7 451	4 240	499	5 123	9 858	19 490	15 725	—
Total persons	494 879															—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	160 529	1 259	23 017	28 945	53 637	274	2 417	1 900	3 843	2 734	220	2 146	3 304	9 567	10 345	50.2
1.01 or more persons per room	1 824	5	222	617	681	—	5	15	—	7	—	43	70	61	49	44.3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	486	8	45	44	91	—	11	7	55	22	—	20	10	40	77	55.9
1.01 or more persons per room	32	—	6	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	33.3
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	137 173	1 038	20 586	26 008	46 524	160	1 777	1 341	2 965	2 182	117	1 482	2 622	7 767	8 308	49.8
Less than 15 percent	98 266	1 020	20 126	24 991	33 507	152	1 655	1 263	1 853	330	80	1 427	2 437	4 526	1 395	43.5
15 to 19 percent	31 545	161	4 392	6 707	7 206	32	220	275	527	96	8	89	245	901	218	49.8
20 to 24 percent	17 001	225	5 200	5 152	3 429	24	223	274	508	44	5	103	303	709	160	42.9
25 to 29 percent	10 738	291	3 717	2 901	1 617	17	311	265	310	25	17	213	372	834	103	38.5
30 to 34 percent	6 030	142	2 358	1 149	780	39	332	166	120	49	15	172	306	566	138	36.8
35 percent or more	11 084	173	2 484	1 873	1 636	13	163	87	139	21	9	189	300	394	115	35.7
Not computed	223	—	12	33	28	27	399	196	249	95	26	627	881	1 083	653	40.1
Median	19.0	26.6	23.6	19.0	14.1	—	26.1	21.6	18.9	—	—	34	29.6	39	8	44.4
Not mortgaged	38 907	18	460	1 017	13 017	8	122	78	1 112	1 852	283	33.2	185	3 241	6 913	65.1
Less than 10 percent	13 575	5	164	313	7 816	1	50	31	456	341	9	55	46	680	900	60.3
10 to 14 percent	9 164	13	174	329	3 288	2	11	29	342	337	7	6	61	666	951	64.0
15 to 19 percent	5 277	—	103	67	1 042	—	22	9	125	193	5	14	27	581	1 024	68.0
20 to 24 percent	3 208	—	11	41	345	—	17	9	89	361	—	13	26	286	858	69.7
25 to 29 percent	1 949	—	—	11	156	—	5	—	19	88	5	5	—	266	686	70.5
30 to 34 percent	1 408	—	—	19	133	—	17	—	32	99	7	—	6	219	457	69.7
35 percent or more	4 137	—	8	25	229	5	17	—	42	422	—	14	19	527	1 964	72.0
Not computed	189	—	—	12	8	—	—	—	7	11	—	3	—	16	73	71.8
Median	13.2	11.5	11.9	10—	10—	50+	15.0	11.4	11.4	20.7	17.5	22.3	13.8	17.3	23.2	—
Total persons	97 100	3 937	10 439	4 624	7 773	4 570	7 607	3 286	4 660	2 781	6 178	10 872	5 508	8 573	11 338	38.2
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
1 person	37 731	2 185	3 900	765	3 558	2 221	4 902	2 225	3 592	2 471	2 099	4 120	1 531	4 670	9 900	50.2
2 persons	29 376	1 111	2 683	846	1 859	1 658	1 880	661	828	234	2 308	2 905	992	2 009	1 117	34.7
3 persons	13 683	484	2 487	1 311	1 142	405	463	190	173	51	1 104	1 957	1 223	928	244	32.9
4 persons	9 001	103	945	877	573	219	239	134	35	20	481	1 151	777	431	26	33.6
5 persons	3 987	54	424	825	641	41	79	47	14	—	112	416	491	230	22	36.8
6 or more persons	3 322	2,40	2,99	4,03	2,68	26	44	29	18	5	74	323	494	305	29	40.1
Median	1.87	10 336	33 622	19 225	24 199	1,54	1,28	1,24	1,15	1,06	1,93	1,95	2,69	1,42	1,07	—
Total persons	213 319					7 924	11 698	5 047	6 024	3 067	12 874	24 386	15 940	15 895	12 729	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	94 888	3 845	10 202	4 572	7 628	4 447	7 414	3 174	4 343	2 698	5 961	10 682	5 384	8 450	11 169	38.3
1.01 or more persons per room	4 102	168	653	715	434	86	122	63	33	18	299	550	535	339	38	36.1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 212	92	237	52	145	123	193	112	317	83	217	190	124	123	169	36.8
1.01 or more persons per room	294	16	55	26	56	8	6	8	47	—	22	13	13	17	7	42.1
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	95 576	3 877	10 197	4 423	7 484	4 523	7 522	3 239	4 570	2 756	6 158	10 802	5 446	8 491	11 249	38.1
15 to 19 percent	16 632	1 018	2 543	1 538	2 697	497	1 521	957	1 189	305	449	1 003	636	1 062	778	39.7
20 to 24 percent	17 075	1 038	2 680	1 706	1 512	718	1 930	760	892	293	788	1 628	878	1 304	980	34.4
25 to 29 percent	15 350	769	1 854	706	1 034	812	1 470	515	536	364	854	1 906	677	1 385	1 593	35.0
30 to 34 percent	9 902	357	1 203	305	506	565	735	195	441	264	562	1 200	666	923	1 346	36.5
35 to 39 percent	7 010	189	553	184	379	338	455	182	279	260	577	1 012	447	637	1 072	39.2
40 to 49 percent	10 616	261	624	315	390	593	338	216	329	476	908	1 438	830	1 052	1 895	39.9
50 percent or more	15 082	382	433	303	429	865	536	322	657	595	1 694	2 319	1 180	1 843	2 951	41.9
Not computed	3 909	63	307	202	524	135	255	92	247	199	226	296	132	285	634	50.9
Median	23.9	20.3	19.5	18.3	17.6	26.5	20.6	19.1	20.8	31.0	31.8	28.0	28.5	26.9	32.8	—

Table A-11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	18 701	6 148	120	1 439	941	1 927	1 721	12 553	88	693	634	4 178	6 960
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 547	6 087	120	1 439	934	1 895	1 699	12 460	88	693	629	4 150	6 900
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	154	61	—	—	7	32	22	93	—	—	5	28	60
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	15 709	5 163	68	1 190	777	1 605	1 523	10 546	43	499	530	3 584	5 890
2 or more	2 664	830	47	234	144	242	163	1 834	38	172	100	498	1 026
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	328	155	5	15	20	80	35	173	7	22	4	96	44
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	3 445	632	14	49	19	105	445	2 813	11	40	47	524	2 191
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 717	941	—	54	17	219	651	3 776	25	43	50	1 090	2 568
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 904	501	32	79	53	209	128	1 403	12	71	58	602	660
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 637	476	22	102	39	212	101	1 161	31	84	50	469	527
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 913	1 260	42	462	238	353	165	1 653	—	230	186	732	505
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 823	944	4	334	206	349	51	879	—	111	165	373	230
\$30,000 to \$34,999	1 418	844	6	257	201	291	89	574	9	98	62	255	150
\$35,000 to \$49,999	522	351	—	90	111	108	42	171	—	16	16	73	66
\$50,000 or more	322	199	—	12	57	81	49	123	—	—	—	60	63
Median	\$11 561	\$16 901	\$14 091	\$19 660	\$22 233	\$18 111	\$8 082	\$9 531	\$11 667	\$16 884	\$18 471	\$11 973	\$7 014
Mean	\$14 310	\$19 595	\$13 989	\$20 671	\$26 618	\$21 041	\$13 626	\$11 721	\$11 917	\$17 624	\$17 561	\$13 635	\$9 450
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	13 844	4 422	68	1 010	591	1 390	1 363	9 422	43	335	386	3 183	5 475
With a mortgage	5 460	2 558	63	941	541	842	171	2 902	20	316	336	1 416	814
Less than \$200	286	109	—	2	26	44	37	177	—	8	20	69	80
\$200 to \$249	604	195	16	26	15	118	20	409	—	7	29	232	141
\$250 to \$299	963	330	5	73	59	156	37	633	—	32	29	340	232
\$300 to \$349	883	280	5	99	52	119	5	603	12	52	56	338	145
\$350 to \$399	624	311	7	122	55	113	14	313	—	62	44	126	81
\$400 to \$499	1 011	568	21	225	180	120	22	443	8	75	80	224	56
\$500 to \$599	591	404	9	205	79	86	25	187	—	39	60	47	41
\$600 to \$749	357	251	—	152	33	55	11	106	—	36	7	33	30
\$750 or more	141	110	—	37	42	31	—	31	—	5	11	7	8
Median	\$350	\$408	\$389	\$463	\$425	\$343	\$289	\$319	\$342	\$398	\$389	\$310	\$290
Not mortgaged	8 384	1 864	5	69	50	548	1 192	6 520	23	19	50	1 767	4 661
Less than \$50	62	26	—	—	—	8	18	36	—	—	—	—	36
\$50 to \$74	31	13	—	—	—	13	—	18	—	—	—	—	11
\$75 to \$99	266	65	—	5	—	6	54	201	—	—	—	25	176
\$100 to \$124	539	156	5	—	—	34	117	383	—	—	—	71	312
\$125 to \$149	1 221	324	—	18	—	123	183	897	—	—	5	188	704
\$150 to \$199	3 474	681	—	9	25	209	438	2 793	19	13	28	710	2 023
\$200 to \$249	1 640	369	—	11	21	98	239	1 271	4	6	5	426	830
\$250 or more	1 151	230	—	26	4	57	143	921	—	—	12	340	569
Median	\$180	\$176	\$113	\$211	\$200	\$172	\$176	\$181	\$180	\$187	\$186	\$192	\$177
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	27.2	23.7	34.2	27.5	23.1	18.9	25.3	29.2	32.1	29.9	29.0	27.0	30.6
With a mortgage	29.5	25.9	33.3	27.9	24.2	22.1	34.2	33.9	38.3	30.2	30.8	31.4	48.8
Not mortgaged	25.0	20.7	50+	21.3	12.2	13.6	23.9	26.9	17.5	22.9	14.7	22.5	28.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 596	299	10	39	19	82	149	1 297	11	35	36	377	838
Percent below poverty level	8.5	4.9	8.3	2.7	2.0	4.3	8.7	10.3	12.5	5.1	5.7	9.0	12.0
Renter-occupied housing units	37 731	15 411	2 221	4 902	2 225	3 592	2 471	22 320	2 099	4 120	1 531	4 670	9 900
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	36 726	14 773	2 143	4 758	2 133	3 341	2 398	21 953	2 049	4 047	1 521	4 580	9 756
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 005	638	78	144	92	251	73	367	50	73	10	90	144
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 747	1 208	158	379	103	350	218	1 539	91	210	96	294	848
2	3 132	1 157	177	473	132	203	172	1 975	118	449	157	581	670
3 and 4	6 620	2 428	314	802	306	623	383	4 192	377	793	227	1 015	1 780
5 to 9	4 610	1 897	273	596	242	405	381	2 713	248	577	167	579	1 142
10 to 49	13 983	5 998	817	1 898	1 031	1 472	780	7 985	846	1 559	620	1 611	3 349
50 or more	6 555	2 682	471	747	411	516	537	3 873	412	532	257	584	2 088
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	84	41	11	7	—	23	—	43	7	—	7	6	23
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	11 029	3 074	484	388	254	818	1 130	7 955	503	423	235	1 509	5 285
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9 364	3 185	620	823	287	563	892	6 179	832	812	377	1 160	2 998
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 901	2 054	400	791	272	432	159	2 847	352	932	238	662	663
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 397	1 375	228	574	210	316	47	2 022	208	757	154	499	404
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 826	2 770	348	1 336	430	552	104	2 056	177	812	296	504	267
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 379	1 588	109	709	306	415	49	791	27	281	174	161	148
\$30,000 to \$34,999	1 244	872	19	202	267	334	50	372	—	98	47	119	108
\$35,000 to \$49,999	408	341	13	42	148	110	28	67	—	—	10	51	6
\$50,000 or more	183	152	—	37	51	52	12	31	—	5	—	5	21
Median	\$9 109	\$11 761	\$10 041	\$14 456	\$15 899	\$12 402	\$5 457	\$7 361	\$8 352	\$12 213	\$11 612	\$8 655	\$4 814
Mean	\$10 622	\$13 234	\$10 051	\$14 466	\$17 838	\$14 550	\$7 590	\$8 818	\$8 518	\$12 355	\$12 238	\$9 701	\$6 465
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	37 478	15 295	2 208	4 886	2 206	3 543	2 452	22 183	2 099	4 096	1 523	4 636	9 829
Less than \$100	3 835	821	9	17	23	200	572	3 014	22	7	45	387	2 553
\$100 to \$149	2 528	976	99	131	170	276	300	1 552	40	117	43	295	1 057
\$150 to \$199	6 573	2 996	381	854	422	952	387	3 577	413	497	245	932	1 489
\$200 to \$249	8 322	3 544	578	1 158	515	787	506	4 778	597	1 127	304	1 222	1 528
\$250 to \$299	6 823	2 874	532	1 189	398	504	251	3 949	527	1 102	379	705	1 236
\$300 to \$349	4 935	1 992	352	770	279	383	208	2 943	280	789	291	619	964
\$350 to \$399	1 966	885	130	371	165	174	45	1 081	134	291	121	232	303
\$400 to \$499	1 214	593	71	227	163	99	33	621	50	118	61	120	272
\$500 or more	312	184	29	55	44	32	24	128	7	17	21	25	58
No cash rent	970	430	27	114	27	136	126	540	29	31	13	98	369
Median	\$231	\$237	\$252	\$259	\$245	\$216	\$191	\$228	\$247	\$262	\$267	\$225	\$188
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.0	23.9	30.3	22.6	19.3	21.8	32.7	30.6	35.6	25.9	26.9	29.3	34.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 383	1 987	384	307	210	602	484	4 396	310	353	178	1 110	2 445
Percent below poverty level	16.9	12.9	17.3	6.3	9.4	16.8	19.6	19.7	14.8	8.6	11.6	23.8	24.7

Table A — 12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	1 629	647	638	344	Vacant for rent housing units	4 100	2 071	1 237	792
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	128	70	28	30	1 room	227	175	31	21
4 rooms	474	130	225	119	2 rooms	446	310	92	44
5 rooms	374	154	131	89	3 rooms	1 218	553	471	194
6 rooms	267	150	70	47	4 rooms	1 211	613	400	198
7 rooms	168	94	59	15	5 rooms	705	302	187	216
8 or more rooms	218	49	125	44	6 rooms	196	80	33	83
Median	5.1	5.3	5.0	4.8	7 or more rooms	97	38	23	36
					Median	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 600	647	625	328	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 990	1 990	1 232	768
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	29	—	13	16	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	110	81	5	24
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	242	175	37	30
1	192	79	81	32	1	1 839	947	611	281
2	622	209	237	176	2	1 558	743	456	359
3	603	287	201	115	3	372	162	113	97
4	200	72	113	15	4	63	32	6	25
5 or more	12	—	6	6	5 or more	26	12	14	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	446	279	127	40	1975 to March 1980	372	161	137	74
1970 to 1974	225	42	53	130	1970 to 1974	415	294	79	42
1960 to 1969	148	56	87	5	1960 to 1969	720	558	148	14
1950 to 1959	332	93	193	46	1950 to 1959	380	194	150	36
1940 to 1949	117	56	48	13	1940 to 1949	571	225	272	74
1939 or earlier	361	121	130	110	1939 or earlier	1 642	639	451	552
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	864	438	281	145	1, detached or attached	347	192	92	63
2 or more	754	198	357	199	2	332	135	91	106
Mobile home or trailer	11	11	—	—	3 and 4	677	281	202	194
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	460	228	138	94
Central heating system	1 512	605	585	322	10 to 49	1 326	690	450	186
Other means	109	42	53	14	50 or more	954	545	260	149
None	8	—	—	8	Mobile home or trailer	4	—	4	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	725	333	269	123	Specified vacant for rent housing units	4 091	2 062	1 237	792
Less than \$10,000	4	—	—	4	Less than \$100	189	90	36	63
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	\$100 to \$149	485	182	167	136
\$20,000 to \$29,999	26	—	7	19	\$150 to \$199	1 163	415	523	225
\$30,000 to \$39,999	37	14	14	9	\$200 to \$249	616	370	137	109
\$40,000 to \$49,999	63	26	15	22	\$250 to \$299	566	441	72	53
\$50,000 to \$59,999	96	73	5	18	\$300 to \$399	622	375	200	47
\$60,000 to \$79,999	230	114	99	17	\$400 or more	450	189	102	159
\$80,000 to \$99,999	90	24	46	20	Median	\$212	\$246	\$183	\$186
\$100,000 or more	179	82	83	14					
Median	\$73 400	\$72 700	\$79 200	\$53 100					

Table A — 13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
The SMSA														
Total	725	4	26	100	416	179	73 400	4 091	189	1 648	1 182	622	450	212
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	717	—	26	96	416	179	73 600	3 981	189	1 565	1 166	622	439	214
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	4	—	4	—	—	27 500	110	—	83	16	—	11	168
BEDROOMS														
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	242	3	163	57	—	19	175
1	12	—	—	10	2	—	37 100	1 839	104	737	600	288	110	209
2	83	4	—	26	45	8	52 600	1 549	58	571	369	257	294	234
3	432	—	13	64	303	52	70 800	372	24	153	102	77	16	208
4	187	—	7	—	64	116	119 400	63	—	24	36	—	3	208
5 or more	11	—	6	—	2	3	29 800	26	—	—	18	—	8	266
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980	279	4	13	8	158	96	85 100	363	29	48	59	86	141	352
1970 to 1974	37	—	7	—	2	28	110 800	415	13	47	93	161	101	335
1960 to 1969	81	—	—	5	51	25	68 200	720	4	122	338	206	50	263
1950 to 1959	164	—	—	26	121	17	65 000	380	2	171	142	35	30	211
1940 to 1949	68	—	—	29	39	—	51 000	571	47	375	142	7	—	164
1939 or earlier	96	—	6	32	45	13	63 000	1 642	94	885	408	127	128	180
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	725	4	26	100	416	179	73 400	338	22	93	137	57	29	255
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 749	167	1 555	1 045	561	421	210
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	325

Table A—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	93 018	1 407	5 190	11 035	12 580	12 437	21 030	13 590	9 355	6 394	417
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	5 140	286	567	930	815	597	929	570	320	126	348
2 persons	23 253	550	1 819	3 222	2 947	2 931	4 779	3 202	2 417	1 386	403
3 persons	19 970	299	1 287	2 367	2 824	2 604	4 822	2 784	1 747	1 236	412
4 persons	25 166	123	871	2 555	3 327	3 647	6 033	3 978	2 637	1 995	430
5 persons	13 256	130	448	1 376	1 771	1 782	3 107	2 016	1 465	1 161	434
6 persons	4 385	19	126	439	618	640	955	724	500	364	434
7 persons	1 317	—	61	121	172	180	285	202	212	84	439
8 or more persons	531	—	11	25	106	56	120	114	57	42	451
Median	3.41	2.26	2.66	3.08	3.40	3.52	3.50	3.56	3.57	3.73	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	79 113	971	4 055	8 820	10 407	10 554	18 289	11 794	8 360	5 863	424
15 to 24 years	1 003	21	—	19	29	139	283	269	190	53	504
25 to 34 years	19 229	95	193	617	1 305	2 504	5 981	4 185	2 768	1 581	481
35 to 44 years	23 659	85	669	1 985	2 764	3 215	5 414	3 990	3 079	2 458	455
45 to 64 years	31 954	574	2 700	5 565	5 659	4 304	6 118	3 154	2 189	1 691	367
65 years and over	3 268	196	493	634	650	392	493	196	134	80	324
Male householder, no wife present	4 917	158	315	627	612	582	956	878	496	293	416
15 to 24 years	152	6	41	9	5	14	21	27	29	—	452
25 to 34 years	1 520	2	32	80	163	175	339	387	234	108	492
35 to 44 years	1 189	28	28	130	107	127	316	225	123	105	441
45 to 64 years	1 733	69	164	342	295	228	246	210	99	80	349
65 years and over	323	53	50	66	42	38	34	29	11	—	294
Female householder, no husband present	8 988	278	820	1 588	1 561	1 301	1 785	918	499	238	359
15 to 24 years	80	—	5	5	20	5	15	15	10	5	436
25 to 34 years	1 298	21	18	117	138	237	373	215	109	70	432
35 to 44 years	2 230	26	139	228	363	391	526	282	186	89	396
45 to 64 years	4 067	130	437	886	817	506	742	332	158	59	336
65 years and over	1 313	101	221	352	223	162	129	74	36	15	298
Median age	43.4	55.6	54.2	51.5	48.6	43.4	39.7	38.3	38.5	39.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	9 617	31	51	126	293	398	1 510	2 237	2 651	2 320	609
1975 to 1978	27 309	185	326	732	1 817	3 191	8 676	6 277	3 755	2 350	485
1970 to 1974	18 321	105	419	1 475	2 617	3 654	5 210	2 458	1 468	915	415
1950 to 1969	27 128	487	2 413	6 120	5 699	4 179	4 371	2 153	1 092	614	340
1959 or earlier	10 643	599	1 981	2 582	2 154	1 015	1 263	465	389	195	304
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	274	8	55	37	46	49	27	31	6	15	340
4 rooms	2 662	261	376	489	378	324	496	205	82	51	327
5 rooms	15 414	535	1 913	2 998	2 684	2 234	2 983	1 341	574	152	342
6 rooms	25 459	426	2 023	4 512	4 203	3 581	5 648	2 837	1 621	608	372
7 rooms	23 679	136	560	2 133	3 225	3 623	6 035	4 055	2 526	1 386	433
8 or more rooms	25 530	41	263	866	2 044	2 626	5 841	5 121	4 546	4 182	521
Median	6.6	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.1	7.4	8.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	10 149	31	62	102	368	515	2 308	2 701	2 147	1 915	563
1970 to 1974	9 199	17	69	290	658	1 146	2 579	2 087	1 335	1 018	494
1960 to 1969	25 369	168	1 107	3 159	3 932	3 899	6 068	3 360	2 269	1 407	406
1950 to 1959	25 053	593	2 335	4 485	4 293	3 385	5 083	2 403	1 690	786	362
1940 to 1949	8 990	276	797	1 384	1 442	1 280	1 794	1 066	634	317	373
1939 or earlier	14 258	322	820	1 615	1 887	2 212	3 198	1 973	1 280	951	408
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	31	—	24	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	232
\$10,000 to \$19,999	194	41	50	44	49	3	7	—	—	—	257
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 091	81	216	308	241	135	75	22	13	—	290
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 092	248	658	1 049	849	582	538	132	29	7	305
\$40,000 to \$49,999	10 441	422	1 407	2 209	1 719	1 589	2 218	715	156	6	334
\$50,000 to \$59,999	18 200	313	1 577	3 354	3 131	2 866	4 132	1 903	808	116	363
\$60,000 to \$79,999	32 014	238	1 073	3 476	5 156	5 011	8 044	4 961	3 102	953	412
\$80,000 to \$99,999	14 729	50	145	508	1 253	1 811	4 046	3 231	2 312	1 373	488
\$100,000 to \$149,999	9 679	7	35	81	159	397	1 807	2 344	2 495	2 354	601
\$150,000 or more	2 547	7	5	6	16	43	163	282	440	1 585	750+
Median	\$66 400	\$47 900	\$51 300	\$55 000	\$60 800	\$63 500	\$67 600	\$76 000	\$84 800	\$113 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	30 444	999	3 428	6 435	5 996	4 265	5 026	2 143	1 250	902	336
15 to 19 percent	20 501	80	731	2 426	2 967	3 381	5 284	3 065	1 670	897	411
20 to 24 percent	16 114	80	425	861	1 543	2 242	4 538	3 082	2 136	1 207	460
25 to 29 percent	10 095	59	213	395	705	987	2 838	2 170	1 659	1 069	495
30 to 34 percent	5 618	49	97	231	427	538	1 172	1 305	1 065	734	523
35 percent or more	10 042	134	271	670	909	1 004	2 129	1 798	1 559	1 568	496
Not computed	204	6	25	17	33	20	43	27	16	17	403
Median	18.9	10.8	12.8	13.8	15.5	17.9	20.2	22.6	24.1	25.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	92 996	1 397	5 190	11 035	12 574	12 437	21 024	13 590	9 355	6 394	417
Steam or hot water system	61 593	697	2 963	7 195	8 598	8 401	13 925	9 158	6 622	4 034	419
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	21 381	499	1 642	2 772	2 617	2 591	4 466	2 971	1 975	1 848	412
Other built-in electric units	4 146	32	131	286	490	588	1 108	746	383	382	448
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	608	10	70	110	109	57	143	66	36	7	354
Other means	5 268	159	384	672	760	800	1 382	649	339	123	391
Air conditioning	53 785	742	2 826	6 305	7 322	7 332	12 410	7 764	5 317	3 767	417
Central system	6 948	55	121	367	553	587	1 406	1 291	1 098	1 470	530
1 or more individual room units	46 837	687	2 705	5 938	6 769	6 745	11 004	6 473	4 219	2 297	405
House heating fuel	92 996	1 397	5 190	11 035	12 574	12 437	21 024	13 590	9 355	6 394	417
Utility gas	22 661	286	1 240	2 823	2 960	3 098	5 130	3 429	2 243	1 452	416
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	665	20	62	53	101	85	113	97	75	59	414
Electricity	4 738	32	150	348	536	665	1 270	830	465	442	450
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	60 927	941	3 454	7 324	8 382	7 939	13 514	8 705	6 329	4 339	417
Other	4 005	118	284	487	595	650	997	529	243	102	390

Table A—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	38 362	77	84	478	1 409	3 733	13 586	10 904	8 091	199
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	8 261	62	31	266	530	1 202	3 406	1 626	1 138	180
2 persons	18 952	3	35	189	714	1 811	7 003	5 498	3 699	198
3 persons	6 069	5	6	13	106	470	1 849	2 127	1 493	214
4 persons	3 278	—	12	7	33	170	909	1 096	1 051	223
5 persons	1 232	7	—	—	6	51	342	387	439	227
6 persons	409	—	—	3	14	18	56	141	177	240
7 persons	148	—	—	—	6	11	21	26	84	250+
8 or more persons	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	10	250+
Median	2.08	1.12	1.81	1.40	1.74	1.87	1.98	2.20	2.29	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	25 033	5	24	159	663	2 126	8 533	7 781	5 742	206
15 to 24 years	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	225
25 to 34 years	454	—	7	7	12	7	146	122	153	220
35 to 44 years	999	—	—	3	36	94	211	345	310	223
45 to 64 years	12 857	5	11	34	221	823	4 447	4 300	3 016	210
65 years and over	10 705	—	6	115	394	1 202	3 729	2 996	2 263	199
Male householder, no wife present	3 072	26	19	65	202	425	1 095	739	501	186
15 to 24 years	8	—	—	—	7	1	—	—	—	114
25 to 34 years	122	—	—	5	—	45	21	25	26	176
35 to 44 years	78	—	—	—	—	—	32	36	10	210
45 to 64 years	1 082	8	19	6	71	170	395	229	184	184
65 years and over	1 782	18	—	54	124	209	647	449	281	188
Female householder, no husband present	10 257	46	41	254	544	1 182	3 958	2 384	1 848	189
15 to 24 years	37	—	—	—	—	—	19	18	—	199
25 to 34 years	55	3	—	—	—	6	27	13	6	184
35 to 44 years	171	7	—	—	—	5	61	46	52	214
45 to 64 years	3 202	—	7	32	122	251	1 127	900	763	203
65 years and over	6 792	36	34	222	422	920	2 724	1 407	1 027	182
Median age	65.1	70.3	59.2	72.4	70.2	68.6	65.6	63.5	63.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	626	—	—	9	41	51	159	150	216	218
1975 to 1978	1 736	14	21	37	45	119	476	503	521	216
1970 to 1974	2 243	3	—	24	57	177	691	664	627	213
1960 to 1969	7 755	31	18	81	220	660	2 390	2 328	2 027	210
1959 or earlier	26 002	29	45	327	1 046	2 726	9 870	7 259	4 700	195
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	299	18	16	60	44	46	81	16	18	131
4 rooms	3 026	15	20	157	338	769	1 223	327	177	159
5 rooms	9 547	5	25	118	512	1 330	4 343	2 433	781	182
6 rooms	13 155	—	17	95	370	1 064	5 375	4 117	2 117	197
7 rooms	6 944	3	6	19	106	378	1 806	2 579	2 047	222
8 or more rooms	5 391	36	—	29	39	146	758	1 432	2 951	250+
Median	6.0	6.7	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.1	7.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	634	6	—	8	22	17	115	190	276	239
1970 to 1974	835	3	7	—	6	69	212	251	287	224
1960 to 1969	4 316	—	20	40	95	272	1 170	1 417	1 302	220
1950 to 1959	14 363	12	12	87	373	1 169	5 531	4 274	2 905	200
1940 to 1949	7 059	12	18	165	418	902	2 709	1 851	984	187
1939 or earlier	11 155	44	27	178	495	1 304	3 849	2 921	2 337	196
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	62	8	—	12	25	6	11	—	—	111
\$10,000 to \$19,999	406	7	17	42	15	100	135	76	14	158
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 601	28	12	99	192	353	487	345	85	162
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 729	13	17	105	341	638	1 516	823	276	175
\$40,000 to \$49,999	6 529	—	5	99	389	1 036	2 977	1 487	536	179
\$50,000 to \$59,999	8 341	11	6	39	238	848	3 965	2 380	854	188
\$60,000 to \$79,999	11 354	3	21	54	153	653	3 917	4 209	2 344	210
\$80,000 to \$99,999	3 673	7	6	16	51	82	469	1 224	1 818	249
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 992	—	—	7	5	13	90	323	1 554	250+
\$150,000 or more	675	—	—	5	—	4	19	37	610	250+
Median	\$57 600	\$26 400	\$36 700	\$38 400	\$43 700	\$47 400	\$53 300	\$61 200	\$79 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	13 446	17	60	163	488	1 255	5 011	3 792	2 660	197
10 to 14 percent	9 045	25	7	80	308	789	3 089	2 731	2 016	204
15 to 19 percent	5 226	—	10	82	216	560	1 685	1 507	1 166	202
20 to 24 percent	3 169	9	—	67	139	267	1 164	863	660	197
25 to 29 percent	1 918	—	—	45	30	261	769	513	300	191
30 to 34 percent	1 365	—	7	6	67	153	404	482	246	205
35 percent or more	4 011	17	—	25	147	427	1 397	1 002	996	200
Not computed	182	9	—	10	14	21	67	14	47	178
Median	13.1	13.4	10—	14.4	13.4	13.8	12.8	13.0	13.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	38 362	77	84	478	1 409	3 733	13 586	10 904	8 091	199
Steam or hot water system	26 560	21	17	178	787	2 257	9 371	8 141	5 788	204
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	9 442	41	54	171	469	1 070	3 414	2 271	1 952	193
Other built-in electric units	820	6	6	34	39	94	239	205	197	198
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	354	—	—	23	32	43	144	64	48	177
Other means	1 186	9	7	72	82	269	418	223	106	168
Air conditioning	19 790	6	21	140	562	1 668	6 795	5 702	4 896	206
Central system	2 565	—	—	27	21	93	499	598	1 327	250+
1 or more individual room units	17 225	6	21	113	541	1 575	6 296	5 104	3 569	201
House heating fuel	38 362	77	84	478	1 409	3 733	13 586	10 904	8 091	199
Utility gas	6 686	—	6	95	251	690	2 464	1 784	1 396	197
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	341	19	1	45	43	70	103	30	30	147
Electricity	1 015	6	6	34	47	108	271	248	295	207
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	29 693	47	65	283	1 022	2 723	10 485	8 724	6 344	201
Other	627	5	6	21	46	142	263	118	26	168

Table A—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	118 655	11 707	10 984	27 401	45 931	22 632
15 to 24 years	1 233	171	99	202	516	245
25 to 34 years	21 947	4 865	2 720	3 700	6 817	3 845
35 to 44 years	27 340	3 710	4 369	7 883	6 936	4 442
45 to 64 years	51 572	2 697	3 293	13 497	23 071	9 014
65 years and over	16 563	264	503	2 119	8 591	5 086
Male householder, no wife present	10 609	809	931	1 539	3 784	3 546
15 to 24 years	270	7	65	49	94	55
25 to 34 years	2 267	359	266	214	726	692
35 to 44 years	1 780	221	300	295	505	459
45 to 64 years	3 669	167	235	797	1 441	1 029
65 years and over	2 623	45	65	184	1 018	1 311
Female householder, no husband present	24 197	1 069	1 760	3 825	10 149	7 394
15 to 24 years	203	20	51	—	88	44
25 to 34 years	1 963	280	364	283	653	383
35 to 44 years	2 994	253	439	871	1 006	425
45 to 64 years	8 933	333	671	1 851	4 124	1 954
65 years and over	10 104	183	235	820	4 278	4 588
Median age	50.4	37.1	40.7	47.8	55.2	56.4

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	13 382	4 322	1 513	1 851	3 418	2 278
1975 to 1978	34 379	9 263	4 150	6 132	9 108	5 726
1970 to 1974	24 019	—	8 012	5 072	6 673	4 262
1960 to 1969	38 824	—	—	19 710	12 743	6 371
1959 or earlier	42 857	—	—	—	27 922	14 935

ROOMS

1 room	93	8	7	6	20	52
2 rooms	168	18	17	40	34	59
3 rooms	1 078	123	170	156	315	314
4 rooms	9 393	698	1 228	1 109	4 279	2 079
5 rooms	31 175	1 806	1 900	5 237	16 459	5 773
6 rooms	43 316	2 676	2 341	7 705	21 030	9 564
7 or more rooms	68 238	8 256	8 012	18 512	17 727	15 731
Median	6.3	6.9	6.9	6.7	5.9	6.4

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	153 015	13 580	13 672	32 757	59 759	33 247
0.50 or less	102 465	8 979	8 785	20 020	40 373	24 308
0.51 to 1.00	49 220	4 555	4 827	12 430	18 817	8 591
1.01 to 1.50	1 179	46	53	275	496	309
1.51 or more	151	—	7	32	73	39
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	446	5	3	8	105	325
0.50 or less	282	5	—	5	57	215
0.51 to 1.00	147	—	—	3	34	110
1.01 to 1.50	17	—	3	—	14	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	18 059	997	1 387	2 223	7 320	6 132
2 persons	50 138	3 778	3 300	8 576	22 985	11 499
3 persons	30 095	2 693	2 546	6 886	12 253	5 717
4 persons	31 601	3 812	3 625	8 501	10 368	5 295
5 persons	15 980	1 682	1 955	4 448	4 780	3 115
6 or more persons	7 588	623	862	2 131	2 158	1 814
Median	2.78	3.25	3.34	3.31	2.48	2.43
Total persons	465 689	44 598	45 644	110 016	167 795	97 636

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	142 585	12 508	11 966	31 565	58 545	28 001
2	5 010	133	176	271	691	3 739
3 and 4	2 304	179	350	148	238	1 389
5 to 9	1 277	233	512	132	99	301
10 to 49	1 115	287	374	199	153	102
50 or more	162	21	69	21	24	27
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 008	224	228	429	114	13

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	153 426	13 574	13 675	32 765	59 848	33 564
Steam or hot water system	99 165	7 820	6 905	22 508	38 823	23 109
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	38 032	3 767	3 469	6 497	17 012	7 287
Other built-in electric units	7 061	1 107	2 535	2 143	791	485
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 125	71	51	157	530	316
Other means	8 043	809	715	1 460	2 692	2 367
Air conditioning	86 555	7 548	9 072	20 421	34 872	14 642
Central system	14 291	2 887	3 584	3 372	3 771	677
1 or more individual room units	72 264	4 661	5 488	17 049	31 101	13 965
House heating fuel	153 426	13 574	13 675	32 765	59 848	33 564
Utility gas	35 276	4 135	4 764	10 341	9 853	6 183
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 303	119	172	150	420	442
Electricity	8 506	1 410	3 047	2 421	1 036	592
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	102 907	7 236	5 170	18 750	46 810	24 941
Other	5 434	674	522	1 103	1 729	1 406
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 070	162	278	660	1 560	1 410
Percent below poverty level	2.7	1.2	2.0	2.0	2.6	4.2

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	5 270	112	238	636	2 131	2 153
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10 652	291	450	1 380	4 851	3 680
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 876	354	444	1 189	2 895	1 994
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 227	304	454	998	3 451	2 020
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18 761	1 294	1 466	3 276	8 185	4 540
\$25,000 to \$29,999	24 730	2 054	2 159	5 073	10 233	5 211
\$30,000 to \$34,999	38 639	4 425	3 777	9 013	14 417	7 007
\$35,000 to \$39,999	27 555	3 251	3 068	7 282	9 551	4 403
\$40,000 or more	13 751	1 500	1 619	3 918	4 150	2 564
Median	\$25 704	\$30 151	\$28 936	\$28 885	\$24 091	\$22 124
Mean	\$28 945	\$33 268	\$32 683	\$32 484	\$26 959	\$25 759

Owner-occupied housing units

Renter-occupied housing units

Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
153 461	13 585	13 675	32 765	59 864	33 572	77 156	5 176	11 270	17 184	16 267	27 259
118 655	11 707	10 984	27 401	45 931	22 632	26 616	1 572	3 647	5 018	5 625	10 754
1 233	171	99	202	516	245	3 407	183	589	653	806	1 176
21 947	4 865	2 720	3 700	6 817	3 845	8 537	466	1 237	1 494	1 978	3 362
27 340	3 710	4 369	7 883	6 936	4 442	3 351	124	434	561	674	1 558
51 572	2 697	3 293	13 497	23 071	9 014	6 755	338	826	1 162	1 415	3 014
16 563	264	503	2 119	8 591	5 086	4 566	461	561	1 148	752	1 644
10 609	809	931	1 539	3 784	3 546	18 778	1 414	2 848	4 379	3 891	6 246
270	7	65	49	94	55	3 872	326	693	898	896	1 059
2 267	369	266	214	726	692	6 486	518	1 001	1 494	1 323	2 150
1 780	221	300	295	505	459	2 518	238	451	636	470	723
3 669	167	235	797	1 441	1 029	3 533	180	433	777	702	1 441
2 623	45	65	184	1 018	1 311	2 369	152	270	574	500	873
24 197	1 069	1 760	3 825	10 149	7 394	31 762	2 190	4 775	7 787	6 751	10 259
203	20	51	—	88	44	4 199	201	624	995	1 004	1 375
1 963	280	364	283	653	383	7 647	357	1 167	1 822	1 895	2 406
2 994	253	439	871	1 006	425	3 378	162	404	777	892	1 143
8 933	333	671	1 851	4 124	1 954	6 214	310	645	1 533	1 458	2 268
10 104	183	235	820	4 278	4 588	10 324	1 160	1 935	2 660	1 502	3 067
50.4	37.1	40.7	47.8	55.2	56.4	39.1	45.3	37.3	40.0	36.0	40.7
13 382	4 322	1 513	1 851	3 418	2 278	27 121	3 201	4 450	5 531	5 744	8 195
34 379	9 263	4 150	6 132	9 108	5 726	27 512	1 975	4 373	6 615	5 826	8 723
24 019	—	8 012	5 072	6 673	4 262	10 420	—	2 447	2 676	1 918	3 379
38 824	—	—	19 710	12 743	6 371	7 337	—	—	2 362	1 514	3 461
42 857	—	—	—	27 922	14 935	4 766	—	—	—	1 265	3 501
93	8	7	6	20	52	3 170	217	704	783	706	760
168	18	17	40	34	59	6 686	1 019	1 583	1 801	844	1 439
1 078	123	170	156	315	314	18 927	1 580	3 303	5 931	3 454	4 659
9 393	698	1 228	1 109	4 279	2 079	23 456	1 219	3 783	6 009	5 345	7 100
31 175	1 806	1 900	5 237	16 459	5 773	15 220	727	1 331	1 764	3 396	8 002
43 316	2 676	2 341	7 705	21 030	9 564	6 189	279	367	520	1 662	3 361
68 238	8 256	8 012	18 512	17 727	15 731	3 508	135	199	376	860	1 938
6.3	6.9	6.9	6.7	5.9	6.4	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.5	4.1	4.5
153 015	13 580	13 672	32 757	59 759	33 247	75 708	5 052	11 153	16 967	15 975	26 561
102 465	8 979	8 785	20 020	40 373	24 308	49 266	3 553	7 268	11 478	9 825	17 142
49 220	4 555	4 827	12 430	18 817	8 591	24 661	1 445	3 742	5 285	5 646	8 543
1 179	46	53	275	496	309	1 488	54	111	153	395	775
151	—	7	32	73	39	293	—	32	51	109	101
446	5	3	8	105	325	1 448	124	117	217	292	698
282	5	—	5	57	215	590	10	34	146	84	316
147	—	—	3	34	110	708	105	64	63	180	296
17	—	3	—	14	—	126	9	19	8	28	62
—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	24
18 059	997	1 387	2 223	7 320	6 132	32 155	2 650	5 256	8 464	5 965	9 820
50 138	3 778	3 300	8 576	22 985	11 499	24 896	1 631	3 947	5 757	4 961	8 600
30 095	2 693	2 546	6 886	12 253	5 717	10 160	490	1 127	1 684	2 632	4 227
31 601	3 812	3 625	8 501	10 368	5 295	6 110	262	668	869	1 631	2 680
15 980	1 682	1 955	4 448	4 780	3 115	2 330	114	217	296	641	1 062
7 588	623	862	2 131	2 158	1 814	1 505	29	55	114	437	870
2.78	3.25	3.34	3.31	2.48	2.43	1.76	1.48	1.60	1.52	1.94	1.94
465 689	44 598	45 644	110 016	167 795	97 636	157 031	9 030	20 693	30 659	36 275	60 374
142 585	12 508	11 966	31 565	58 545	28 001	10 420	658	898	1 375	3 903	3 586
5 010	133	176	271	691	3 739	12 291	321	385	809	3 115	7 661
2 304	179	350	148	238	1 389	14 999	441	1 040	2 393	3 332	7 793
1 277	233	512	132	99	301	9 039	661	1 275	1 608	1 712	3 783
1 115	287	374	199	153	102	21 131	1 835	4 994	7 367	3 368	3 567
162	21	69	21	24	27	9 110	1 220	2 657	3 573	815	845
1 008	224	228	429	114	13	166	40	21	59	22	24
153 426	13 574	13 675	32 765	59 848	33 564	77 058	5 176	11 270	17 167	16 246	27 199
99 165	7 820	6 905	22 508	38 823	23 109	41 277	2 114	4 604	9 138	8 892	16 529
38 032	3 767	3 469	6 497	17 012	7 287	17 118	1 458	2 657	3 632	4 155	5 216
7 061	1 107	2 535	2 143	791	485	10 074	1 361	3 548	3 496	925	744
1 125	71	51	157	530	316	1 349	60	160	319	343	467
8 043	809	715	1 460	2 692	2 367	7 240	183	301	582	1 931	4 243
86 555	7 548	9 072	20 421	34 872	14 642	39 802	3 696	8 639	12 431	6 612	8 424
14 291	2 887	3 584	3 372	3 771	677	7 365	1 369	2 466	2 467	655	408
72 264	4 661	5 488	17 049	31 101	13 965	32 437	2 327	6 173	9 964	5 957	8 016
153 426	13 574	13 675	32 765	59 848	33 564	77 058	5 176	11 270	17 167	16 246	27 199
35 276	4 135	4 764	10 341	9 853	6 183	20 709	1 716	2 874	4 222	4 100	7 797
1 303	119	172	150	420	442	1 361	71	85	168	445	592
8 506	1 410	3 047	2 421	1 036	592	12 755	1 769	4 594	4 331	1 123	938
102 907	7 236	5 170	18 750	46 810	24 941	41 480	1 601	3 687	8 327	10 332	17 533
5 434	674	522	1 103	1 729	1 406	753	19	30	119	246	339
4 070	162	278	660	1 560	1 410	9 882	765	1 262	1 712	2 484	3 659
2.7	1.2	2.0	2.0	2.6	4.2	12.8	14.8	11.2	10.0	15.3	13.4
5 270	112	238	636	2 131	2 153	12 022	1 213	1 972	2 290	2 559	3 988
10 652	291	450	1 380	4 851	3 680	14 298	955	1 716	3 204	3 235	5 188
6 876	354	444	1 189	2 895	1 994	8 487	435	945	1 937	1 977	3 193
7 227	304	454	998	3 451	2 020	6 905	263	882	1 541	1 563	2 656
18 761	1 294	1 466	3 276	8 185	4 540	12 972	754	1 880	3 035	2 699	4 604
24 730	2 054	2 159	5 073	10 233	5 211	9 449	553	1 529	2 320	1 723	3 324
38 639	4 425	3 777	9 013	14 417	7 007	8 867	652	1 545	1 946	1 651	3 073
27 555	3 251	3 068	7 282	9 551	4 403	3 190	265	629	698	677	921
13 751	1 500	1 619	3 918	4 150	2 564	966	86	172	213	183	312
\$25 704	\$30 151	\$28 936	\$28 885	\$24 091	\$22 124	\$13 865	\$12 414	\$15 294	\$14 384	\$13 080	\$13 686
\$28 945	\$33 268	\$32 683	\$32 484	\$26 959	\$25 759	\$15 743	\$15 419	\$16 713	\$16 138	\$15 010	\$15 473

Table A—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	153 461	142 585	9 868	1 008	77 156	10 420	12 291	14 999	9 039	21 131	9 110	166
Condominium housing units	4 815	2 499	2 316	—	1 078	272	4	113	245	334	110	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	118 655	112 201	5 903	551	26 616	5 151	6 099	5 646	2 676	5 150	1 837	57
15 to 24 years	1 233	1 089	117	27	3 407	381	731	893	293	848	255	6
25 to 34 years	21 947	20 758	1 152	37	8 537	1 597	2 234	1 715	784	1 669	530	8
35 to 44 years	27 340	26 284	994	62	3 351	942	971	611	354	362	108	3
45 to 64 years	51 572	48 827	2 451	294	6 755	1 559	1 568	1 419	708	1 107	363	31
65 years and over	16 563	15 243	1 189	131	4 566	672	595	1 008	537	1 164	581	9
Male householder, no wife present	10 609	9 145	1 281	183	18 778	2 411	1 903	3 054	2 224	6 218	2 929	39
15 to 24 years	270	179	77	14	3 872	526	409	618	429	1 179	692	19
25 to 34 years	2 267	1 887	365	15	6 486	865	849	1 103	763	2 044	850	12
35 to 44 years	1 780	1 535	225	20	2 518	290	195	362	298	976	394	3
45 to 64 years	3 669	3 206	364	99	3 533	495	230	603	378	1 283	539	5
65 years and over	2 623	2 338	250	35	2 369	235	220	368	356	736	454	—
Female householder, no husband present	24 197	21 239	2 684	274	31 762	2 858	4 289	6 299	4 139	9 763	4 344	70
15 to 24 years	203	123	65	15	4 199	280	499	900	540	1 327	638	15
25 to 34 years	1 963	1 617	321	25	7 647	672	1 314	1 616	1 113	2 258	674	—
35 to 44 years	2 994	2 729	255	10	3 378	403	621	668	418	938	315	15
45 to 64 years	8 933	8 004	759	170	6 214	534	1 035	1 256	865	1 829	683	12
65 years and over	10 104	8 766	1 284	54	10 324	969	820	1 859	1 203	3 411	2 034	28
Median age	50.4	50.2	54.0	56.1	39.1	39.6	35.6	38.4	39.9	39.5	46.6	46.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	13 382	11 538	1 653	191	27 121	3 235	3 953	5 097	3 173	7 952	3 637	74
1975 to 1978	34 379	31 804	2 294	281	27 512	3 590	4 418	5 210	3 325	7 815	3 114	40
1970 to 1974	24 019	22 383	1 419	217	10 420	1 199	1 483	1 982	1 305	3 037	1 381	33
1960 to 1969	38 824	37 137	1 423	264	7 337	1 104	1 203	1 642	762	1 749	858	19
1959 or earlier	42 857	39 723	3 079	55	4 766	1 292	1 234	1 068	474	578	120	—
ROOMS												
1 room	93	73	12	8	3 170	132	45	233	345	1 275	1 135	5
2 rooms	168	98	49	21	6 686	278	130	584	854	3 230	1 596	14
3 rooms	1 078	537	405	136	18 927	858	992	3 188	2 412	8 359	3 059	59
4 rooms	9 393	6 747	1 966	680	23 456	2 044	3 655	5 232	3 542	6 482	2 430	71
5 rooms	31 175	27 353	3 695	127	15 220	2 218	4 682	4 509	1 568	1 434	792	17
6 rooms	43 316	41 237	2 049	30	6 189	2 400	2 180	1 004	259	268	78	—
7 or more rooms	68 238	66 540	1 692	6	3 508	2 490	607	249	59	83	20	—
Median	6.3	6.4	5.2	4.0	3.9	5.4	4.8	4.2	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	153 015	142 418	9 592	1 005	75 708	10 367	12 156	14 727	8 780	20 645	8 867	166
0.50 or less	102 465	94 936	6 754	775	49 266	6 594	7 345	9 785	5 501	14 216	5 720	105
0.51 to 1.00	49 220	46 330	2 668	222	24 661	3 568	4 451	4 516	2 962	6 063	3 040	61
1.01 to 1.50	1 179	1 012	159	8	1 488	199	339	363	278	254	55	—
1.51 or more	151	140	11	—	293	6	21	63	39	112	52	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	446	167	276	3	1 448	53	135	272	259	486	243	—
0.50 or less	282	126	156	—	590	38	66	130	101	196	59	—
0.51 to 1.00	147	41	106	—	708	—	69	117	124	244	154	—
1.01 to 1.50	17	—	14	—	126	15	—	25	34	34	18	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	12	12	—
BEDROOMS												
None	104	81	15	8	3 723	172	87	294	386	1 549	1 230	5
1	4 681	3 371	1 131	179	29 579	1 482	2 110	4 929	3 811	12 240	4 947	60
2	33 154	27 629	4 770	755	31 276	3 373	6 473	7 818	3 853	6 874	2 787	98
3	77 476	74 456	2 954	66	10 028	3 745	3 178	1 703	862	406	131	3
4	31 620	30 985	635	—	2 033	1 235	405	224	109	60	—	—
5 or more	6 426	6 063	363	—	517	413	38	31	18	2	15	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	5 270	4 535	650	85	12 022	1 104	945	2 235	1 830	3 849	2 052	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10 652	9 415	1 035	202	14 298	1 444	1 997	2 870	1 874	4 224	1 860	29
\$10,000 to \$12,499	6 876	6 128	660	88	8 487	965	1 289	1 699	1 114	2 551	838	31
\$12,500 to \$14,999	7 227	6 410	738	79	6 905	841	1 275	1 521	783	1 818	657	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18 761	17 128	1 480	153	12 972	1 784	2 532	2 604	1 382	3 378	1 249	43
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24 730	22 913	1 598	219	9 449	1 398	1 866	1 776	965	2 361	1 060	23
\$25,000 to \$34,999	38 639	36 421	2 081	137	8 867	1 594	1 766	1 738	803	2 044	904	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999	27 555	26 433	1 085	37	3 190	922	536	453	229	680	365	5
\$50,000 or more	13 751	13 202	541	8	966	368	85	103	59	226	125	—
Median	\$25 704	\$26 113	\$21 087	\$16 506	\$13 865	\$17 309	\$16 109	\$13 643	\$11 830	\$12 443	\$11 918	\$15 429
Mean	\$28 945	\$29 388	\$23 748	\$17 126	\$15 743	\$19 892	\$17 291	\$15 238	\$13 704	\$14 548	\$14 524	\$16 555
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	153 426	142 563	9 866	997	77 058	10 420	12 291	14 957	9 008	21 120	9 096	166
Steam or hot water system	99 165	93 907	5 205	53	41 277	5 386	6 828	8 062	5 032	11 957	3 968	44
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	38 032	34 251	2 947	834	17 118	3 029	3 325	2 946	1 309	3 705	2 715	89
Other built-in electric units	7 061	6 055	1 000	6	10 074	805	511	1 225	1 260	4 236	2 031	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 125	1 017	95	13	1 349	203	219	296	139	374	113	5
Other means	8 043	7 333	619	91	7 240	997	1 408	2 428	1 268	848	269	22
Air conditioning	86 555	80 041	5 833	681	39 802	4 274	4 516	6 021	3 995	13 953	6 933	110
Central system	14 291	12 172	1 890	229	7 365	686	156	563	612	2 406	2 931	11
Vehicles available	148 654	138 753	8 970	931	61 868	9 499	11 017	12 120	6 450	16 219	6 402	161
1	40 226	35 915	3 774	537	38 568	4 203	5 973	7 885	4 510	11 508	4 396	93
2 or more	108 428	102 838	5 196	394	23 300	5 296	5 044	4 235	1 940	4 711	2 006	68
House heating fuel	153 426	142 563	9 866	997	77 058	10 420	12 291	14 957	9 008	21 120	9 096	166
Utility gas	35 276	32 160	3 102	14	20 709	1 899	3 612	5 382	3 138	4 418	2 260	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 303	1 131	106	66	1 361	351	295	304	147	154	81	29
Electricity	8 506	7 158	1 337	11	12 755	1 009	584	1 510	1 591	5 235	2 813	13
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	102 907	96 796	5 205	906	41 480	6 753	7 650	7 697	4 100	11 250	3 906	124
Other	5 434	5 318	116	—	753	408	150	64	32	63	36	—
Water heating fuel	153 405	142 544	9 856	1 005	77 014	10 410	12 291	14 986	9 018	21 112	9 031	166
Utility gas	39 820	35 650	4 055	115	26 378	2 245	5 410	7 249	3 669	5 235	2 562	8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 146	2 671	292	183	2 255	563	488	488	276	266	139	35
Electricity	38 360	34 926	2 801	633	19 334	3 596	2 862	2 456	1 887	5 660	2 801	72
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	71 582	68 832	2 676	74	28 805	3 982	3 497	4 726	3 169	9 892	3 488	51
Other	497	465	32	—	242	24	34	67	17	59	41	—
Family householder	132 775	125 104	7 008	663	37 187	6 637	8 304	7 922	4 440	7 242	2 574	68
With own children under 18 years	64 116	61 543	2 502	71	17 376	3 607	4 464	3 657	2 196	2 577	855	20
With own children under 6 years	20 576	19 778	775	23	8 427	1 457	2 211	1 874	1 123	1 257	499	6
Female householder, no husband present	10 800	9 946	761	93	9 032	1 176	1 880	2 026	1 525	1 839	578	8
With own children under 18 years	4 316	4 038	275	3	5 960	787	1 262	1 297	1 063	1 163	380	8
With own children under 6 years	457	409	48	—	2 146	188	390	525	458	463	122	—
Nonfamily householder	20 686	17 481	2 860	345	39 969	3 783	3 987	7 077	4 599	13 889	6 536	98
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4											

Table A—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	153 461	18 059	50 138	30 095	31 601	15 980	5 367	1 638	583	2.78	465 689
Nonrelatives present	4 701	—	2 196	1 017	639	424	250	120	55	2.65	14 765
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	1 339	718	443	68	72	9	22	7	—	1.43	2 275
4 rooms	9 393	2 900	4 675	1 204	490	—	22	5	—	1.88	19 839
5 rooms	31 175	5 305	13 007	5 989	4 691	1 661	385	86	51	2.29	82 673
6 rooms	43 316	5 231	15 642	8 809	8 354	3 793	1 128	290	69	2.59	123 533
7 rooms	33 640	2 177	9 637	7 716	8 298	4 130	1 188	397	97	3.15	108 065
8 or more rooms	34 598	1 728	6 734	6 309	9 696	6 290	2 622	853	366	3.76	129 304
Median	6.3	5.5	5.9	6.4	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.6	8.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	153 015	17 912	50 016	30 027	31 540	15 951	5 348	1 638	583	2.79	464 386
1.00 or less	151 685	17 912	49 987	30 003	31 471	15 845	4 933	1 250	284	2.76	455 745
1.01 to 1.50	1 179	—	—	17	49	97	393	376	247	6.59	7 889
1.51 or more	151	—	29	7	20	9	22	12	52	5.98	752
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	446	147	122	68	61	29	19	—	—	2.12	1 303
1.00 or less	429	147	122	68	58	29	5	—	—	2.05	1 191
1.01 to 1.50	17	—	—	—	3	—	14	—	—	5.89	112
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	142 585	15 219	46 087	28 369	30 321	15 427	5 074	1 523	565	2.85	428 655
2 or more	9 868	2 512	3 535	1 612	1 233	553	290	115	18	2.19	35 090
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 008	328	516	114	47	—	3	—	—	1.84	1 944
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	131 380	13 401	42 205	26 039	28 444	14 488	4 794	1 465	544	2.89	393 464
Less than \$10,000	93	49	11	7	18	—	8	—	—	1.45	193
\$10,000 to \$19,999	600	149	306	58	48	27	3	6	3	1.99	1 292
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 692	650	1 133	501	183	151	62	6	6	2.11	5 987
\$30,000 to \$39,999	7 821	1 534	3 155	1 422	906	515	211	64	14	2.25	18 595
\$40,000 to \$49,999	16 970	2 673	5 869	3 277	2 936	1 452	478	210	75	2.49	44 982
\$50,000 to \$59,999	26 541	2 829	9 060	5 434	5 454	2 579	822	253	110	2.75	76 295
\$60,000 to \$79,999	43 368	3 759	13 799	9 032	9 848	4 641	1 673	457	159	2.96	131 985
\$80,000 to \$99,999	18 402	1 083	5 231	3 501	4 850	2 699	689	257	92	3.32	60 665
\$100,000 to \$149,999	11 671	559	2 897	2 192	3 234	1 891	677	146	75	3.56	41 280
\$150,000 or more	3 222	116	744	615	967	533	171	66	10	3.64	12 190
Median	\$63 900	\$55 200	\$61 600	\$64 000	\$68 300	\$70 100	\$69 000	\$68 700	\$65 700	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	153 461	18 059	50 138	30 095	31 601	15 980	5 367	1 638	583	2.78	465 689
Median income	\$25 704	\$11 595	\$23 789	\$28 402	\$28 983	\$30 672	\$32 437	\$35 617	\$38 101	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.4	26.9	16.3	15.7	17.9	17.3	16.2	15.2	15.2	...	...
With a mortgage	18.9	29.0	18.9	18.1	19.0	18.1	16.9	16.2	15.4	...	...
Not mortgaged	13.1	24.9	13.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 070	1 498	1 037	468	569	306	125	48	19	2.02	...
Median income	\$3 163	\$2500—	\$2 981	\$3 565	\$4 950	\$5 197	\$7 768	\$7 875	\$10 341	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.0	22.5	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	77 156	32 155	24 896	10 160	6 110	2 330	963	384	158	1.76	157 031
Nonrelatives present	9 304	—	6 394	1 711	755	223	100	65	56	2.23	23 391
ROOMS											
1 room	3 170	3 015	144	11	—	—	—	—	—	1.03	3 240
2 rooms	6 686	5 412	1 130	136	8	—	—	—	—	1.12	7 905
3 rooms	18 927	12 528	5 498	602	241	28	30	—	—	1.26	26 328
4 rooms	23 456	7 217	10 123	3 729	1 771	495	96	17	8	1.95	48 408
5 rooms	15 220	2 864	5 499	3 508	2 065	802	318	107	57	2.36	39 559
6 rooms	6 189	750	1 722	1 454	1 252	560	265	157	29	2.93	19 619
7 or more rooms	3 508	369	780	720	773	445	254	103	64	3.34	11 972
Median	3.9	3.1	4.1	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	75 708	31 388	24 595	9 997	5 968	2 297	933	379	151	1.76	154 156
1.00 or less	73 927	31 388	24 475	9 871	5 767	1 795	513	103	15	1.73	144 673
1.01 to 1.50	1 488	—	—	115	193	474	390	259	57	5.42	8 132
1.51 or more	293	—	120	11	8	28	30	17	79	4.77	1 351
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 448	767	301	163	142	33	30	5	7	1.44	2 875
1.00 or less	1 298	767	277	142	94	12	6	—	—	1.35	2 200
1.01 to 1.50	126	—	—	21	48	21	24	5	7	4.38	620
1.51 or more	24	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	55
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	10 420	2 513	3 088	1 944	1 707	759	246	135	28	2.27	27 890
2	12 291	2 814	4 294	2 588	1 632	547	268	117	31	2.28	30 451
3 and 4	14 999	5 594	5 277	2 194	1 051	511	237	68	67	1.86	31 880
5 to 9	9 039	3 870	2 824	1 192	753	248	87	42	23	1.73	18 056
10 to 49	21 131	11 896	6 651	1 542	730	195	94	14	9	1.39	34 169
50 or more	9 110	5 402	2 684	687	228	70	31	8	—	1.34	14 259
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	166	66	78	13	9	—	—	—	—	1.72	326
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	75 827	31 920	24 402	9 943	5 935	2 178	931	360	158	1.75	153 404
Less than \$100	3 530	2 934	396	76	70	42	12	—	—	1.10	4 178
\$100 to \$149	3 274	2 119	755	170	78	42	53	31	26	1.27	5 499
\$150 to \$199	8 786	5 074	2 174	770	502	170	44	45	7	1.37	14 919
\$200 to \$249	14 509	6 938	4 309	1 707	1 000	309	134	89	23	1.57	27 151
\$250 to \$299	14 729	6 125	4 985	1 954	999	386	213	38	29	1.75	29 352
\$300 to \$349	13 757	4 525	5 567	2 072	976	401	158	28	30	1.92	28 905
\$350 to \$399	6 721	1 819	2 713	1 092	791	216	54	28	8	2.07	15 399
\$400 to \$499	5 629	1 162	2 162	1 087	715	358	91	47	7	2.26	14 562
\$500 or more	2 375	307	680	579	477	155	122	50	5	2.85	7 306
No cash rent	2 517	917	661	436	327	99	50	4	23	2.02	6 133
Median	\$272	\$239	\$293	\$302	\$308	\$311	\$295	\$261	\$268	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	77 156	32 155	24 896	10 160	6 110	2 330	963	384	158	1.76	157 031
Median income	\$13 865	\$9 512	\$17 430	\$17 262	\$18 217	\$18 608	\$20 897	\$21 613	\$13 214	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.7	28.2	20.5	21.7	22.1	21.6	19.3	17.2	25.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	9 882	4 595	2 208	1 398	900	458	166	85	72	1.66	...
Median income	\$3 458	\$2 769	\$3 817	\$4 030	\$5 216	\$6 243	\$6 848	\$7 891	\$8 707	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.4	39.6	31.3	40.2	...	...

Table A — 23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA		Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present				Female householder, no husband present				Median age	
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years		65 years and over
Total																	
153 461	1 233	21 947	27 340	51 572	16 563	270	2 267	1 780	3 669	2 623	203	1 963	2 994	8 933	10 104	50.4	
18 059	828	6 355	2 102	18 754	13 027	116	1 402	901	1 847	1 652	88	676	589	3 961	6 827	63.8	
50 138	253	5 298	3 820	13 780	2 562	86	601	498	1 043	644	56	562	566	2 614	2 402	59.3	
30 095	128	7 358	11 064	10 219	681	16	39	115	213	79	10	248	580	680	171	50.4	
31 601	24	2 253	7 085	5 685	197	4	12	33	74	24	—	53	215	224	97	41.1	
15 980	24	683	3 269	3 134	96	—	5	20	50	8	7	16	140	103	57	42.7	
7 588	2.24	3.37	4.20	3.01	2.14	1.72	1.31	1.49	1.49	1.29	1.74	2.04	2.88	1.69	1.24	44.1	
2.78	3 306	74 740	116 029	168 924	38 332	551	3 565	3 266	6 858	3 995	449	4 386	8 635	17 534	15 119	—	
465 689																—	
153 015	1 225	21 907	27 304	51 485	16 507	270	2 256	1 773	3 618	2 608	203	1 955	2 984	8 893	10 027	50.4	
1 330	5	142	457	558	34	—	5	12	—	—	—	26	25	17	49	44.9	
446	8	40	36	87	56	—	11	7	51	15	—	8	10	40	77	57.3	
17	—	3	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48.1	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																	
1.01 or more persons per room																	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																	
1.01 or more persons per room																	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
With a mortgage																	
Less than 15 percent																	
15 to 19 percent																	
20 to 24 percent																	
25 to 29 percent																	
30 to 34 percent																	
35 percent or more																	
Not computed																	
Median																	
Not mortgaged																	
Less than 10 percent																	
10 to 14 percent																	
15 to 19 percent																	
20 to 24 percent																	
25 to 29 percent																	
30 to 34 percent																	
35 percent or more																	
Not computed																	
Median																	
Renter-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person																	
2 persons																	
3 persons																	
4 persons																	
5 persons																	
6 or more persons																	
Median																	
Total persons																	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																	
1.01 or more persons per room																	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																	
1.01 or more persons per room																	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
Less than 15 percent																	
15 to 19 percent																	
20 to 24 percent																	
25 to 29 percent																	
30 to 34 percent																	
35 to 49 percent																	
50 percent or more																	
Not computed																	
Median																	

Table A—24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	18 059	5 918	116	1 402	901	1 847	1 652	12 141	88	676	589	3 961	6 827
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 912	5 864	116	1 402	894	1 815	1 637	12 048	88	676	584	3 933	6 767
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	147	54	—	—	7	32	15	93	—	—	5	28	60
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	15 219	5 019	68	1 157	753	1 557	1 484	10 200	43	486	485	3 405	5 781
2 or more	2 512	744	43	230	128	210	133	1 768	38	168	100	460	1 002
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	328	155	5	15	20	80	35	173	7	22	4	96	44
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	3 311	574	14	39	19	102	400	2 737	11	40	47	519	2 120
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 576	913	—	49	17	205	642	3 663	25	39	50	1 012	2 537
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 791	469	28	79	46	188	128	1 322	12	71	50	541	648
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 598	464	22	102	39	206	95	1 134	31	84	42	461	516
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 768	1 204	42	447	221	338	156	1 564	—	225	166	676	497
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 788	926	4	327	206	338	51	862	—	103	156	373	230
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 392	827	6	257	189	286	89	565	9	98	62	246	150
\$35,000 to \$49,999	518	347	—	90	107	108	42	171	—	16	16	73	66
\$50,000 or more	317	194	—	12	57	76	49	123	—	—	—	60	63
Median	\$11 595	\$17 102	\$14 318	\$19 808	\$22 318	\$18 301	\$8 188	\$9 486	\$11 667	\$16 871	\$18 750	\$12 077	\$7 061
Mean	\$14 382	\$19 763	\$14 127	\$20 859	\$26 820	\$21 053	\$13 937	\$11 759	\$11 917	\$17 635	\$17 704	\$13 735	\$9 515
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	13 401	4 288	68	980	574	1 342	1 324	9 113	43	330	349	3 018	5 373
With a mortgage	5 140	2 463	63	911	524	794	171	2 677	20	311	299	1 259	788
Less than \$200	286	109	—	2	26	44	37	177	—	8	20	69	80
\$200 to \$249	567	181	16	26	15	104	20	386	—	7	29	212	138
\$250 to \$299	930	315	5	73	59	141	37	615	—	32	29	322	232
\$300 to \$349	815	280	5	99	52	119	5	535	12	52	39	287	145
\$350 to \$399	597	295	7	122	50	102	14	302	—	62	44	126	70
\$400 to \$499	929	560	21	220	180	117	22	369	8	75	60	170	56
\$500 to \$599	570	404	9	205	79	86	25	166	—	39	60	38	29
\$600 to \$749	320	224	—	137	21	55	11	96	—	31	7	28	30
\$750 or more	126	95	—	27	42	26	—	31	—	5	11	7	8
Median	\$348	\$408	\$389	\$458	\$423	\$345	\$289	\$315	\$342	\$396	\$387	\$305	\$288
Not mortgaged	8 261	1 825	5	69	50	548	1 153	6 436	23	19	50	1 759	4 585
Less than \$50	62	26	—	—	—	8	18	36	—	—	—	—	36
\$50 to \$74	31	13	—	—	—	13	—	18	—	—	—	7	11
\$75 to \$99	266	65	—	5	—	6	54	201	—	—	—	25	176
\$100 to \$124	530	147	5	—	—	34	108	383	—	—	—	71	312
\$125 to \$149	1 202	317	—	18	—	123	176	885	—	—	5	188	692
\$150 to \$199	3 406	671	—	9	25	209	428	2 735	19	13	28	710	1 965
\$200 to \$249	1 626	369	—	11	21	98	239	1 257	4	6	5	418	824
\$250 or more	1 138	217	—	26	4	57	130	921	—	—	12	340	569
Median	\$180	\$176	\$113	\$211	\$200	\$172	\$176	\$181	\$180	\$187	\$186	\$191	\$177
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	26.9	23.5	34.2	27.1	22.8	18.7	25.0	28.8	32.1	29.7	28.0	26.4	30.3
With a mortgage	29.0	25.6	33.3	27.5	23.9	21.9	34.2	33.4	38.3	29.9	29.9	30.6	48.8
Not mortgaged	24.9	20.6	50.4	21.3	12.2	13.6	23.8	26.8	17.5	22.9	14.7	22.4	28.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 498	264	10	39	19	79	117	1 234	11	35	36	372	780
Percent below poverty level	8.3	4.5	8.6	2.8	2.1	4.3	7.1	10.2	12.5	5.2	6.1	9.4	11.4
Renter-occupied housing units	32 155	12 728	1 876	4 250	1 716	2 798	2 088	19 427	1 718	3 585	1 178	3 762	9 184
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 388	12 253	1 808	4 136	1 667	2 621	2 021	19 135	1 676	3 545	1 178	3 678	9 058
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	767	475	68	114	49	177	67	292	42	40	—	84	126
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 513	1 133	158	355	99	320	201	1 380	83	194	78	228	797
2	2 814	997	150	435	100	152	160	1 817	118	414	129	512	644
3 and 4	5 594	2 028	286	742	245	437	318	3 566	335	727	185	740	1 579
5 to 9	3 870	1 585	242	524	201	304	314	2 285	229	498	97	419	1 042
10 to 49	11 896	4 886	699	1 615	755	1 150	667	7 010	656	1 400	485	1 321	3 148
50 or more	5 402	2 076	330	572	316	430	428	3 326	290	352	197	536	1 951
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	66	23	11	7	—	5	—	43	7	—	7	6	23
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	8 747	2 161	364	257	158	493	889	6 586	404	323	175	1 024	4 660
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8 027	2 546	509	691	172	391	783	5 481	695	659	234	959	2 934
\$10,000 to \$12,499	4 289	1 747	328	735	197	349	138	2 542	292	816	218	580	636
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 897	1 140	215	486	148	249	42	1 757	153	677	128	395	404
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 270	2 390	319	1 164	348	462	97	1 880	161	749	229	474	267
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 196	1 474	109	653	261	402	49	722	13	258	142	161	148
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 181	820	19	185	267	299	50	361	—	98	42	113	108
\$35,000 to \$49,999	379	312	13	42	128	101	28	67	—	—	10	51	6
\$50,000 or more	169	138	—	37	37	52	12	31	—	5	—	5	21
Median	\$9 512	\$12 371	\$10 495	\$14 774	\$17 334	\$14 167	\$5 758	\$7 523	\$8 300	\$12 483	\$12 064	\$9 508	\$4 957
Mean	\$11 007	\$14 005	\$10 572	\$14 894	\$19 314	\$16 139	\$8 055	\$9 044	\$8 492	\$12 674	\$12 661	\$10 489	\$6 674
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	31 920	12 612	1 863	4 234	1 697	2 749	2 069	19 308	1 718	3 561	1 170	3 741	9 118
Less than \$100	2 934	505	9	17	16	79	384	2 429	15	—	15	224	2 175
\$100 to \$149	2 119	740	65	98	116	228	233	1 379	40	70	33	236	1 000
\$150 to \$199	5 074	2 211	288	681	263	673	306	2 863	287	372	187	649	1 368
\$200 to \$249	6 938	2 857	470	985	351	570	481	4 081	479	958	200	990	1 454
\$250 to \$299	6 125	2 500	482	1 039	327	407	245	3 625	488	1 009	300	640	1 188
\$300 to \$349	4 525	1 837	316	705	249	366	201	2 688	220	720	227	575	946
\$350 to \$399	1 819	798	112	330	146	174	36	1 021	117	270	121	210	303
\$400 to \$499	1 162	577	65	222	158	99	33	585	44	114	53	102	272
\$500 or more	307	179	29	50	44	32	24	128	7	17	21	25	58
No cash rent	917	408	27	107	27	121	126	509	21	31	13	90	354
Median	\$239	\$246	\$259	\$262	\$260	\$228	\$205	\$233	\$253	\$267	\$275	\$235	\$195
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.2	23.7	29.8	22.6	19.2	20.2	34.2	30.9	37.4	26.0	26.7	29.1	34.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 595	1 258	287	189	122	320	340	3 337	233	276	118	683	2 027
Percent below poverty level	14.3	9.9	15.3	4.4	7.1	11.4	16.3	17.2	13.6	7.7	10.0	18.2	22.1

Table A—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 759	7	80	587	869	969	928	911	237	140	31	48 600	52 200
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 400	—	66	373	581	654	692	706	167	140	21	50 300	54 000
15 to 24 years	17	—	—	—	—	9	—	8	—	—	—	49 700	54 600
25 to 34 years	650	—	—	16	130	117	142	191	26	28	—	55 100	57 000
35 to 44 years	1 024	—	—	26	113	152	301	265	69	77	21	55 700	64 900
45 to 64 years	1 413	—	53	270	248	308	223	230	53	28	—	43 900	47 200
65 years and over	296	—	13	61	90	68	26	12	19	7	—	36 800	42 100
Male householder, no wife present	386	7	14	71	69	109	29	60	17	—	10	42 700	46 600
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	106	—	—	—	24	17	23	32	—	—	10	53 300	63 100
35 to 44 years	64	—	—	—	21	20	—	6	17	—	—	46 800	55 600
45 to 64 years	145	—	14	62	12	52	—	5	—	—	—	27 800	32 500
65 years and over	71	7	—	9	12	20	6	17	—	—	—	41 900	42 700
Female householder, no husband present	973	—	—	143	219	206	207	145	53	—	—	46 600	48 100
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	129	—	—	—	29	52	10	38	—	—	—	48 400	52 000
35 to 44 years	194	—	—	11	89	41	14	32	7	—	—	39 700	45 300
45 to 64 years	484	—	—	96	82	87	119	61	39	—	—	46 200	48 300
65 years and over	166	—	—	36	19	26	64	14	7	—	—	50 500	47 600
Median age	46.9	82.5	59.3	56.4	46.9	47.3	44.3	39.6	44.9	38.1	41.3	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	630	—	—	18	131	113	97	207	41	23	—	55 100	57 800
1975 to 1978	1 354	—	—	116	175	215	318	359	60	88	23	53 600	60 100
1970 to 1974	1 100	—	22	165	246	240	186	141	70	22	8	44 800	50 000
1960 to 1969	1 250	7	41	195	226	308	283	148	35	7	—	44 300	45 300
1959 or earlier	425	—	17	93	91	93	44	56	31	—	—	41 000	44 700
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	13	7	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	10000—	30 600
4 rooms	196	—	—	86	65	29	—	5	11	—	—	32 100	35 900
5 rooms	916	—	20	174	245	302	102	73	—	—	—	40 500	40 900
6 rooms	1 611	—	49	182	276	466	423	195	20	—	—	46 800	46 100
7 rooms	1 066	—	—	92	191	79	222	392	65	25	—	55 900	57 100
8 or more rooms	957	—	11	53	92	93	175	246	141	115	31	63 100	71 400
Median	6.3	1.0	5.9	5.7	6.0	5.8	6.3	7.0	7.7	8.2	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
1	45	—	—	18	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	36 500	35 300
2	717	—	7	158	237	180	96	28	11	—	—	38 600	40 100
3	2 697	—	62	275	393	597	548	668	96	58	—	50 300	51 800
4	1 027	—	—	94	165	148	254	188	116	47	15	53 400	59 400
5 or more	266	—	11	42	59	38	24	27	14	35	16	43 600	64 800
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	345	—	—	—	16	6	41	183	32	60	7	70 100	80 400
1970 to 1974	291	—	—	—	12	24	60	97	70	28	—	67 000	71 800
1960 to 1969	830	—	10	20	71	144	218	262	69	28	8	57 300	61 500
1950 to 1959	1 547	—	38	199	308	460	326	186	24	6	—	44 500	45 400
1940 to 1949	740	—	—	156	282	108	100	71	14	9	—	38 300	42 700
1939 or earlier	1 006	7	32	212	180	227	183	112	28	9	16	43 300	46 500
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	191	7	—	27	34	36	34	34	13	6	—	47 300	50 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999	348	—	32	99	87	78	20	25	—	7	—	34 800	38 100
\$10,000 to \$12,499	298	—	6	51	74	98	64	—	—	5	—	42 000	42 100
\$12,500 to \$14,999	198	—	—	34	30	33	42	36	14	9	—	50 400	54 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999	764	—	21	115	208	120	148	122	30	—	—	44 000	46 000
\$20,000 to \$24,999	739	—	10	126	93	210	158	93	34	5	10	46 900	48 800
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 194	—	11	100	223	212	305	258	47	24	14	51 400	53 900
\$35,000 to \$49,999	793	—	—	35	85	163	141	276	60	33	—	58 300	59 800
\$50,000 or more	234	—	—	—	35	19	16	67	39	51	7	69 900	81 400
Median	\$23 871	\$2500—	\$15 238	\$17 171	\$20 051	\$22 390	\$24 915	\$30 492	\$31 314	\$42 339	\$29 792	...	...
Mean	\$24 992	—	\$14 345	\$18 580	\$22 092	\$23 293	\$24 697	\$30 803	\$32 012	\$38 782	\$36 034	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	4 318	—	62	465	763	912	861	847	237	140	31	49 500	53 400
Less than 15 percent	986	—	10	107	190	265	148	195	40	23	8	46 600	51 200
15 to 19 percent	858	—	—	50	157	213	172	163	74	29	—	50 500	54 700
20 to 24 percent	706	—	14	76	134	109	165	120	42	46	—	50 900	54 500
25 to 29 percent	546	—	10	25	70	105	186	121	29	—	—	52 300	52 900
30 to 34 percent	313	—	—	29	70	45	72	67	13	10	7	51 400	57 600
35 percent or more	903	—	28	178	142	175	118	181	39	26	16	46 600	52 000
Not computed	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	137 500	137 500
Median	22.2	—	28.5	25.0	21.3	19.5	23.3	22.7	20.5	21.6	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	441	7	18	122	106	57	67	64	—	—	—	37 600	40 300
Less than 10 percent	99	—	11	26	15	6	13	28	—	—	—	39 200	44 500
10 to 14 percent	98	—	7	48	35	8	—	—	—	—	—	27 900	29 900
15 to 19 percent	51	—	—	11	9	13	18	—	—	—	—	42 100	41 700
20 to 24 percent	29	—	—	6	12	11	—	—	—	—	—	33 500	34 000
25 to 29 percent	15	—	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	75 300	58 800
30 to 34 percent	37	—	—	12	11	—	8	6	—	—	—	36 300	38 900
35 percent or more	105	—	—	19	17	19	28	22	—	—	—	44 300	47 100
Not computed	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
Median	17.0	—	10—	13.6	16.7	20.7	31.6	27.5	—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 752	—	80	587	869	969	928	911	237	140	31	48 700	52 200
1.01 or more persons per room	251	—	—	26	76	70	51	21	7	—	—	43 000	45 500
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	4 759	7	80	587	869	969	928	911	237	140	31	48 600	52 200
Central heating system	4 260	7	44	527	739	814	868	865	225	140	31	50 000	53 300
Air conditioning	2 274	7	38	261	248	439	484	523	162	98	14	52 400	56 200
Central system	235	—	6	6	20	13	18	81	44	41	6	75 400	80 000
Income in 1979 below poverty level	290	7	22	65	44	50	62	21	13	6	—	41 300	43 800
Percent below poverty level	6.1	100.0	27.5	11.1	5.1	5.2	6.7	2.3	5.5	4.3	—	...	...

Table A — 26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	14 370	1 673	1 082	2 892	3 346	2 362	1 532	725	604	100	54	222
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 296	135	258	395	765	636	482	255	284	62	24	256
15 to 24 years.....	316	8	29	41	108	61	43	12	14	—	—	239
25 to 34 years.....	1 099	28	31	105	287	198	208	104	114	24	—	267
35 to 44 years.....	825	8	103	99	169	180	113	63	90	—	—	262
45 to 64 years.....	743	41	82	81	119	141	111	76	60	25	7	262
65 years and over.....	313	50	13	69	82	56	7	—	6	13	17	210
Male householder, no wife present	3 161	280	228	792	837	546	255	130	66	20	7	215
15 to 24 years.....	445	—	32	83	126	95	65	25	15	4	—	244
25 to 34 years.....	780	8	19	190	184	219	96	43	10	11	—	247
35 to 44 years.....	652	14	45	167	235	86	46	31	23	5	—	219
45 to 64 years.....	914	98	65	271	260	132	41	22	18	—	7	203
65 years and over.....	370	160	67	81	32	14	7	9	—	—	—	125
Female householder, no husband present	7 913	1 258	596	1 705	1 744	1 180	795	340	254	18	23	210
15 to 24 years.....	1 310	213	49	302	309	210	117	51	59	—	—	212
25 to 34 years.....	2 388	244	174	538	560	430	284	119	39	—	—	219
35 to 44 years.....	1 489	176	114	254	312	281	192	87	73	—	—	232
45 to 64 years.....	1 890	238	205	446	464	197	160	83	76	13	8	205
65 years and over.....	836	387	54	165	99	62	42	—	7	5	15	110
Median age	37.7	53.8	42.9	39.1	36.1	34.6	34.1	35.5	37.4	48.8	71.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	4 665	305	193	844	1 174	913	605	296	288	32	15	242
1975 to 1978.....	5 272	679	331	1 056	1 311	781	560	293	228	33	—	220
1970 to 1974.....	2 789	512	290	610	523	389	294	87	73	5	6	199
1960 to 1969.....	1 237	147	198	249	253	239	73	33	15	23	7	204
1959 or earlier.....	407	30	70	133	85	40	—	16	—	7	26	178
ROOMS												
1 room.....	583	157	30	202	129	44	21	—	—	—	—	176
2 rooms.....	991	204	79	276	269	123	22	11	—	—	7	186
3 rooms.....	3 647	469	267	982	1 145	480	206	50	40	—	8	205
4 rooms.....	4 202	646	130	959	822	674	512	219	196	37	7	220
5 rooms.....	3 223	160	397	359	677	667	464	275	205	11	8	251
6 rooms.....	1 333	30	156	77	229	312	260	131	121	17	—	279
7 or more rooms.....	391	7	23	37	75	62	47	39	42	35	24	276
Median	4.0	3.5	4.6	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.8	5.6	5.1	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	14 370	1 673	1 082	2 892	3 346	2 362	1 532	725	604	100	54	222
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 981	1 621	1 058	2 785	3 266	2 284	1 505	710	604	94	54	222
0.50 or less.....	6 425	755	357	1 465	1 553	1 059	635	258	240	49	54	219
0.51 to 1.00.....	6 409	753	556	1 136	1 380	1 105	725	413	296	45	—	227
1.01 to 1.50.....	934	99	127	141	249	114	115	21	68	—	—	220
1.51 or more.....	213	14	18	43	84	6	30	18	—	—	—	216
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	389	52	24	107	80	78	27	15	—	6	—	207
0.50 or less.....	140	22	6	36	11	26	18	15	—	6	—	229
0.51 to 1.00.....	187	30	6	44	55	43	9	—	—	—	—	212
1.01 to 1.50.....	29	—	6	—	14	9	—	—	—	—	—	230
1.51 or more.....	33	—	6	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 386	1 127	391	847	922	521	262	157	129	4	26	191
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 178	1 090	385	820	876	465	235	148	129	4	26	189
1.01 or more persons per room.....	476	102	82	77	106	55	22	11	21	—	—	189
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	208	37	6	27	46	56	27	9	—	—	—	229
1.01 or more persons per room.....	22	—	6	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	218
BEDROOMS												
None.....	665	165	38	238	153	44	27	—	—	—	—	176
1.....	4 584	655	314	1 229	1 429	634	229	64	15	—	15	203
2.....	5 920	627	207	1 118	1 162	1 045	848	475	375	48	15	242
3.....	2 559	189	358	240	541	543	367	141	146	17	17	245
4.....	550	37	154	58	39	96	53	30	54	22	7	235
5 or more.....	92	—	11	9	22	—	8	15	14	13	—	325
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	1 140	149	103	86	146	173	165	88	147	52	31	267
2.....	1 609	36	67	210	313	398	348	130	87	12	8	271
3 and 4.....	3 557	193	201	1 099	748	589	336	241	145	5	—	216
5 to 9.....	2 209	391	238	392	572	339	132	62	66	10	7	207
10 to 49.....	4 093	649	402	815	1 224	511	283	96	105	—	8	207
50 or more.....	1 744	255	71	290	325	352	268	108	54	21	—	240
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	18	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	516	123	29	47	88	56	48	31	79	15	—	232
1970 to 1974.....	1 624	207	108	225	363	287	230	61	138	5	—	240
1960 to 1969.....	2 591	211	114	490	706	523	280	165	78	24	—	236
1950 to 1959.....	2 420	218	165	603	553	389	210	138	112	24	8	219
1940 to 1949.....	3 189	515	295	760	664	465	294	96	86	—	14	201
1939 or earlier.....	4 030	399	371	767	972	642	470	234	111	32	32	221
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	11 929	1 313	914	2 428	2 698	1 910	1 281	683	577	79	46	223
4 or more.....	2 441	360	168	464	648	452	251	42	27	21	8	217
With elevator.....	1 755	237	54	297	454	403	218	36	27	21	8	231
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	2 412	433	362	371	626	311	185	74	38	12	...	204
15 to 19 percent.....	2 738	475	210	494	566	422	329	120	105	17	...	217
20 to 24 percent.....	2 083	371	105	510	355	328	232	81	86	15	...	207
25 to 29 percent.....	1 352	168	104	329	290	180	140	65	56	20	...	214
30 to 34 percent.....	1 010	88	76	181	222	235	92	76	28	12	...	235
35 to 49 percent.....	1 617	76	110	349	432	325	174	56	88	7	...	236
50 percent or more.....	2 880	46	107	552	812	552	350	253	195	13	...	243
Not computed.....	278	16	8	106	43	9	30	—	8	4	54	196
Median	24.6	19.2	19.2	25.3	26.8	28.2	25.2	31.5	32.3	26.0	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	14 329	1 673	1 082	2 857	3 340	2 362	1 532	725	604	100	54	222
Central heating system.....	11 821	1 529	830	2 158	2 783	1 977	1 245	648	521	90	40	224
Air conditioning	4 061	187	100	503	1 127	829	672	244	343	48	8	256
Central system.....	745	43	35	91	131	125	119	67	100	34	—	278

Table A-27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
6 129	272	515	427	308	976	951	1 440	963	277	22 840	24 322	383
4 191	116	177	213	206	469	687	1 271	836	216	26 537	27 233	182
31	9	—	10	—	4	—	8	—	—	11 625	12 828	9
761	18	4	28	34	66	94	374	121	22	29 330	27 873	22
1 234	12	22	15	53	190	190	355	345	52	27 862	29 048	16
1 778	37	83	95	65	192	364	455	350	137	25 889	28 060	99
387	40	68	65	54	17	39	79	20	5	13 449	17 539	36
575	58	79	42	17	127	112	46	46	48	17 358	21 371	35
4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 005	—
126	10	12	—	—	43	45	—	—	16	19 722	21 560	—
103	—	—	7	—	29	16	25	14	12	24 844	29 985	—
224	3	23	28	11	46	51	21	23	18	20 179	23 204	3
118	45	44	3	6	9	—	—	9	2	6 842	10 553	32
1 363	98	259	172	85	380	152	123	81	13	15 771	16 615	166
6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 125	—
170	—	7	6	23	98	27	—	9	—	17 269	18 151	—
264	—	36	54	24	69	33	34	14	—	16 071	17 983	13
650	7	144	73	27	200	77	67	42	13	16 568	18 034	59
273	91	72	33	11	13	15	22	16	—	7 188	11 077	94
47.7	67.5	60.1	56.3	50.0	44.6	48.1	42.9	44.4	47.9	...	...	61.5
825	25	15	39	28	203	141	211	130	33	23 894	25 220	23
1 679	20	91	96	102	224	254	519	303	70	25 881	26 321	63
1 386	44	138	96	62	258	178	336	195	79	22 159	24 061	101
1 620	80	158	152	100	210	294	299	266	61	21 741	23 831	97
619	103	113	44	16	81	84	75	69	34	16 861	19 569	99
6 111	265	515	427	308	976	951	1 437	963	269	22 829	24 299	376
351	3	34	20	13	55	40	69	110	7	26 458	27 478	43
18	7	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	8	29 167	32 006	7
3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	28 750	28 015	—
6 129	272	515	427	308	976	951	1 440	963	277	22 840	24 322	383
5 438	248	449	323	267	830	877	1 290	895	259	23 359	24 762	329
2 807	75	196	150	111	369	456	726	553	171	25 628	26 814	151
317	—	7	22	30	38	50	60	78	32	28 036	29 565	3
5 802	195	455	347	290	931	939	1 423	945	277	23 562	25 009	308
2 432	115	311	253	173	603	343	429	180	25	17 376	19 300	181
3 370	80	144	94	117	328	596	994	765	252	27 664	29 129	127
6 129	272	515	427	308	976	951	1 440	963	277	22 840	24 322	383
2 222	66	167	140	143	383	328	534	350	111	23 398	24 944	113
43	4	7	5	—	4	—	23	—	—	25 163	18 753	11
234	9	10	13	29	28	23	79	40	3	25 446	25 328	12
3 562	193	331	269	136	541	600	774	560	158	22 203	23 829	247
68	—	—	—	—	20	—	30	13	5	30 548	29 832	—
6.1	5.8	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.5	7.6	...	...	6.0
4 759	191	348	298	198	764	739	1 194	793	234	23 871	24 992	290
4 318	104	278	262	177	691	660	1 145	767	234	24 891	25 954	213
59	13	6	7	14	—	19	—	—	—	13 125	12 973	13
234	—	78	13	5	24	47	38	29	—	19 375	18 752	—
401	14	36	22	10	107	72	96	32	12	20 719	22 726	22
494	8	81	68	25	62	60	96	92	2	20 139	21 244	40
673	9	12	33	26	126	125	222	103	17	25 130	25 719	49
1 092	23	54	77	41	190	174	272	197	64	24 658	26 039	37
714	12	11	28	23	96	101	240	147	56	27 586	28 934	37
428	9	—	14	19	79	28	136	98	45	29 602	31 298	9
223	16	—	—	14	7	34	45	69	38	33 346	33 668	6
\$425	\$467	\$312	\$382	\$452	\$411	\$404	\$432	\$455	\$539	...	...	\$382
441	87	70	36	21	73	79	49	26	—	15 332	15 575	77
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 195	—
15	—	—	—	—	9	6	—	—	—	17 083	17 010	—
52	7	12	12	15	—	—	6	—	—	11 458	10 852	7
171	59	11	11	—	28	22	25	15	—	15 536	15 459	49
107	—	33	7	—	28	34	5	—	—	16 776	16 305	—
88	21	6	6	6	8	17	13	11	—	19 063	18 036	21
\$193	\$181	\$206	\$177	\$142	\$199	\$217	\$187	\$193	—	...	...	\$182
4 318	104	278	262	177	691	660	1 145	767	234	24 891	25 954	213
986	—	—	—	—	12	109	274	416	175	36 703	38 605	—
858	—	—	7	14	61	110	403	222	41	29 510	30 970	—
706	—	—	5	15	139	230	230	76	11	24 237	25 721	—
546	—	18	15	20	181	102	168	42	—	21 393	22 576	28
313	—	20	37	24	111	59	44	11	7	18 496	20 016	—
903	98	240	198	104	187	50	26	—	—	11 433	11 846	179
6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—2 850	6
22.2	50+	50+	42.2	40.4	28.7	22.4	18.7	14.5	12.7	...	...	50+
441	87	70	36	21	73	79	49	26	—	15 332	15 575	77
99	—	—	—	—	9	28	36	26	—	26 302	28 297	—
98	—	8	—	15	28	34	13	—	—	19 286	19 478	—
51	—	—	12	—	28	11	—	—	—	16 776	16 822	—
29	—	12	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	10 568	11 332	—
15	—	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	17 656	15 430	—
37	—	25	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	8 839	9 353	—
105	80	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 727	3 753	70
7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	7
17.0	50+	33.0	22.7	13.5	14.9	11.7	10—	10—	—	...	...	50+

Table A—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	14 513	3 668	3 830	1 589	1 229	1 789	1 202	919	237	50	9 673	11 722	4 399
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 380	295	590	298	313	587	638	506	140	13	16 925	17 440	466
15 to 24 years	316	24	60	53	68	58	31	22	—	—	13 272	13 775	37
25 to 34 years	1 134	54	96	70	145	261	270	196	42	—	18 865	18 965	89
35 to 44 years	857	59	113	90	47	146	198	164	33	7	19 280	19 181	126
45 to 64 years	760	88	155	39	46	110	133	124	65	—	18 187	17 982	135
65 years and over	313	70	166	46	7	12	6	—	—	6	7 301	9 533	79
Male householder, no wife present	3 161	779	703	385	310	483	222	205	53	21	10 640	12 012	703
15 to 24 years	445	102	125	65	35	74	14	24	6	—	9 792	10 929	101
25 to 34 years	780	91	159	87	107	188	68	72	8	—	13 738	13 990	99
35 to 44 years	652	87	140	107	70	82	89	31	25	21	12 313	14 833	121
45 to 64 years	914	284	177	105	93	117	46	78	14	—	9 811	11 324	258
65 years and over	370	215	102	21	5	22	5	—	—	—	4 522	5 877	124
Female householder, no husband present	7 972	2 594	2 537	906	606	719	342	208	44	16	7 650	9 183	3 230
15 to 24 years	1 310	452	434	183	119	76	23	23	—	—	7 132	8 082	651
25 to 34 years	2 402	603	812	386	183	226	110	61	21	—	8 514	9 667	884
35 to 44 years	1 512	278	583	174	112	202	108	50	5	—	9 119	10 673	499
45 to 64 years	1 907	632	609	133	157	198	101	53	18	6	7 704	9 593	763
65 years and over	841	629	99	30	35	17	—	21	—	10	4 042	5 909	433
Median age	37.7	46.5	37.7	34.0	34.0	35.2	36.8	38.0	41.2	39.5	...	...	40.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 688	1 190	1 301	551	416	595	326	191	105	13	9 397	11 151	1 499
1975 to 1978	5 324	1 087	1 370	597	583	748	471	388	56	24	10 858	12 475	1 345
1970 to 1974	2 835	927	728	269	98	271	254	234	47	7	8 091	11 410	1 038
1960 to 1969	1 259	327	334	130	111	126	120	83	22	6	9 291	11 725	379
1959 or earlier	407	137	97	42	21	49	31	23	7	—	8 227	10 626	138
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 124	3 488	3 726	1 541	1 201	1 782	1 196	909	231	50	9 789	11 844	4 191
0.50 or less	6 470	2 041	1 673	714	605	716	326	270	105	20	8 606	10 382	1 690
0.51 to 1.00	6 494	1 303	1 711	701	535	879	720	533	82	30	10 831	12 836	2 025
1.01 to 1.50	947	98	266	117	61	156	132	73	44	—	12 340	14 941	377
1.51 or more	213	46	76	9	—	31	18	33	—	—	8 565	12 242	99
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	389	180	104	48	28	7	6	10	6	—	5 636	7 306	208
0.50 or less	140	91	29	6	8	—	—	—	6	—	3 807	6 287	77
0.51 to 1.00	187	82	54	21	14	—	6	10	—	—	5 958	7 391	109
1.01 to 1.50	29	7	15	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	6 250	8 566	22
1.51 or more	33	—	6	21	6	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 034	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	14 472	3 634	3 823	1 589	1 229	1 789	1 202	919	237	50	9 701	11 747	4 371
Central heating system	11 943	3 060	3 131	1 222	984	1 504	1 052	762	178	50	9 640	11 792	3 615
Air conditioning	4 119	624	783	523	403	741	498	430	91	26	13 303	14 800	685
Central system	756	159	180	47	61	141	67	78	11	12	12 074	14 266	152
Vehicles available	8 053	962	1 579	1 092	844	1 429	1 031	849	217	50	13 666	15 254	1 223
1	6 451	860	1 432	1 014	770	1 158	723	374	80	40	12 302	13 584	1 101
2 or more	1 602	102	147	78	74	271	308	475	137	10	22 481	21 979	122
House heating fuel	14 472	3 634	3 823	1 589	1 229	1 789	1 202	919	237	50	9 701	11 747	4 371
Utility gas	3 932	873	1 248	413	311	434	351	257	38	7	9 389	11 637	1 148
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	208	75	88	8	12	15	10	—	—	—	6 450	7 752	97
Electricity	2 317	555	471	318	217	289	225	188	28	26	11 042	12 917	616
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 957	2 109	2 010	838	684	1 045	616	467	171	17	9 616	11 580	2 488
Other	58	22	6	12	5	6	—	7	—	—	10 208	9 779	22
Median rooms	4.0	3.6	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.0	...	...	4.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	14 370	3 655	3 825	1 567	1 209	1 767	1 196	881	220	50	9 601	11 644	4 386
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 977	1 209	491	93	73	20	61	30	—	—	4 429	5 916	1 267
\$100 to \$149	2 310	691	759	310	177	165	128	70	—	10	7 905	9 406	822
\$150 to \$199	5 363	1 176	1 633	607	478	630	414	318	99	8	9 642	11 595	1 483
\$200 to \$249	2 586	370	637	334	282	498	253	159	40	13	12 141	13 282	549
\$250 to \$299	1 249	125	203	157	149	297	186	103	29	—	14 841	15 418	176
\$300 to \$349	493	24	48	42	38	106	107	96	19	13	19 577	20 533	29
\$350 to \$399	265	15	48	24	12	36	36	74	20	—	19 653	19 787	30
\$400 to \$499	44	4	—	—	—	5	11	18	6	—	30 292	27 185	4
\$500 or more	29	—	—	—	—	10	—	13	—	6	26 406	38 850	—
No cash rent	54	41	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	3 654	7 834	26
Median	\$174	\$144	\$165	\$179	\$185	\$206	\$199	\$207	\$227	\$238	...	...	\$152
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 673	1 050	435	76	53	7	47	5	—	—	4 377	5 439	1 127
\$100 to \$149	1 082	327	356	138	81	71	58	51	—	—	7 874	9 500	391
\$150 to \$199	2 892	759	1 028	453	278	203	95	76	—	—	8 480	8 988	847
\$200 to \$249	3 346	759	890	324	301	503	333	158	53	25	10 185	12 144	922
\$250 to \$299	2 362	384	560	299	253	449	200	161	56	—	11 982	13 236	521
\$300 to \$349	1 532	176	263	165	147	307	261	160	41	12	15 270	15 894	262
\$350 to \$399	725	114	162	33	57	117	100	119	16	7	14 846	15 940	157
\$400 to \$499	604	41	120	74	39	100	78	120	32	—	16 892	17 739	129
\$500 or more	100	4	5	5	—	10	24	31	15	6	25 625	30 118	4
No cash rent	54	41	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	3 654	7 834	26
Median	\$222	\$179	\$205	\$216	\$234	\$259	\$266	\$297	\$297	\$275	...	...	\$191
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	2 412	78	189	155	169	300	627	640	204	50	22 476	23 027	157
15 to 19 percent	2 738	258	380	260	363	852	407	209	9	—	15 711	15 216	411
20 to 24 percent	2 083	320	414	426	386	383	130	24	—	—	11 805	11 822	363
25 to 29 percent	1 352	209	532	272	153	158	20	8	—	—	9 611	10 006	237
30 to 34 percent	1 010	149	484	219	100	46	12	—	—	—	8 937	8 950	187
35 to 49 percent	1 617	287	1 079	188	38	25	—	—	—	—	6 949	7 199	499
50 percent or more	2 880	2 089	741	47	—	3	—	—	—	—	3 770	3 785	2 282
Not computed	278	265	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	2500—	1 403	250
Median	24.6	50+	34.1	24.3	20.9	18.4	14.7	12.7	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 318	59	234	401	494	673	1 092	714	428	223	425
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	305	—	37	33	68	27	77	21	32	10	377
2 persons -----	810	26	111	53	149	152	107	105	72	35	372
3 persons -----	865	13	27	100	71	138	269	131	90	26	425
4 persons -----	1 042	20	44	95	88	108	267	244	102	74	454
5 persons -----	591	—	—	61	40	122	127	116	80	45	452
6 persons -----	380	—	8	10	55	83	154	25	19	26	431
7 persons -----	199	—	—	49	13	39	54	25	19	—	398
8 or more persons -----	126	—	7	—	10	4	37	47	14	7	511
Median -----	3.67	2.77	2.22	3.65	2.92	3.68	3.85	3.91	3.70	4.05	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	3 190	38	150	285	331	490	776	583	349	188	436
15 to 24 years -----	17	—	—	—	—	9	—	8	—	—	397
25 to 34 years -----	644	—	9	5	27	89	179	177	106	52	507
35 to 44 years -----	1 018	6	12	63	59	151	236	242	140	109	484
45 to 64 years -----	1 275	19	85	190	187	209	330	131	97	27	387
65 years and over -----	236	13	44	27	58	32	31	25	6	—	329
Male householder, no wife present -----	292	—	25	47	8	67	64	29	28	24	399
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	106	—	—	—	2	17	34	18	15	20	500
35 to 44 years -----	64	—	—	—	6	20	15	6	13	4	420
45 to 64 years -----	115	—	18	47	—	30	15	5	—	—	292
65 years and over -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Female householder, no husband present -----	836	21	59	69	155	116	252	102	51	11	399
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	129	—	—	—	6	9	54	28	21	11	491
35 to 44 years -----	180	—	8	25	54	16	47	16	14	—	359
45 to 64 years -----	445	14	34	44	88	73	135	46	11	—	379
65 years and over -----	82	7	17	—	7	18	16	12	5	—	378
Median age -----	45.0	59.1	61.6	54.0	50.6	46.6	44.3	40.0	37.7	36.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	630	—	—	32	—	61	152	105	166	114	567
1975 to 1978 -----	1 342	6	—	39	74	192	373	396	173	89	496
1970 to 1974 -----	1 005	14	28	148	141	176	278	150	50	20	399
1960 to 1969 -----	1 104	26	147	159	245	204	250	40	33	—	345
1959 or earlier -----	237	13	59	23	34	40	39	23	6	—	335
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	550
4 rooms -----	161	—	12	47	17	13	57	15	—	—	367
5 rooms -----	820	—	134	73	149	123	196	100	35	10	372
6 rooms -----	1 456	46	81	117	208	313	349	200	136	6	394
7 rooms -----	985	—	7	102	83	107	261	215	126	84	481
8 or more rooms -----	890	13	—	62	37	117	229	178	131	123	493
Median -----	6.3	6.1	5.3	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.7	6.8	7.7	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	345	—	—	6	8	7	54	129	78	63	576
1970 to 1974 -----	291	14	5	—	6	21	62	102	35	46	537
1960 to 1969 -----	796	7	49	32	41	105	254	141	131	36	456
1950 to 1959 -----	1 441	12	100	145	260	290	321	186	97	30	385
1940 to 1949 -----	604	20	55	85	80	102	155	47	35	25	380
1939 or earlier -----	841	6	25	133	99	148	246	109	52	23	403
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	62	—	20	14	22	6	—	—	—	—	289
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	465	—	53	80	115	78	94	45	—	—	343
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	763	—	52	113	146	173	218	51	10	—	370
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	912	26	86	95	113	180	278	98	36	—	388
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	861	6	23	63	37	176	240	243	67	6	456
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	847	—	—	25	49	52	197	218	193	113	546
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	237	27	—	11	6	—	58	41	78	16	540
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	140	—	—	—	6	—	7	18	44	65	733
\$150,000 or more -----	31	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	23	750+
Median -----	\$49 500	\$52 900	\$37 300	\$39 500	\$38 200	\$44 200	\$48 500	\$56 000	\$68 700	\$79 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	986	19	126	183	168	179	219	68	24	—	349
15 to 19 percent -----	858	21	12	78	70	196	238	156	67	20	420
20 to 24 percent -----	706	—	10	68	65	120	202	141	67	33	430
25 to 29 percent -----	546	—	26	7	29	93	127	132	87	45	491
30 to 34 percent -----	313	6	14	15	19	32	77	76	46	28	491
35 percent or more -----	903	13	46	50	143	53	229	141	137	91	474
Not computed -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	750+
Median -----	22.2	17.5	14.5	16.1	20.7	19.0	22.2	24.7	28.2	31.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	4 318	59	234	401	494	673	1 092	714	428	223	425
Steam or hot water system -----	2 273	19	127	143	232	306	617	449	275	105	446
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 376	40	75	166	147	280	278	185	120	85	396
Other built-in electric units -----	134	—	—	—	11	22	47	17	21	16	466
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	94	—	6	23	17	17	16	22	—	10	408
Other means -----	441	—	26	69	104	48	134	41	12	7	372
Air conditioning -----	2 164	34	115	201	263	282	477	389	244	159	435
Central system -----	228	—	6	7	13	13	38	40	47	64	592
1 or more individual room units -----	1 936	34	109	194	250	269	439	349	197	95	422
House heating fuel -----	4 318	59	234	401	494	673	1 092	714	428	223	425
Utility gas -----	1 670	7	60	140	207	260	423	316	131	126	440
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	35	—	5	—	—	—	10	20	—	—	513
Electricity -----	138	—	—	—	11	22	51	17	21	16	467
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	2 413	52	169	242	272	370	602	356	276	74	414
Other -----	62	—	—	19	4	21	6	5	—	7	369

Table A—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	441	—	—	8	15	52	171	107	88	193
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	96	—	—	—	9	19	47	8	13	171
2 persons -----	172	—	—	8	6	33	58	42	25	184
3 persons -----	41	—	—	—	—	—	13	28	—	213
4 persons -----	43	—	—	—	—	—	21	22	—	201
5 persons -----	52	—	—	—	—	—	14	7	31	250+
6 persons -----	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	250+
7 persons -----	18	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	175
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	2.22	—	—	2.00	1.33	1.71	2.16	2.63	4.69	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	210	—	—	8	6	15	92	50	39	191
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
35 to 44 years -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	250+
45 to 64 years -----	138	—	—	—	6	15	61	50	6	189
65 years and over -----	60	—	—	8	—	—	25	—	27	194
Male householder, no wife present -----	94	—	—	—	9	19	10	43	13	210
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	225
65 years and over -----	64	—	—	—	9	19	10	13	13	170
Female householder, no husband present -----	137	—	—	—	—	18	69	14	36	187
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	175
45 to 64 years -----	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	25	250+
65 years and over -----	84	—	—	—	—	18	55	—	11	172
Median age -----	64.2	—	—	72.5	65.8	69.6	65.4	61.3	71.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975 to 1978 -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	225
1970 to 1974 -----	95	—	—	8	—	12	47	22	6	179
1960 to 1969 -----	146	—	—	—	6	40	48	35	17	178
1959 or earlier -----	188	—	—	—	9	—	70	50	59	215
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	138
4 rooms -----	35	—	—	8	—	—	21	6	—	173
5 rooms -----	96	—	—	—	15	21	33	15	12	168
6 rooms -----	155	—	—	—	—	12	72	36	35	195
7 rooms -----	81	—	—	—	—	12	15	34	20	220
8 or more rooms -----	67	—	—	—	—	—	30	16	21	211
Median -----	6.0	—	—	4.0	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.4	6.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969 -----	34	—	—	—	—	6	23	5	—	174
1950 to 1959 -----	106	—	—	8	6	—	42	25	25	196
1940 to 1949 -----	136	—	—	—	—	39	55	31	11	176
1939 or earlier -----	165	—	—	—	9	7	51	46	52	217
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	138
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	18	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	175
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	122	—	—	—	15	—	33	40	34	216
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	106	—	—	—	—	27	36	16	27	186
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	57	—	—	8	—	—	17	19	13	209
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	67	—	—	—	—	12	30	25	—	186
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	64	—	—	—	—	6	37	7	14	185
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$37 600	—	—	\$47 500	\$28 800	\$37 300	\$39 800	\$39 200	\$32 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	99	—	—	—	15	6	62	5	11	173
10 to 14 percent -----	98	—	—	8	—	15	28	34	13	196
15 to 19 percent -----	51	—	—	—	—	12	—	28	11	224
20 to 24 percent -----	29	—	—	—	—	12	11	—	6	161
25 to 29 percent -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	8	250+
30 to 34 percent -----	37	—	—	—	—	—	11	8	18	247
35 percent or more -----	105	—	—	—	—	—	59	25	21	194
Not computed -----	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	138
Median -----	17.0	—	—	12.5	10—	15.6	14.2	17.6	26.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	441	—	—	8	15	52	171	107	88	193
Steam or hot water system -----	253	—	—	8	9	—	88	91	57	212
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	112	—	—	—	—	7	70	16	19	185
Other built-in electric units -----	18	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	6	138
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means -----	58	—	—	—	—	39	13	—	6	144
Air conditioning -----	110	—	—	—	—	7	56	26	21	193
Central system -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	175
1 or more individual room units -----	103	—	—	—	—	7	49	26	21	195
House heating fuel -----	441	—	—	8	15	52	171	107	88	193
Utility gas -----	75	—	—	—	—	—	37	27	11	201
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	25	—	—	—	6	6	7	—	6	154
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	341	—	—	8	9	46	127	80	71	192
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table A—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	6 129	387	383	944	2 716	1 699	14 513	525	1 693	2 634	5 613	4 048
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	4 191	346	308	730	1 758	1 049	3 380	167	432	558	1 229	994
15 to 24 years	31	8	—	9	9	5	316	25	24	73	132	62
25 to 34 years	761	109	51	175	293	133	1 134	62	190	253	338	291
35 to 44 years	1 234	163	153	231	435	252	857	38	137	96	326	260
45 to 64 years	1 778	59	92	285	852	490	760	6	58	129	305	262
65 years and over	387	7	12	30	169	169	313	36	23	7	128	119
Male householder, no wife present	575	4	19	59	276	217	3 161	121	408	781	1 052	799
15 to 24 years	4	—	—	—	—	4	445	17	61	151	93	123
25 to 34 years	126	—	15	23	61	27	780	25	153	227	282	93
35 to 44 years	103	4	4	27	30	38	652	29	97	198	207	121
45 to 64 years	224	—	—	3	150	71	914	28	41	137	345	363
65 years and over	118	—	—	6	35	77	370	22	56	68	125	99
Female householder, no husband present	1 363	37	56	155	682	433	7 972	237	853	1 295	3 332	2 255
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	—	—	6	1 310	6	164	324	528	288
25 to 34 years	170	5	17	12	122	14	2 402	72	289	445	1 076	520
35 to 44 years	264	21	—	23	147	73	1 512	23	97	216	622	554
45 to 64 years	650	11	39	97	274	229	1 907	84	153	177	832	661
65 years and over	273	—	—	23	139	111	841	52	150	133	274	232
Median age	47.7	38.0	40.5	44.1	48.9	52.4	37.7	39.8	34.4	32.6	38.1	42.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	825	92	56	139	359	179	4 688	303	576	1 058	1 672	1 079
1975 to 1978	1 679	295	157	297	598	332	5 324	222	715	925	2 058	1 404
1970 to 1974	1 386	—	170	128	733	355	2 835	—	402	474	1 038	921
1960 to 1969	1 620	—	—	380	730	510	1 259	—	—	177	659	423
1959 or earlier	619	—	—	—	296	323	407	—	—	—	186	221
ROOMS												
1 room	7	—	—	—	—	7	583	47	107	185	156	88
2 rooms	4	—	4	—	—	—	991	46	84	440	284	137
3 rooms	34	—	—	6	7	21	3 647	132	635	821	1 302	757
4 rooms	314	7	8	39	177	83	4 221	166	466	771	1 874	944
5 rooms	1 507	32	54	209	800	412	3 288	99	222	299	1 350	1 318
6 rooms	2 025	83	77	266	1 075	524	1 365	29	149	99	514	574
7 or more rooms	2 238	265	240	424	657	652	418	6	30	19	133	230
Median	6.1	6.9	7.0	6.3	5.8	6.1	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.3	4.1	4.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 111	387	383	941	2 716	1 684	14 124	481	1 664	2 579	5 471	3 929
0.50 or less	3 097	221	147	507	1 315	907	6 470	229	854	1 191	2 336	1 860
0.51 to 1.00	2 663	133	200	401	1 271	658	6 494	227	715	1 185	2 652	1 715
1.01 to 1.50	320	33	36	21	123	107	947	25	71	123	410	318
1.51 or more	31	—	—	12	7	12	213	—	24	80	73	36
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	—	—	3	—	15	389	44	29	55	142	119
0.50 or less	8	—	—	—	—	8	140	19	8	25	70	18
0.51 to 1.00	7	—	—	—	—	7	187	25	21	23	36	82
1.01 to 1.50	3	—	—	3	—	—	29	—	—	7	15	7
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	21	12
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	588	15	34	52	277	210	4 630	186	692	1 067	1 510	1 175
2 persons	1 370	53	39	200	637	441	3 444	174	387	675	1 320	888
3 persons	1 145	90	47	214	571	223	2 554	74	219	363	1 199	699
4 persons	1 304	131	103	226	534	310	1 895	66	278	307	754	490
5 persons	800	51	73	144	351	181	933	12	66	128	336	391
6 or more persons	922	47	87	108	346	334	1 057	13	51	94	494	405
Median	3.47	3.77	4.19	3.53	3.28	3.39	2.26	1.94	1.90	1.87	2.48	2.46
Total persons	22 608	1 453	1 572	3 575	9 500	6 508	38 028	1 199	3 912	5 939	15 522	11 456
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	4 979	373	338	886	2 330	1 052	1 283	64	176	202	554	287
2	535	6	5	33	201	290	1 609	17	37	59	843	653
3 and 4	467	—	15	3	123	326	3 557	31	112	341	1 758	1 315
5 to 9	71	—	11	12	24	24	2 209	81	229	224	771	904
10 to 49	55	3	14	4	31	3	4 093	187	561	1 215	1 360	770
50 or more	22	5	—	6	7	4	1 744	145	578	593	327	101
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	18
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	6 129	387	383	944	2 716	1 699	14 472	525	1 693	2 634	5 596	4 024
Steam or hot water system	3 189	245	181	479	1 357	927	6 188	214	522	979	2 529	1 944
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 912	119	143	282	895	473	3 324	127	521	579	1 111	986
Other built-in electric units	209	15	51	45	64	34	1 774	149	410	695	339	181
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	128	—	—	20	54	54	657	7	84	123	216	227
Other means	691	8	8	118	346	211	2 529	28	156	258	1 401	686
Air conditioning	2 807	189	252	625	1 171	570	4 119	231	1 038	1 320	976	554
Central system	317	50	85	81	87	14	756	71	226	295	123	41
1 or more individual room units	2 490	139	167	544	1 084	556	3 363	160	812	1 025	853	513
House heating fuel	6 129	387	383	944	2 716	1 699	14 472	525	1 693	2 634	5 596	4 024
Utility gas	2 222	165	221	318	901	617	3 932	141	358	510	1 579	1 344
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	43	—	11	5	27	—	208	—	19	39	67	83
Electricity	234	22	55	55	68	34	2 317	172	556	866	486	237
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 562	195	96	559	1 678	1 034	7 957	205	760	1 219	3 446	2 327
Other	68	5	—	7	42	14	58	7	—	—	18	33
Income in 1979 below poverty level	383	—	19	58	156	150	4 399	172	329	607	1 897	1 394
Percent below poverty level	6.2	—	5.0	6.1	5.7	8.8	30.3	32.8	19.4	23.0	33.8	34.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	272	—	12	15	113	132	3 668	184	331	563	1 469	1 121
\$5,000 to \$9,999	515	—	11	57	242	205	3 830	83	341	595	1 700	1 111
\$10,000 to \$12,499	427	5	7	39	223	153	1 589	68	222	337	554	408
\$12,500 to \$14,999	308	34	19	36	149	70	1 229	26	167	225	464	347
\$15,000 to \$19,999	976	37	45	106	521	267	1 789	54	260	402	654	419
\$20,000 to \$24,999	951	30	44	159	412	306	1 202	40	168	278	409	307
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 440	152	107	296	596	289	919	41	166	177	282	253
\$35,000 to \$49,999	963	87	110	170	387	209	237	23	24	50	75	65
\$50,000 or more	277	42	28	66	73	68	50	6	14	7	6	17
Median	\$22 840	\$29 979	\$28 173	\$26 807	\$21 201	\$20 388	\$9 673	\$9 775	\$11 965	\$11 180	\$8 891	\$8 785
Mean	\$24 322	\$31 632	\$29 683	\$27 935	\$22 704	\$22 026	\$11 722	\$12 542	\$13 614	\$12 718	\$10 913	\$11 298

Table A-32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	6 129	4 979	1 150	-	14 513	1 283	1 609	3 557	2 209	4 093	1 744	18
Condominium housing units	81	51	30	-	81	19	-	33	-	25	4	-
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	4 191	3 546	645	-	3 380	520	477	846	462	774	301	-
15 to 24 years	31	17	14	-	316	30	34	92	56	66	38	-
25 to 34 years	761	671	90	-	1 134	123	114	286	190	310	111	-
35 to 44 years	1 234	1 072	162	-	857	165	115	192	119	210	56	-
45 to 64 years	1 778	1 472	306	-	760	163	181	190	54	128	44	-
65 years and over	387	314	73	-	313	39	33	86	43	60	52	-
Male householder, no wife present	575	404	171	-	3 161	159	273	523	390	1 158	640	18
15 to 24 years	4	-	4	-	445	24	38	65	55	127	136	-
25 to 34 years	126	109	17	-	780	34	49	88	71	345	193	-
35 to 44 years	103	73	30	-	652	22	59	98	63	284	126	-
45 to 64 years	224	145	79	-	914	62	108	199	134	295	98	18
65 years and over	118	77	41	-	370	17	19	73	67	107	87	-
Female householder, no husband present	1 363	1 029	334	-	7 972	604	859	2 188	1 357	2 161	803	-
15 to 24 years	6	-	6	-	1 310	85	43	312	187	531	152	-
25 to 34 years	170	140	30	-	2 402	197	227	656	413	568	341	-
35 to 44 years	264	205	59	-	1 512	89	256	372	321	361	113	-
45 to 64 years	650	511	139	-	1 907	150	276	554	341	522	64	-
65 years and over	273	173	100	-	841	83	57	294	95	179	133	-
Median age	47.7	46.9	50.5	-	37.7	39.9	42.0	39.1	37.3	36.2	32.5	62.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	825	652	173	-	4 688	291	378	1 043	736	1 459	781	-
1975 to 1978	1 679	1 427	252	-	5 324	457	639	1 218	787	1 545	678	-
1970 to 1974	1 386	1 124	262	-	2 835	355	358	719	460	711	232	-
1960 to 1969	1 620	1 317	303	-	1 259	139	172	393	173	329	53	-
1959 or earlier	619	459	160	-	407	41	62	184	53	49	-	18
ROOMS												
1 room	7	7	-	-	583	50	6	23	35	249	220	-
2 rooms	4	-	4	-	991	7	16	76	57	574	261	-
3 rooms	34	6	28	-	3 647	28	107	620	512	1 593	787	-
4 rooms	314	214	100	-	4 221	446	277	1 143	883	1 098	374	-
5 rooms	1 507	968	539	-	3 288	368	686	1 188	536	415	77	18
6 rooms	2 025	1 683	342	-	1 365	211	394	465	125	145	25	-
7 or more rooms	2 238	2 101	137	-	418	173	123	42	61	19	-	-
Median	6.1	6.3	5.3	-	4.0	4.8	5.1	4.4	4.1	3.3	3.0	5.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 111	4 972	1 139	-	14 124	1 278	1 595	3 501	2 082	3 971	1 679	18
0.50 or less	3 097	2 502	595	-	6 470	492	659	1 625	906	1 803	967	18
0.51 to 1.00	2 663	2 212	451	-	6 494	657	788	1 634	927	1 857	631	-
1.01 to 1.50	320	236	84	-	947	121	141	207	192	248	38	-
1.51 or more	31	22	9	-	213	8	7	35	57	63	43	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	7	11	-	389	5	14	56	127	122	65	-
0.50 or less	8	-	8	-	140	-	8	26	47	54	5	-
0.51 to 1.00	7	7	-	-	187	5	-	30	52	46	54	-
1.01 to 1.50	3	-	3	-	29	-	-	-	7	22	-	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	33	-	6	-	21	-	6	-
BEDROOMS												
None	7	7	-	-	665	50	6	23	43	310	233	-
1	105	48	57	-	4 589	50	123	743	598	2 044	1 031	-
2	1 240	757	483	-	5 974	600	774	1 896	999	1 267	420	18
3	3 274	2 797	477	-	2 598	353	542	839	459	370	35	-
4	1 160	1 090	70	-	595	185	137	47	99	102	25	-
5 or more	343	280	63	-	92	45	27	9	11	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	272	205	67	-	3 668	267	228	909	602	1 105	539	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999	515	386	129	-	3 830	276	399	996	766	1 041	352	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	427	302	125	-	1 589	127	170	399	207	491	195	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	308	222	86	-	1 229	62	202	245	156	422	142	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	976	774	202	-	1 789	126	252	395	278	519	219	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	951	769	182	-	1 202	169	149	306	121	300	157	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 440	1 231	209	-	919	178	164	248	73	143	113	-
\$50,000 or more	963	850	113	-	237	68	45	46	6	51	21	-
Median	277	240	37	-	50	10	-	13	-	21	6	-
Mean	\$22 840	\$23 877	\$19 167	-	\$9 673	\$11 939	\$12 593	\$9 359	\$8 243	\$9 416	\$9 783	\$3 750
Mean	\$24 322	\$24 989	\$21 432	-	\$11 722	\$15 279	\$14 199	\$11 577	\$9 762	\$10 914	\$11 584	\$3 485
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	6 129	4 979	1 150	-	14 472	1 283	1 592	3 548	2 194	4 093	1 744	18
Steam or hot water system	3 189	2 617	572	-	6 188	440	700	1 540	903	1 979	626	-
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 912	1 584	328	-	3 324	524	378	566	548	785	505	18
Other built-in electric units	209	166	43	-	1 774	97	49	186	207	780	455	-
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	128	96	32	-	657	11	52	203	119	214	58	-
Other means	691	516	175	-	2 529	211	413	1 053	417	335	100	-
Air conditioning	2 807	2 414	393	-	4 119	299	324	595	390	1 424	1 069	18
Central system	317	290	27	-	756	46	18	46	71	227	348	-
Vehicles available	5 802	4 780	1 022	-	8 053	888	1 022	2 044	994	2 061	1 026	18
1	2 432	1 849	583	-	6 451	586	759	1 686	847	1 701	872	-
2 or more	3 370	2 931	439	-	1 602	302	263	358	147	360	154	18
House heating fuel	6 129	4 979	1 150	-	14 472	1 283	1 592	3 548	2 194	4 093	1 744	18
Utility gas	2 222	1 836	386	-	3 932	420	487	1 200	660	848	317	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	43	35	8	-	208	17	34	83	26	33	15	-
Electricity	234	187	47	-	2 317	142	72	211	296	978	618	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 562	2 853	709	-	7 957	704	999	2 037	1 189	2 216	794	18
Other	68	68	-	-	58	-	-	17	23	18	-	-
Water heating fuel	6 129	4 979	1 150	-	14 428	1 278	1 609	3 538	2 179	4 087	1 719	18
Utility gas	2 851	2 173	678	-	5 930	547	930	1 777	1 022	1 189	447	18
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	144	106	38	-	426	22	77	153	100	33	41	-
Electricity	1 212	1 030	182	-	2 567	224	280	312	272	901	578	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 907	1 655	252	-	5 425	485	322	1 256	773	1 936	653	-
Other	15	15	-	-	80	-	-	40	12	28	-	-
Family householder	5 358	4 419	939	-	9 139	967	1 230	2 596	1 541	2 199	606	-
With own children under 18 years	3 182	2 727	455	-	6 517	743	851	1 922	1 169	1 496	336	-
With own children under 6 years	1 046	933	113	-	3 193	359	266	933	631	842	162	-
Female householder, no husband present	888	642	246	-	5 192	404	679	1 592	1 007	1 251	259	-
With own children under 18 years	480	378	102	-	4 131	338	550	1 274	800	949	220	-
With own children under 6 years	72	58	14	-	1 952	149	187	612	391	525	88	-
Nonfamily householder	771	560	211	-	5 374	316	379	961	668	1 894	1 138	18
Income in 1979 below poverty level	383	311	72	-	4 399	302	358	1 115	872	1 282	452	18
Percent below poverty level	6.2	6.2	6.3	-	30.3	23.5	22.2	31.3	39.5	31.3	25.9	100.0

Table A—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units -----	6 129	588	1 370	1 145	1 304	800	509	262	151	3.47	22 608
Nonrelatives present -----	567	—	138	167	70	86	41	40	25	3.37	2 230
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	45	15	13	9	—	6	2	—	—	2.08	187
4 rooms -----	314	86	114	46	26	31	—	—	5	2.12	839
5 rooms -----	1 507	249	432	279	298	136	88	13	12	2.76	5 420
6 rooms -----	2 025	176	507	359	393	315	159	100	16	3.42	7 115
7 rooms -----	1 141	18	150	307	287	158	117	49	55	3.83	4 270
8 or more rooms -----	1 097	44	154	145	300	154	143	94	63	4.18	4 777
Median -----	6.1	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.7	7.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6 111	581	1 366	1 141	1 304	797	509	262	151	3.47	22 540
1.00 or less -----	5 760	581	1 366	1 141	1 304	763	419	143	43	3.32	20 138
1.01 to 1.50 -----	320	—	—	—	—	28	88	113	91	6.89	2 112
1.51 or more -----	31	—	—	—	—	6	2	6	17	7.62	290
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	18	7	4	4	—	3	—	—	—	2.00	68
1.00 or less -----	15	7	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	1.63	37
1.01 to 1.50 -----	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	5.00	31
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	4 979	444	1 036	935	1 121	678	404	228	133	3.57	15 991
2 or more -----	1 150	144	334	210	183	122	105	34	18	2.96	6 617
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 759	401	982	906	1 085	643	399	217	126	3.58	15 107
Less than \$10,000 -----	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	7
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	80	—	23	10	14	—	22	11	—	4.00	217
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	587	116	127	98	71	120	22	—	33	3.02	1 189
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	869	53	231	157	156	99	57	29	29	3.46	2 537
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	969	83	257	161	191	120	72	50	35	3.40	3 134
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	928	65	105	198	274	106	102	63	15	3.85	3 310
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	911	59	135	217	262	136	67	28	7	3.67	3 300
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	237	18	56	47	64	32	13	—	7	3.45	781
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	140	—	38	18	40	30	14	—	—	3.85	509
\$150,000 or more -----	31	—	10	—	13	—	—	8	—	3.92	123
Median -----	\$48 600	\$42 100	\$44 200	\$51 100	\$53 500	\$48 600	\$49 600	\$48 700	\$40 200	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	6 129	588	1 370	1 145	1 304	800	509	262	151	3.47	22 608
Median income -----	\$22 840	\$11 051	\$18 175	\$25 969	\$27 073	\$24 688	\$24 918	\$28 250	\$27 266	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	21.9	37.8	25.2	19.1	19.9	22.0	20.7	17.0	22.2	...	...
With a mortgage -----	22.2	36.8	26.4	19.3	20.4	22.1	21.0	17.7	22.2	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	17.0	49.5	16.5	12.2	15.1	20.8	13.7	10—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	383	93	103	40	15	49	39	9	35	2.46	...
Median income -----	\$4 100	\$3 155	\$4 479	\$3 879	\$5 938	\$2500—	\$6 080	\$2500—	\$9 875	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...
With a mortgage -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	50+	50+	50+	—	—	50+	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	14 513	4 630	3 444	2 554	1 895	933	605	285	167	2.26	38 028
Nonrelatives present -----	1 392	—	612	358	249	76	46	36	15	2.73	4 324
ROOMS											
1 room -----	583	461	116	6	—	—	—	—	—	1.13	702
2 rooms -----	991	755	150	60	12	14	—	—	—	1.16	1 366
3 rooms -----	3 647	2 209	978	278	140	22	—	20	—	1.33	5 690
4 rooms -----	4 221	740	1 306	1 187	764	164	47	—	13	2.55	10 999
5 rooms -----	3 288	348	645	808	647	411	289	105	35	3.31	11 033
6 rooms -----	1 365	76	206	200	283	257	210	96	37	4.21	5 834
7 or more rooms -----	418	41	43	15	49	65	59	64	82	5.44	2 404
Median -----	4.0	3.0	3.9	4.3	4.5	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	14 124	4 487	3 320	2 497	1 876	920	578	279	167	2.28	37 154
1.00 or less -----	12 964	4 487	3 231	2 444	1 733	727	242	64	36	2.12	30 501
1.01 to 1.50 -----	947	—	—	53	131	157	336	195	75	5.89	5 536
1.51 or more -----	213	—	89	—	12	36	—	20	56	4.65	1 117
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	389	143	124	57	19	13	27	6	—	1.92	874
1.00 or less -----	327	143	97	44	10	6	27	—	—	1.71	661
1.01 to 1.50 -----	29	—	—	7	9	7	—	6	—	4.33	138
1.51 or more -----	33	—	27	6	—	—	—	—	—	2.11	75
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	1 283	211	306	210	226	130	90	58	52	3.09	4 462
2 -----	1 609	284	340	383	200	171	114	74	43	2.97	5 499
3 and 4 -----	3 557	896	766	789	587	280	166	45	28	2.65	9 527
5 to 9 -----	2 209	561	514	404	302	186	136	62	44	2.57	6 481
10 to 49 -----	4 093	1 675	1 059	583	483	154	99	40	—	1.85	9 004
50 or more -----	1 744	985	459	185	97	12	—	6	—	1.39	3 040
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	15
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	14 370	4 612	3 417	2 530	1 856	927	591	277	160	2.25	37 517
Less than \$100 -----	1 673	778	226	320	187	94	39	29	—	1.76	3 982
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 082	312	131	212	140	87	104	71	25	2.96	3 266
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 892	1 233	774	414	273	78	107	—	13	1.78	6 143
\$200 to \$249 -----	3 346	1 164	891	528	351	208	107	49	48	2.07	8 083
\$250 to \$299 -----	2 362	603	643	414	375	174	100	38	15	2.40	6 302
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 532	343	374	296	244	158	64	40	13	2.67	4 569
\$350 to \$399 -----	725	104	135	219	135	69	27	21	15	3.06	2 307
\$400 to \$499 -----	604	40	183	122	139	33	38	29	20	3.15	2 383
\$500 or more -----	100	5	36	5	12	26	5	—	11	3.83	410
No cash rent -----	54	30	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.40	72
Median -----	\$222	\$199	\$232	\$228	\$247	\$249	\$222	\$242	\$242	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	14 513	4 630	3 444	2 554	1 895	933	605	285	167	2.26	38 028
Median income -----	\$9 673	\$6 971	\$9 890	\$9 905	\$12 583	\$14 560	\$14 072	\$13 750	\$17 125	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	24.6	27.0	26.1	24.5	22.4	21.7	19.2	14.4	17.1	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	4 399	1 508	785	805	555	328	216	134	68	2.38	...
Median income -----	\$3 769	\$2 853	\$3 394	\$3 828	\$5 594	\$6 161	\$6 747	\$6 951	\$8 937	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	41.5	34.1	39.6	33.3	...	...

Table A —34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The SMSA																			
Owner-occupied housing units																			
PERSONS IN UNIT																			
Total	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age			
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over				
6 129	31	761	1 234	1 778	387	4	126	103	224	118	6	170	264	650	273	47.7			
588	—	—	—	—	—	4	37	31	75	69	—	17	45	206	104	54.9			
1 370	5	59	81	522	230	—	36	15	52	35	—	27	64	151	93	57.2			
1 145	12	134	238	344	63	—	26	11	43	7	6	65	57	98	41	45.9			
1 304	5	292	393	360	35	—	13	13	36	—	—	33	31	80	13	42.1			
800	—	204	236	206	36	—	7	9	16	—	—	—	29	43	14	40.6			
922	9	72	286	346	23	—	—	24	2	7	—	28	38	72	8	44.9			
3.47	3.38	4.14	4.26	3.56	2.34	1.00	2.22	3.00	2.21	1.36	3.00	3.13	2.90	2.29	1.85	44.9			
22 608	170	3 116	5 431	7 375	984	12	313	476	588	194	21	588	927	1 878	535	45.1			
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																			
6 111	31	758	1 234	1 774	387	4	126	103	220	111	6	170	264	650	273	47.6			
351	—	35	116	113	11	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	18	44	—	45.0			
18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	62.5			
3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.5			
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																			
Specified owner-occupied housing units																			
With a mortgage																			
4 759	17	650	1 024	1 413	296	—	106	64	145	71	—	129	194	484	166	46.9			
4 318	17	644	1 018	1 275	236	—	106	64	115	7	—	129	180	445	82	45.0			
986	—	74	206	266	64	—	12	14	32	7	—	9	6	62	7	50.1			
858	—	170	272	266	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	58	—	43.7			
706	—	162	213	151	23	—	19	14	26	—	—	13	24	75	16	41.8			
546	8	105	116	119	16	—	20	14	—	—	—	17	34	81	11	41.3			
313	9	41	73	38	29	—	55	7	29	—	—	37	27	17	48	42.3			
903	9	86	138	189	73	—	—	—	12	—	—	53	81	152	—	46.3			
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.5			
22.2	50+	22.3	20.7	17.4	25.0	—	36.3	22.0	21.8	10—	—	33.4	33.3	26.7	44.1	32.5			
441	—	6	6	138	60	—	—	—	30	64	—	—	14	39	84	64.2			
99	—	—	—	60	35	—	—	—	17	9	—	—	7	—	17	57.6			
98	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	7	—	—	62.1			
51	—	—	—	15	6	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	11	—	61.4			
29	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	76.0			
29	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	62.5			
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	59.5			
37	—	—	6	11	8	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	14	44	68.5			
105	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82.5			
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.9	—	—	—	—	—	—			
17.0	—	10—	32.5	11.2	14.3	—	—	—	14.4	—	—	—	10.0	30.2	50+	—			
14 513	316	1 134	857	760	313	445	780	652	914	370	1 310	2 402	1 512	1 907	841	37.7			
Renter-occupied housing units																			
PERSONS IN UNIT																			
4 630	—	—	—	—	—	232	493	443	637	350	337	442	279	800	617	46.0			
3 444	103	240	141	299	286	107	131	112	224	12	386	621	310	339	133	37.1			
2 554	116	269	107	146	18	59	65	40	46	8	345	671	281	314	69	32.0			
1 895	54	383	204	115	—	27	69	41	7	—	155	425	264	151	—	32.8			
933	33	151	182	54	—	7	22	9	—	—	35	151	173	116	—	36.6			
1 057	10	91	223	146	9	13	—	7	—	—	52	92	205	187	22	41.2			
2.26	2.97	3.65	4.38	3.05	2.05	1.46	1.29	1.24	1.22	1.03	2.32	2.71	3.09	1.95	1.18	41.2			
38 028	968	4 119	3 799	2 691	608	899	1 407	1 011	1 227	334	3 251	6 696	5 331	4 597	1 090	45.1			
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																			
14 124	309	1 102	857	754	304	433	744	618	847	364	1 271	2 310	1 474	1 903	834	37.8			
1 160	13	129	214	102	9	37	10	21	—	—	138	134	196	150	7	37.4			
389	7	32	—	6	9	12	36	34	67	6	39	92	38	4	7	33.6			
62	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	9	6	—	—	—	50.8			
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																			
Specified renter-occupied housing units																			
14 370	316	1 099	825	743	313	445	780	652	914	370	1 310	2 388	1 489	1 890	836	37.7			
2 412	51	364	283	235	18	47	122	177	163	27	76	223	234	307	85	39.2			
2 738	86	273	224	132	51	63	237	149	190	75	200	421	250	235	152	36.5			
2 083	63	132	96	110	39	72	142	77	117	83	183	382	169	275	143	37.2			
1 352	46	118	36	44	40	43	56	29	97	62	178	213	112	195	83	36.1			
1 010	8	74	40	16	13	33	65	58	63	19	138	161	126	126	70	36.0			
1 617	38	75	82	56	64	59	28	65	83	39	127	319	263	248	71	38.0			
2 880	24	47	64	143	71	98	104	90	194	65	389	610	316	455	210	39.1			
278	—	16	—	7	17	30	26	7	7	—	19	59	19	49	22	34.2			
24.6	21.7	18.3	17.9	20.0	30.0	28.0	20.6	19.9	24.3	25.0	30.3	28.3	28.7	27.7	26.6	—			

Table A—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	588	216	4	37	31	75	69	372	—	17	45	206	104
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	581	209	4	37	31	75	62	372	—	17	45	206	104
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	444	130	—	33	15	43	39	314	—	13	45	174	82
2 or more	144	86	4	4	16	32	30	58	—	4	—	32	22
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	123	58	—	10	—	3	45	65	—	—	—	—	65
\$5,000 to \$9,999	126	28	—	5	—	14	9	98	—	4	—	78	16
\$10,000 to \$12,499	107	32	4	—	7	21	—	75	—	—	8	55	12
\$12,500 to \$14,999	39	12	—	—	—	6	6	27	—	—	8	8	11
\$15,000 to \$19,999	137	56	—	15	17	15	9	81	—	5	20	56	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	35	18	—	7	—	11	—	17	—	8	9	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	21	12	—	—	7	5	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$11 051	\$11 719	\$11 250	\$15 583	\$16 250	\$12 440	\$4 250	\$10 767	—	\$17 250	\$15 812	\$11 136	\$4 323
Mean	\$11 204	\$11 776	\$10 005	\$13 548	\$16 972	\$13 990	\$6 186	\$10 872	—	\$17 181	\$15 682	\$12 109	\$5 309
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	401	124	—	30	12	43	39	277	—	5	37	160	75
With a mortgage	305	85	—	30	12	43	—	220	—	5	37	152	26
Less than \$200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	37	14	—	—	—	14	—	23	—	—	—	20	3
\$250 to \$299	33	15	—	—	—	15	—	18	—	—	—	18	—
\$300 to \$349	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	—	—	17	51	—
\$350 to \$399	27	16	—	—	5	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
\$400 to \$499	77	8	—	5	—	3	—	69	—	—	20	49	—
\$500 to \$599	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	9	12
\$600 to \$749	32	22	—	15	7	—	—	10	—	5	—	5	—
\$750 or more	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$377	\$392	—	\$700	\$621	\$275	—	\$355	—	\$675	\$404	\$337	\$395
Not mortgaged	96	39	—	—	—	—	39	57	—	—	—	8	49
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124	9	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149	19	7	—	—	—	—	7	12	—	—	—	—	12
\$150 to \$199	47	10	—	—	—	—	10	37	—	—	—	—	37
\$200 to \$249	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$250 or more	13	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$171	\$167	—	—	—	—	\$167	\$172	—	—	—	\$225	\$167
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	37.8	42.6	—	50+	41.4	31.8	47.0	37.3	—	45.0	32.4	37.3	50+
With a mortgage	36.8	34.6	—	50+	41.4	31.8	—	37.1	—	45.0	32.4	37.7	46.7
Not mortgaged	49.5	47.0	—	—	—	—	47.0	50+	—	—	—	32.5	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level	93	35	—	—	—	3	32	58	—	—	—	—	58
Percent below poverty level	15.8	16.2	—	—	—	4.0	46.4	15.6	—	—	—	—	55.8
Renter-occupied housing units	4 630	2 155	232	493	443	637	350	2 475	337	442	279	800	617
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 487	2 045	232	463	409	597	344	2 442	329	424	279	800	610
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	143	110	—	30	34	40	6	33	8	18	—	—	7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	211	52	—	12	4	19	17	159	8	16	18	66	51
2	284	134	21	31	19	51	12	150	—	27	28	69	26
3 and 4	896	332	21	45	61	140	65	564	42	62	21	250	189
5 to 9	561	242	14	39	41	81	67	319	19	62	35	113	90
10 to 49	1 675	879	67	220	231	254	107	796	164	105	122	265	140
50 or more	985	498	109	146	87	74	82	487	104	170	55	37	121
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	18	18	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 916	689	70	82	80	242	215	1 227	86	93	50	430	568
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 129	535	89	118	106	120	102	594	112	142	110	192	38
\$10,000 to \$12,499	470	248	50	44	64	69	21	222	60	84	13	54	11
\$12,500 to \$14,999	425	197	5	75	53	59	5	228	55	65	20	88	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	448	308	18	132	61	90	7	140	16	39	55	30	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	136	83	—	25	45	13	—	53	8	19	26	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	63	52	—	17	—	35	—	11	—	—	5	6	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	29	29	—	—	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	14	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 971	\$8 541	\$7 347	\$12 583	\$11 387	\$7 250	\$4 363	\$5 118	\$8 829	\$9 696	\$9 212	\$4 734	\$3 657
Mean	\$8 420	\$9 897	\$7 338	\$11 682	\$13 127	\$9 786	\$5 191	\$7 134	\$8 700	\$9 841	\$11 045	\$6 392	\$3 535
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 612	2 155	232	493	443	637	350	2 457	337	442	279	787	612
Less than \$100	778	260	—	—	7	98	155	518	7	7	20	137	347
\$100 to \$149	312	169	21	13	45	23	67	143	—	47	10	46	40
\$150 to \$199	1 233	597	74	127	131	184	81	636	126	112	58	237	103
\$200 to \$249	1 164	615	59	155	159	217	25	549	111	107	74	216	41
\$250 to \$299	603	320	43	112	62	97	6	283	31	93	52	59	48
\$300 to \$349	343	115	28	46	23	11	7	228	50	59	57	44	18
\$350 to \$399	104	57	7	30	11	—	9	47	12	13	—	22	—
\$400 to \$499	40	10	—	5	5	—	—	30	—	4	8	18	—
\$500 or more	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	30	7	—	—	—	7	—	23	—	—	—	8	15
Median	\$199	\$203	\$219	\$233	\$209	\$202	\$123	\$195	\$216	\$222	\$241	\$194	\$79
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	27.0	24.5	31.2	22.0	19.9	26.5	25.8	28.7	29.7	25.8	28.9	31.2	27.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 508	558	54	82	80	218	124	950	69	70	50	383	378
Percent below poverty level	32.6	25.9	23.3	16.6	18.1	34.2	35.4	38.4	20.5	15.8	17.9	47.9	61.3

Table A — 58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 192	-	-	83	133	233	321	264	103	40	15	53 600	57 800
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	986	-	-	68	94	211	239	226	93	40	15	54 300	59 400
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	232	-	-	6	4	64	71	66	9	12	-	56 500	59 100
35 to 44 years -----	345	-	-	38	54	66	61	72	38	16	-	51 300	55 700
45 to 64 years -----	357	-	-	24	22	75	93	70	46	12	15	56 000	64 300
65 years and over -----	52	-	-	-	14	6	14	18	-	-	-	54 300	51 400
Male householder, no wife present -----	67	-	-	-	16	9	31	11	-	-	-	51 400	49 000
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	12	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	60 000	60 000
35 to 44 years -----	19	-	-	-	9	-	5	5	-	-	-	50 500	45 700
45 to 64 years -----	36	-	-	-	7	9	20	-	-	-	-	50 500	47 100
65 years and over -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female householder, no husband present -----	139	-	-	15	23	13	51	27	10	-	-	52 600	51 100
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years -----	25	-	-	-	-	-	11	14	-	-	-	60 900	60 500
45 to 64 years -----	94	-	-	15	19	13	24	13	10	-	-	47 500	48 100
65 years and over -----	20	-	-	-	4	16	-	-	-	-	-	56 900	53 500
Median age -----	44.1	-	-	44.6	44.9	43.5	45.7	39.7	45.6	39.0	51.3	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	179	-	-	-	18	50	41	44	12	10	4	53 800	61 400
1975 to 1978 -----	457	-	-	32	42	102	137	87	33	13	11	53 600	58 000
1970 to 1974 -----	296	-	-	51	58	28	57	58	27	17	-	51 100	54 700
1960 to 1969 -----	219	-	-	-	10	38	71	69	31	-	-	58 400	60 600
1959 or earlier -----	41	-	-	-	5	15	15	6	-	-	-	50 200	49 000
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	47 500	47 500
4 rooms -----	42	-	-	5	14	17	6	-	-	-	-	40 900	41 300
5 rooms -----	250	-	-	13	63	78	45	51	-	-	-	45 900	47 300
6 rooms -----	393	-	-	42	28	72	158	74	15	4	-	52 800	52 000
7 rooms -----	309	-	-	8	23	48	74	86	45	20	5	60 300	65 600
8 or more rooms -----	191	-	-	15	5	11	38	53	43	16	10	71 500	74 900
Median -----	6.3	-	-	6.1	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.6	7.3	7.3	8.1	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 -----	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	62 500	62 500
2 -----	171	-	-	11	27	74	19	29	7	4	-	46 600	49 800
3 -----	654	-	-	43	62	120	216	151	38	20	4	53 800	56 700
4 -----	277	-	-	14	20	39	86	67	40	11	-	56 800	61 300
5 or more -----	84	-	-	15	24	-	-	11	18	5	11	71 400	71 600
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	125	-	-	-	-	5	29	52	21	18	-	71 600	75 200
1970 to 1974 -----	111	-	-	-	18	7	19	24	20	12	11	67 300	79 500
1960 to 1969 -----	172	-	-	15	-	19	31	82	25	-	-	64 600	62 900
1950 to 1959 -----	254	-	-	6	36	64	79	61	8	-	-	52 500	51 800
1940 to 1949 -----	261	-	-	26	24	86	78	33	10	-	4	49 500	51 200
1939 or earlier -----	269	-	-	36	55	52	85	12	19	10	-	48 800	49 700
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	34	-	-	8	19	-	7	-	-	-	-	32 400	35 700
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	52	-	-	-	20	-	14	-	-	-	-	54 300	50 900
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	54	-	-	-	-	24	12	18	-	-	-	51 300	53 700
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	52	-	-	-	19	6	27	-	-	-	-	50 200	45 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	112	-	-	26	-	31	21	34	-	-	-	49 500	49 700
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	214	-	-	36	11	59	56	37	15	-	-	50 100	50 300
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	422	-	-	7	50	77	128	94	49	13	4	55 700	59 600
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	208	-	-	6	14	28	56	63	20	21	-	60 000	66 100
\$50,000 or more -----	44	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	19	6	11	87 400	104 400
Median -----	\$26 970	-	-	\$21 250	\$24 432	\$24 327	\$26 335	\$27 315	\$31 417	\$40 660	\$51 191	...	...
Mean -----	\$26 596	-	-	\$20 431	\$20 223	\$25 977	\$25 863	\$25 976	\$34 532	\$41 465	\$59 317	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	1 059	-	-	83	90	206	293	229	103	40	15	54 200	59 000
Less than 15 percent -----	194	-	-	21	22	47	38	49	7	10	-	55 200	55 100
15 to 19 percent -----	352	-	-	28	34	71	112	41	50	11	5	52 800	58 500
20 to 24 percent -----	192	-	-	-	-	27	69	54	17	19	6	60 000	69 800
25 to 29 percent -----	89	-	-	-	-	23	25	32	9	-	-	58 300	59 300
30 to 34 percent -----	104	-	-	11	6	21	29	29	8	-	-	54 400	54 700
35 percent or more -----	120	-	-	15	28	17	20	24	12	-	4	47 500	55 100
Not computed -----	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28 800	28 800
Median -----	19.7	-	-	17.9	18.4	18.9	19.8	22.3	19.4	19.5	22.1	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	133	-	-	-	43	27	28	35	-	-	-	48 900	48 600
Less than 10 percent -----	46	-	-	-	10	15	21	-	-	-	-	48 900	46 600
10 to 14 percent -----	26	-	-	-	9	12	-	5	-	-	-	44 000	44 200
15 to 19 percent -----	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	67 500	67 500
20 to 24 percent -----	20	-	-	-	14	-	-	6	-	-	-	38 600	45 000
25 to 29 percent -----	10	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	34 200	34 500
30 to 34 percent -----	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	62 500	62 500
35 percent or more -----	13	-	-	-	-	-	7	6	-	-	-	54 600	57 100
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	13.9	-	-	-	20.9	10-	10-	20.4	-	-	-	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 186	-	-	83	133	227	321	264	103	40	15	53 600	57 900
1.01 or more persons per room -----	75	-	-	-	17	35	23	-	-	-	-	45 200	44 600
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	42 500	42 500
1.01 or more persons per room -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heating equipment -----	1 192	-	-	83	133	233	321	264	103	40	15	53 600	57 800
Central heating system -----	1 041	-	-	63	124	180	289	234	96	40	15	54 100	59 000
Air conditioning -----	650	-	-	56	70	125	153	147	80	15	4	54 100	57 900
Central system -----	46	-	-	5	3	9	18	7	-	-	-	52 700	56 700
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	34	-	-	8	19	7	-	-	-	-	-	32 400	34 700
Percent below poverty level -----	2.9	-	-	9.6	14.3	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	...	...

Table A—59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	7 660	772	730	1 841	2 098	1 124	558	230	158	66	83	209
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	2 562	91	230	597	756	391	256	90	66	37	48	219
15 to 24 years.....	380	10	—	92	128	91	47	7	5	—	—	231
25 to 34 years.....	1 062	44	71	273	332	128	99	54	17	16	28	215
35 to 44 years.....	596	11	85	118	162	112	67	20	5	13	3	228
45 to 64 years.....	453	7	66	90	127	60	38	9	39	—	17	217
65 years and over.....	71	19	8	24	7	—	5	—	—	8	—	189
Male householder, no wife present.....	1 223	108	144	382	260	172	43	45	34	18	17	192
15 to 24 years.....	273	18	26	44	105	32	15	12	21	—	—	215
25 to 34 years.....	377	10	26	127	85	71	7	15	13	14	9	212
35 to 44 years.....	195	—	18	77	36	35	7	18	—	4	—	203
45 to 64 years.....	325	45	66	134	24	34	14	—	—	—	8	160
65 years and over.....	53	35	8	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	93
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 875	573	356	862	1 082	561	259	95	58	11	18	206
15 to 24 years.....	791	121	42	243	206	117	43	6	—	—	13	197
25 to 34 years.....	1 321	140	107	297	405	200	107	31	34	—	—	220
35 to 44 years.....	889	136	119	87	278	140	71	36	11	11	—	217
45 to 64 years.....	667	89	64	193	153	90	38	22	13	—	5	195
65 years and over.....	207	87	24	42	40	14	—	—	—	—	—	120
Median age.....	33.6	37.8	38.4	32.4	32.1	33.2	32.8	34.0	30.8	35.8	32.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	3 588	241	216	877	996	613	349	105	114	43	34	219
1975 to 1978.....	2 903	315	291	686	843	385	194	95	36	23	35	208
1970 to 1974.....	837	175	176	191	150	107	—	30	8	—	—	173
1960 to 1969.....	232	36	17	59	72	19	15	—	—	—	14	198
1959 or earlier.....	100	5	30	28	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
ROOMS												
1 room.....	262	7	47	123	44	41	—	—	—	—	—	181
2 rooms.....	532	73	25	225	104	69	23	5	—	—	8	184
3 rooms.....	1 733	141	80	625	529	211	95	22	21	—	9	201
4 rooms.....	2 768	428	159	621	869	403	160	82	19	4	23	209
5 rooms.....	1 801	97	283	194	473	352	210	73	67	31	21	233
6 rooms.....	374	26	68	53	67	48	43	23	28	5	13	225
7 or more rooms.....	190	—	68	—	12	—	27	25	23	26	9	319
Median.....	4.0	3.9	4.7	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.4	4.6	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	7 660	772	730	1 841	2 098	1 124	558	230	158	66	83	209
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	7 178	720	695	1 690	1 961	1 053	528	230	158	60	83	210
0.50 or less.....	1 758	202	118	412	399	307	134	83	50	20	30	211
0.51 to 1.00.....	3 839	331	324	891	1 161	535	296	128	83	40	53	216
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 214	161	198	264	323	160	78	13	17	—	—	197
1.51 or more.....	367	26	55	123	78	51	20	6	8	—	—	188
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	482	52	35	151	137	71	30	—	—	6	—	201
0.50 or less.....	109	18	—	28	20	9	—	—	—	6	—	213
0.51 to 1.00.....	266	19	35	88	66	37	21	—	—	—	—	194
1.01 to 1.50.....	72	15	—	13	30	14	—	—	—	—	—	226
1.51 or more.....	35	—	—	22	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	187
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	3 599	534	422	931	943	407	238	72	29	7	16	196
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 375	505	395	857	884	385	225	72	29	7	16	196
1.01 or more persons per room.....	973	136	170	189	247	133	79	19	—	—	—	198
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	224	29	27	74	59	22	13	—	—	—	—	185
1.01 or more persons per room.....	62	15	—	11	28	8	—	—	—	—	—	209
BEDROOMS												
None.....	284	7	47	123	60	47	—	—	—	—	—	184
1.....	2 413	191	123	900	685	309	117	50	21	—	17	199
2.....	3 074	447	174	600	891	497	249	103	53	24	36	215
3.....	1 520	101	265	192	422	248	160	54	35	22	21	223
4.....	290	26	90	26	28	9	28	16	38	20	9	199
5 or more.....	79	—	31	—	12	14	4	7	11	—	—	218
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	489	149	99	38	30	29	45	23	30	32	14	133
2.....	523	45	38	95	128	89	62	29	32	5	—	224
3 and 4.....	1 742	134	176	446	365	359	109	85	57	—	11	213
5 to 9.....	2 207	218	164	538	829	249	150	37	5	9	8	211
10 to 49.....	2 142	170	217	601	636	338	99	30	18	—	33	204
50 or more.....	557	56	36	123	110	60	93	26	16	20	17	229
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	218	38	26	65	22	—	19	23	11	14	—	185
1970 to 1974.....	502	48	74	42	135	92	37	34	29	11	—	237
1960 to 1969.....	1 021	50	79	185	259	251	99	32	33	13	20	232
1950 to 1959.....	966	124	72	246	242	160	52	39	6	5	20	206
1940 to 1949.....	1 819	248	236	567	382	188	115	29	25	12	17	188
1939 or earlier.....	3 134	264	243	736	1 058	433	236	73	54	11	26	213
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	6 393	702	653	1 544	1 652	922	480	190	150	46	54	208
4 or more.....	1 267	70	77	297	446	202	78	40	8	20	29	214
With elevator.....	537	46	17	76	124	139	55	40	8	20	12	250
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 138	220	250	247	297	50	29	23	11	11	...	173
15 to 19 percent.....	1 067	175	69	196	296	196	65	30	27	13	...	217
20 to 24 percent.....	965	187	105	178	250	140	77	12	5	11	...	202
25 to 29 percent.....	646	90	58	154	130	152	39	18	—	5	...	208
30 to 34 percent.....	437	10	52	119	148	26	35	18	21	8	...	215
35 to 49 percent.....	1 090	21	101	342	289	189	66	33	43	6	...	210
50 percent or more.....	1 852	54	73	509	569	301	212	89	40	5	...	221
Not computed.....	465	15	22	96	119	70	35	7	11	7	83	233
Median.....	28.3	19.5	21.7	34.1	30.6	29.6	38.2	39.4	37.8	22.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	7 622	764	730	1 833	2 076	1 124	558	230	158	66	83	210
Central heating system.....	5 862	711	563	1 258	1 578	934	414	155	126	61	62	211
Air conditioning.....	1 227	17	20	186	389	276	142	86	62	37	12	249
Central system.....	262	4	—	47	46	32	21	51	29	32	—	305

Table A—60. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	1 346	38	68	45	55	164	271	453	205	47	25 792	26 300	54
15 to 24 years	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	26 445	3
25 to 34 years	322	14	12	2	—	52	82	118	34	8	24 943	25 918	26
35 to 44 years	494	8	23	9	40	42	135	157	61	19	24 725	25 228	19
45 to 64 years	464	6	—	23	9	64	54	178	110	20	30 533	30 209	6
65 years and over	63	7	33	11	6	6	—	—	—	—	8 583	9 100	—
Male householder, no wife present	94	—	—	9	8	6	23	3	45	—	31 547	27 923	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	15	—	—	6	—	—	—	3	6	—	32 153	24 899	—
35 to 44 years	29	—	—	—	3	—	7	—	19	—	35 959	31 633	—
45 to 64 years	41	—	—	—	5	—	16	—	20	—	24 821	29 057	—
65 years and over	9	—	—	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	18 125	15 838	—
Female householder, no husband present	285	23	58	61	13	50	26	45	9	—	12 596	15 378	64
15 to 24 years	22	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 884	—
25 to 34 years	50	4	30	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	8 977	10 064	34
35 to 44 years	60	—	19	16	9	5	3	—	8	—	11 719	15 058	11
45 to 64 years	127	19	9	23	—	29	23	23	1	—	16 420	16 166	19
65 years and over	26	—	—	—	4	—	—	22	—	—	28 906	26 296	—
Median age	43.1	46.3	39.8	46.4	43.2	44.3	41.9	43.3	45.2	42.1	...	...	33.6

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	305	8	31	33	16	25	70	69	45	8	23 140	23 921	29
1975 to 1978	632	34	24	39	19	80	138	194	87	17	24 000	24 956	52
1970 to 1974	423	8	42	27	26	58	67	107	72	16	24 324	24 973	23
1960 to 1969	296	11	23	6	9	51	45	115	30	6	25 187	23 592	14
1959 or earlier	69	—	6	10	6	6	—	16	25	—	29 821	25 988	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 683	61	106	115	76	220	300	499	259	47	24 473	24 825	98
1.01 or more persons per room	184	16	25	7	16	29	27	45	11	8	19 868	21 951	48
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	42	—	20	—	—	—	20	2	—	—	20 156	14 957	20
1.01 or more persons per room	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	7 950	12
Heating equipment	1 725	61	126	115	76	220	320	501	259	47	24 216	24 584	118
Central heating system	1 454	47	95	104	58	192	240	453	233	32	24 830	24 862	73
Air conditioning	851	33	25	47	23	88	154	296	172	13	26 954	26 125	50
Central system	90	—	—	7	8	18	10	21	26	—	28 056	27 812	—
Vehicles available	1 651	58	87	100	68	220	311	501	259	47	24 739	25 252	79
1	522	32	44	55	19	126	84	122	26	14	19 235	20 810	41
2 or more	1 129	26	43	45	49	94	227	379	233	33	27 485	27 305	38
House heating fuel	1 725	61	126	115	76	220	320	501	259	47	24 216	24 584	118
Utility gas	633	24	27	38	22	83	132	196	94	17	24 560	24 823	52
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	30	6	—	3	—	—	8	6	7	—	24 375	23 000	6
Electricity	176	16	20	30	3	22	6	44	29	6	19 531	21 505	36
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	827	15	79	44	51	115	152	230	124	17	23 858	24 663	24
Other	59	—	—	—	—	—	22	25	5	7	30 085	30 909	—
Median rooms	6.0	5.9	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.7	7.2	...	...	4.7

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	1 059	27	20	48	42	88	207	390	193	44	27 673	27 527	34
Less than \$200	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	30 468	32 245	—
\$200 to \$249	45	—	—	7	—	5	21	12	—	—	21 250	21 057	7
\$250 to \$299	67	—	—	6	22	—	25	5	9	—	20 550	19 983	—
\$300 to \$349	144	19	—	10	6	14	42	36	17	—	23 869	22 206	19
\$350 to \$399	128	—	—	—	5	17	6	84	16	—	28 361	26 778	—
\$400 to \$499	288	8	13	13	—	32	59	117	33	13	26 187	26 158	8
\$500 to \$599	230	—	7	6	9	20	35	69	76	8	30 352	30 447	—
\$600 to \$749	93	—	—	6	—	—	13	32	36	6	33 844	33 858	—
\$750 or more	58	—	—	—	—	—	6	29	6	17	32 902	40 711	—
Median	\$444	\$336	\$475	\$404	\$298	\$454	\$413	\$443	\$528	\$625	...	...	\$326
Not mortgaged	133	7	32	6	10	24	7	32	15	—	16 691	19 182	—
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 310	—
\$100 to \$124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149	21	—	14	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	9 028	12 769	—
\$150 to \$199	36	—	6	—	—	12	—	18	—	—	22 500	21 447	—
\$200 to \$249	30	7	—	6	—	12	—	5	—	—	15 417	14 247	—
\$250 or more	40	—	12	—	4	—	—	9	15	—	31 849	25 093	—
Median	\$206	\$225	\$167	\$225	\$96	\$200	\$138	\$194	\$250+	—	...	...	—

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	1 059	27	20	48	42	88	207	390	193	44	27 673	27 527	34
Less than 15 percent	194	—	—	—	—	—	21	61	91	21	36 459	36 864	—
15 to 19 percent	352	—	—	—	—	5	67	197	66	17	29 278	30 784	—
20 to 24 percent	192	—	—	—	22	19	38	71	36	6	26 466	28 320	—
25 to 29 percent	89	—	—	7	—	12	45	25	—	—	21 932	22 681	7
30 to 34 percent	104	—	—	6	11	37	24	26	—	—	19 750	21 010	—
35 percent or more	120	19	20	35	9	15	12	10	—	—	11 500	12 691	19
Not computed	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	8
Median	19.7	50+	50+	40.8	24.8	31.1	22.0	18.4	15.4	15.3	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	133	7	32	6	10	24	7	32	15	—	16 691	19 182	—
Less than 10 percent	46	—	—	—	6	—	7	18	15	—	30 422	29 093	—
10 to 14 percent	26	—	—	—	—	12	—	14	—	—	25 500	24 150	—
15 to 19 percent	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 595	—
20 to 24 percent	20	—	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 889	8 665	—
25 to 29 percent	10	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	7 083	9 927	—
30 to 34 percent	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 885	—
35 percent or more	13	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 821	5 080	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	13.9	50+	26.7	22.5	10—	15.0	10—	10—	10—	—	...	...	—

Table A — 61. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units	7 719	2 404	2 336	815	458	897	418	283	90	18	7 413	9 773	3 625
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 587	318	553	338	239	569	317	222	31	—	13 384	14 020	555
15 to 24 years	380	56	96	32	53	85	53	5	—	—	12 783	12 146	94
25 to 34 years	1 062	125	208	176	90	285	117	54	7	—	13 111	13 489	200
35 to 44 years	613	77	149	36	29	122	89	99	12	—	15 587	15 576	154
45 to 64 years	461	55	75	82	58	77	43	64	7	—	13 297	14 678	102
65 years and over	71	5	25	12	9	—	15	—	5	—	11 146	14 280	5
Male householder, no wife present	1 233	407	306	192	94	123	35	24	42	10	8 381	10 294	373
15 to 24 years	273	83	74	59	38	13	—	—	—	6	7 027	9 570	121
25 to 34 years	387	90	89	58	15	66	27	—	42	—	10 625	13 209	85
35 to 44 years	195	44	35	31	33	21	8	19	—	4	11 492	12 702	28
45 to 64 years	325	147	98	44	8	23	—	5	—	—	5 994	7 015	102
65 years and over	53	43	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 821	3 990	37
Female householder, no husband present	3 899	1 679	1 477	285	125	205	66	37	17	8	5 650	6 790	2 697
15 to 24 years	799	495	235	28	8	33	—	—	—	—	4 256	4 810	616
25 to 34 years	1 321	532	531	83	52	74	17	17	7	8	5 820	7 070	993
35 to 44 years	897	270	418	92	33	40	32	6	6	—	6 665	7 798	596
45 to 64 years	675	276	237	61	32	40	17	8	4	—	5 859	7 155	397
65 years and over	207	106	56	21	—	18	—	6	—	—	4 936	7 101	95
Median age	33.6	32.5	34.2	33.7	32.9	32.5	34.7	41.0	33.7	31.9	...	...	32.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 614	1 330	1 044	385	247	313	113	110	54	18	6 721	8 969	1 822
1975 to 1978	2 919	746	943	302	192	405	195	100	36	—	8 356	10 432	1 276
1970 to 1974	854	250	232	88	19	141	87	37	—	—	8 582	10 556	415
1960 to 1969	232	32	93	29	—	28	23	27	—	—	9 063	11 783	59
1959 or earlier	100	46	24	11	—	10	—	9	—	—	5 588	8 222	53
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 227	2 223	2 193	746	435	843	402	283	84	18	7 474	9 865	3 391
0.50 or less	1 766	682	462	212	78	195	61	56	20	—	6 918	8 772	594
0.51 to 1.00	3 857	1 207	1 060	403	270	452	221	167	59	18	7 669	10 305	1 808
1.01 to 1.50	1 237	263	516	97	74	144	89	54	—	—	7 508	9 908	775
1.51 or more	367	71	155	34	13	52	31	6	5	—	8 340	10 362	214
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	492	181	143	69	23	54	16	—	6	—	6 578	8 418	234
0.50 or less	109	18	36	42	—	7	—	—	6	—	10 030	10 682	10
0.51 to 1.00	266	123	67	21	—	47	8	—	—	—	5 556	7 613	152
1.01 to 1.50	82	27	32	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	6 094	7 487	59
1.51 or more	35	13	8	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	8 906	9 667	13
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	7 681	2 377	2 336	815	458	886	418	283	90	18	7 426	9 784	3 606
Central heating system	5 911	1 870	1 665	650	352	721	310	246	79	18	7 726	9 991	2 770
Air conditioning	1 235	107	270	169	149	200	179	107	42	12	13 700	15 305	202
Central system	262	41	104	20	8	26	19	10	30	4	9 186	13 891	85
Vehicles available	3 758	500	850	594	354	706	375	271	90	18	12 226	13 833	862
1	2 898	458	758	463	284	557	216	111	51	—	11 258	12 138	776
2 or more	860	42	92	131	70	149	159	160	39	18	17 306	19 545	86
House heating fuel	7 681	2 377	2 336	815	458	886	418	283	90	18	7 426	9 784	3 606
Utility gas	3 084	955	1 027	337	167	249	207	121	17	4	7 275	9 419	1 550
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	290	105	109	—	14	49	—	13	—	—	6 613	8 214	148
Electricity	672	127	219	89	20	138	32	28	19	—	9 769	11 438	212
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 568	1 169	973	370	257	445	173	113	54	14	7 228	9 885	1 667
Other	67	21	8	19	—	5	6	8	—	—	10 592	11 433	29
Median rooms	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.8	4.7	5.1	...	...	4.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 660	2 404	2 310	807	451	887	418	275	90	18	7 380	9 742	3 599
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	942	530	271	47	16	47	22	9	—	—	4 647	6 288	649
\$100 to \$149	1 554	479	603	122	30	209	44	61	6	—	7 135	9 014	822
\$150 to \$199	2 914	1 004	841	350	212	256	158	75	18	—	6 919	8 801	1 443
\$200 to \$249	1 319	267	409	170	98	194	81	80	20	—	9 622	11 189	479
\$250 to \$299	542	80	124	62	73	106	58	15	16	8	12 671	13 618	155
\$300 to \$349	159	9	30	12	10	51	37	10	—	—	16 250	15 832	16
\$350 to \$399	103	12	14	15	12	13	5	16	10	6	14 688	20 943	12
\$400 to \$499	30	7	—	—	—	—	5	—	14	4	36 774	30 846	7
\$500 or more	14	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	6	—	22 188	29 492	—
No cash rent	83	16	18	29	—	11	—	9	—	—	10 647	10 760	16
Median	\$168	\$158	\$165	\$179	\$188	\$180	\$189	\$187	\$252	\$358	...	...	\$160
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	772	440	238	47	—	25	22	—	—	—	4 603	5 862	534
\$100 to \$149	730	231	282	29	35	96	19	38	—	—	6 821	9 063	422
\$150 to \$199	1 841	719	593	195	87	132	79	32	4	—	6 295	7 761	931
\$200 to \$249	2 098	579	593	244	149	308	103	103	19	—	8 423	10 201	943
\$250 to \$299	1 124	221	329	162	112	169	101	23	7	—	10 185	10 877	407
\$300 to \$349	558	121	180	37	33	94	51	22	12	8	9 286	12 103	238
\$350 to \$399	230	47	49	33	18	25	25	10	23	—	11 439	14 298	72
\$400 to \$499	158	23	28	26	17	21	5	27	5	6	12 794	17 902	29
\$500 or more	66	7	—	5	—	6	13	11	20	4	28 333	27 301	7
No cash rent	83	16	18	29	—	11	—	9	—	—	10 647	10 760	16
Median	\$209	\$189	\$202	\$220	\$228	\$230	\$245	\$229	\$357	\$417	...	...	\$196
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 138	34	125	76	35	325	243	205	77	18	19 615	20 950	95
15 to 19 percent	1 067	35	217	101	147	359	145	50	13	—	15 421	14 993	215
20 to 24 percent	965	181	195	255	175	131	17	11	—	—	11 044	10 696	296
25 to 29 percent	646	114	235	209	49	34	5	—	—	—	9 591	9 204	151
30 to 34 percent	437	30	299	51	28	21	8	—	—	—	8 041	8 611	144
35 to 49 percent	1 090	227	759	81	17	6	—	—	—	—	6 352	6 573	617
50 percent or more	1 852	1 385	462	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 726	3 616	1 683
Not computed	465	398	18	29	—	11	—	9	—	—	2500—	1 921	398
Median	28.3	50+	36.2	24.2	21.2	16.6	14.1	10.9	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A — 62. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 059	6	45	67	144	128	288	230	93	58	444
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	17	—	—	—	10	—	7	—	—	—	342
2 persons	163	—	12	—	26	24	30	53	13	5	482
3 persons	185	—	26	15	34	10	52	20	18	10	409
4 persons	312	—	—	9	35	36	108	68	25	31	469
5 persons	213	—	—	38	36	47	38	24	24	6	385
6 persons	75	6	—	5	3	6	37	13	5	—	456
7 persons	52	—	7	—	—	—	11	20	8	6	540
8 or more persons	42	—	—	—	—	5	5	32	—	—	534
Median	4.03	6.00	2.90	4.75	3.56	4.33	4.01	4.12	4.12	3.95	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	885	6	30	43	115	95	251	213	74	58	461
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	232	—	—	16	14	17	64	88	27	6	506
35 to 44 years	330	—	7	27	30	43	106	76	18	23	441
45 to 64 years	316	6	23	—	71	35	81	42	29	29	436
65 years and over	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	550
Male householder, no wife present	45	—	—	18	—	5	—	17	5	—	395
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	550
35 to 44 years	19	—	—	9	—	—	—	5	5	—	510
45 to 64 years	14	—	—	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	289
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	129	—	15	6	29	28	37	—	14	—	376
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	25	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	14	—	616
45 to 64 years	88	—	15	—	29	7	37	—	—	—	350
65 years and over	16	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	375
Median age	42.8	52.5	52.9	42.1	48.6	44.8	40.9	37.0	38.2	45.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	170	—	—	—	14	6	22	67	40	21	564
1975 to 1978	451	6	15	16	56	39	151	110	35	23	465
1970 to 1974	266	—	7	42	35	51	77	40	12	6	398
1960 to 1969	167	—	23	9	34	32	42	13	6	8	377
1959 or earlier	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	325
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
4 rooms	28	—	6	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	475
5 rooms	182	—	6	9	41	27	66	26	7	—	413
6 rooms	387	6	26	36	58	65	75	82	20	19	403
7 rooms	284	—	—	22	45	20	101	66	19	11	445
8 or more rooms	171	—	—	—	—	16	35	45	47	28	577
Median	6.3	6.0	5.6	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.5	7.5	7.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	125	—	—	—	—	10	36	48	20	11	534
1970 to 1974	96	6	—	9	—	14	20	18	6	23	496
1960 to 1969	155	—	12	6	16	11	64	28	18	—	442
1950 to 1959	199	—	5	9	30	24	62	50	5	14	449
1940 to 1949	230	—	13	21	64	22	60	25	21	4	389
1939 or earlier	254	—	15	22	34	47	46	61	23	6	417
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999	83	—	15	—	21	12	15	20	—	—	373
\$30,000 to \$39,999	90	—	—	14	37	25	5	9	—	—	342
\$40,000 to \$49,999	206	—	13	25	38	16	76	32	6	—	421
\$50,000 to \$59,999	293	6	6	28	26	34	98	88	7	—	428
\$60,000 to \$79,999	229	—	11	—	22	34	50	55	46	11	497
\$80,000 to \$99,999	103	—	—	—	—	7	33	14	23	26	582
\$100,000 to \$149,999	40	—	—	—	—	—	11	12	11	6	575
\$150,000 or more	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	750+
Median	\$54 200	\$57 500	\$47 900	\$48 300	\$44 100	\$55 200	\$53 300	\$56 300	\$64 900	\$93 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	194	6	33	14	47	24	46	24	—	—	347
15 to 19 percent	352	—	5	25	48	76	96	79	12	11	418
20 to 24 percent	192	—	—	22	14	11	53	39	41	12	490
25 to 29 percent	89	—	7	—	—	6	33	29	14	—	496
30 to 34 percent	104	—	—	6	—	11	26	22	14	19	514
35 percent or more	120	—	—	—	29	—	26	37	12	16	514
Not computed	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	425
Median	19.7	10—	13.4	18.9	17.6	17.6	19.9	21.5	24.2	31.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	1 059	6	45	67	144	128	288	230	93	58	444
Steam or hot water system	510	—	39	40	48	77	124	106	60	16	442
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	319	—	—	27	86	26	66	62	21	31	434
Other built-in electric units	67	6	6	—	—	7	37	11	—	—	429
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	675
Other means	151	—	—	—	10	18	61	45	12	5	466
Air conditioning	576	6	34	16	104	91	163	100	46	16	421
Central system	43	—	—	—	—	5	22	16	—	—	483
1 or more individual room units	533	6	34	16	104	86	141	84	46	16	412
House heating fuel	1 059	6	45	67	144	128	288	230	93	58	444
Utility gas	383	—	22	67	49	73	47	55	30	40	387
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	13	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	425
Electricity	87	6	6	—	—	7	43	—	6	—	440
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	521	—	17	—	85	42	176	126	57	18	468
Other	55	—	—	—	10	6	9	30	—	—	508

Table A — 63. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	133	—	—	6	—	21	36	30	40	206
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	250+
2 persons -----	75	—	—	6	—	14	24	25	6	186
3 persons -----	18	—	—	—	—	7	6	5	—	167
4 persons -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	250+
5 persons -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	225
6 persons -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	250+
7 persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	2.33	—	—	2.00	—	2.25	2.25	2.10	4.17	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	101	—	—	6	—	14	36	30	15	192
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	9	250+
45 to 64 years -----	41	—	—	—	—	—	30	11	—	184
65 years and over -----	45	—	—	6	—	14	—	19	6	207
Male householder, no wife present -----	22	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	15	250+
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	22	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	15	250+
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	250+
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	250+
65 years and over -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	250+
Median age -----	60.8	—	—	67.5	—	71.9	60.7	67.9	53.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	250+
1975 to 1978 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	250+
1970 to 1974 -----	30	—	—	—	—	14	6	—	10	158
1960 to 1969 -----	52	—	—	—	—	7	21	24	—	195
1959 or earlier -----	36	—	—	6	—	—	9	6	15	225
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms -----	14	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	138
5 rooms -----	68	—	—	6	—	7	23	13	19	196
6 rooms -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	225
7 rooms -----	25	—	—	—	—	—	13	6	6	198
8 or more rooms -----	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	15	250+
Median -----	5.3	—	—	5.0	—	4.3	5.3	5.8	6.7	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974 -----	15	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	6	146
1960 to 1969 -----	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	225
1950 to 1959 -----	55	—	—	6	—	12	14	13	10	184
1940 to 1949 -----	31	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	15	198
1939 or earlier -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	9	250+
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	43	—	—	—	—	21	9	—	13	153
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	27	—	—	6	—	—	21	—	—	168
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	28	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	15	250+
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	12	238
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$48 900	—	—	\$42 500	—	\$37 500	\$46 300	\$62 400	\$52 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	46	—	—	6	—	7	18	—	15	178
10 to 14 percent -----	26	—	—	—	—	—	12	5	9	210
15 to 19 percent -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	225
20 to 24 percent -----	20	—	—	—	—	14	—	6	—	143
25 to 29 percent -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	4	192
30 to 34 percent -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	250+
35 percent or more -----	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	246
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	13.9	—	—	10	—	21.3	10.0	19.2	12.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	133	—	—	6	—	21	36	30	40	206
Steam or hot water system -----	78	—	—	6	—	5	27	30	10	202
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	55	—	—	—	—	16	9	—	30	250+
Other built-in electric units -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air conditioning -----	74	—	—	6	—	9	17	18	24	214
Central system -----	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	175
1 or more individual room units -----	71	—	—	6	—	9	14	18	24	218
House heating fuel -----	133	—	—	6	—	21	36	30	40	206
Utility gas -----	48	—	—	—	—	7	21	11	9	190
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	85	—	—	6	—	14	15	19	31	220
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table A — 64. **Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	1 346	139	110	176	469	452
15 to 24 years	3	—	—	—	3	—
25 to 34 years	322	61	12	39	115	95
35 to 44 years	494	12	24	51	151	225
45 to 64 years	464	35	59	73	176	121
65 years and over	63	—	15	13	24	11
Male householder, no wife present	94	8	12	—	68	6
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	15	—	—	—	15	—
35 to 44 years	29	—	12	—	17	—
45 to 64 years	41	5	—	—	36	—
65 years and over	9	3	—	—	—	6
Female householder, no husband present	285	10	32	24	133	86
15 to 24 years	22	—	11	—	11	—
25 to 34 years	50	5	—	10	24	11
35 to 44 years	60	—	—	14	11	35
45 to 64 years	127	5	21	—	67	34
65 years and over	26	—	—	—	20	6
Median age	43.1	36.7	50.9	41.8	44.5	42.2

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	305	50	5	12	97	141
1975 to 1978	632	107	65	36	251	173
1970 to 1974	423	—	84	65	141	133
1960 to 1969	296	—	—	87	130	79
1959 or earlier	69	—	—	—	51	18

ROOMS

1 room	13	—	3	10	—	—
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 rooms	16	—	—	—	10	6
4 rooms	125	6	14	6	64	35
5 rooms	475	26	34	35	204	176
6 rooms	498	47	32	36	207	176
7 or more rooms	598	78	71	113	185	151
Median	6.0	6.5	6.3	6.7	5.8	5.8

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 683	157	154	200	644	528
0.50 or less	621	84	84	87	254	112
0.51 to 1.00	878	73	67	103	317	318
1.01 to 1.50	155	—	—	—	58	97
1.51 or more	29	—	3	10	15	1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	42	—	—	—	26	16
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	30	—	—	—	14	16
1.01 to 1.50	12	—	—	—	12	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	35	5	7	—	23	—
2 persons	319	51	50	44	136	38
3 persons	269	11	31	27	119	81
4 persons	441	50	26	57	170	138
5 persons	355	27	21	59	110	138
6 or more persons	306	13	19	13	112	149
Median	4.04	3.73	3.15	4.01	3.84	4.61
Total persons	7 470	583	532	795	2 682	2 878

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	1 301	147	133	180	551	290
2	151	7	—	10	39	95
3 and 4	189	—	9	—	54	126
5 to 9	33	3	—	—	3	27
10 to 49	46	—	12	10	18	6
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	—	—	—	5	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	1 725	157	154	200	670	544
Steam or hot water system	795	64	65	107	247	312
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	507	63	43	50	274	77
Other built-in electric units	130	6	40	18	36	30
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	22	6	6	—	10	—
Other means	271	18	—	25	103	125
Air conditioning	851	92	72	137	352	198
Central system	90	28	21	—	41	—
1 or more individual room units	761	64	51	137	311	198
House heating fuel	1 725	157	154	200	670	544
Utility gas	633	37	43	62	240	251
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	30	3	—	7	20	—
Electricity	176	18	52	26	50	30
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	827	78	59	98	349	243
Other	59	21	—	7	11	20
Income in 1979 below poverty level	118	—	—	18	59	41
Percent below poverty level	6.8	—	—	9.0	8.8	7.5

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	61	—	—	8	39	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	126	—	15	31	37	43
\$10,000 to \$14,999	115	3	18	12	57	25
\$15,000 to \$19,999	76	5	3	—	16	52
\$20,000 to \$24,999	220	15	18	18	78	91
\$25,000 to \$29,999	320	27	—	12	152	129
\$30,000 to \$34,999	501	68	38	79	184	132
\$35,000 to \$49,999	259	33	45	33	96	52
\$50,000 or more	47	6	17	7	11	6
Median	\$24 216	\$28 309	\$30 833	\$26 900	\$23 791	\$22 136
Mean	\$24 584	\$29 776	\$30 436	\$24 280	\$23 986	\$22 278

Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
1 725	157	154	200	670	544	7 719	218	502	1 037	2 810	3 152
1 346	139	110	176	469	452	2 587	91	217	340	937	1 002
3	—	—	—	3	—	380	9	35	68	101	167
322	61	12	39	115	95	1 062	39	65	142	478	338
494	12	24	51	151	225	613	13	51	66	232	251
464	35	59	73	176	121	461	16	66	64	107	208
63	—	15	13	24	11	71	14	—	—	19	38
94	8	12	—	68	6	1 233	58	99	202	461	413
—	—	—	—	—	—	273	22	35	57	80	79
15	—	—	—	15	—	387	—	34	106	155	92
29	—	12	—	17	—	195	17	19	17	71	71
41	5	—	—	36	—	325	—	4	22	147	152
9	3	—	—	—	6	53	19	7	—	8	19
285	10	32	24	133	86	3 899	69	186	495	1 412	1 737
22	—	11	—	11	—	799	13	40	76	243	427
50	5	—	10	24	11	1 321	27	93	147	541	513
60	—	—	14	11	35	897	6	11	160	294	426
127	5	21	—	67	34	675	15	12	83	299	266
26	—	—	—	20	6	207	8	30	29	35	105
43.1	36.7	50.9	41.8	44.5	42.2	33.6	34.8	30.6	32.6	33.4	34.6
305	50	5	12	97	141	3 614	129	204	512	1 269	1 500
632	107	65	36	251	173	2 919	89	214	407	1 039	1 170
423	—	84	65	141	133	854	—	84	99	372	299
296	—	—	87	130	79	232	—	—	19	83	130
69	—	—	—	51	18	100	—	—	—	47	53
13	—	3	10	—	—	262	10	41	8	117	86
—	—	—	—	—	—	532	20	38	67	227	180
16	—	—	—	10	6	1 733	57	113	364	586	613
125	6	14	6	64	35	2 794	67	142	425	920	1 240
475	26	34	35	204	176	1 811	43	126	123	706	813
498	47	32	36	207	176	389	7	25	24	177	156
598	78	71	113	185	151	198	14	17	26	77	64
6.0	6.5	6.3	6.7	5.8	5.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.1
1 683	157	154	200	644	528	7 227	189	488	1 003	2 627	2 920
621	84	84	87	254	112	1 766	66	156	294	639	611
878	73	67	103	317	318	3 857	82	267	563	1 364	1 581
155	—	—	—	58	97	1 237	34	39	108	474	582
29	—	3	10	15	1	367	7	26	38	150	146
42	—	—	—	26	16	492	29	14	34	183	232
—	—	—	—	—	—	109	10	—	6	36	57
30	—	—	—	14	16	266	10	8	20	112	116
12	—	—	—	12	—	82	9	—	8	21	44
—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	6	—	14	15
35	5	7	—	23	—	1 306	70	125	226	513	372
319	51	50	44	136	38	1 407	22	117	187	464	617
269	11	31	27	119	81	1 441	21	58	252	507	603
441	50	26	57	170	138	1 561	65	97	181	537	681
355	27	21	59	110	138	970	27	57	73	366	447
306	13	19	13	112	149	1 034	13	48	118	423	432
4.04	3.73	3.15	4.01	3.84	4.61	3.30	3.31	2.66	2.92	3.34	3.47
7 470	583	532	795	2 682	2 878	25 776	706	1 455	3 114	9 508	10 993
1 301	147	133	180	551	290	548	20	28	109	205	186
151	7	—	10	39	95	523	8	—	40	242	233
189	—	9	—	54	126	1 742	40	65	118	714	805
33	3	—	—	3	27	2 207	58	120	102	744	1 183
46	—	12	10	18	6	2 142	45	191	459	815	632
—	—	—	—	—	—	557	47	98	209	90	113
5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 725	157	154	200	670	544	7 681	218	502	1 026	2 802	3 133
795	64	65	107	247	312	3 944	55	217	453	1 463	1 756
507	63	43	50	274	77	1 159	91	145	195	386	342
130	6	40	18	36	30	445	20	67	126	140	92
22	6	6	—	10	—	363	—	31	73	109	150
271	18	—	25	103	125	1 770	52	42	179	704	793
851	92	72	137	352	198	1 235	78	223	340	373	221
90	28	21	—	41	—	262	43	88	68	31	32
761	64	51	137	311	198	73	35	135	272	342	189
1 725	157	154	200	670	544	7 681	218	502	1 026	2 802	3 133
633	37	43	62	240	251	3 084	107	167	330	1 096	1 384
30	3	—	7	20	—	290	16	17	7	162	88
176	18	52	26	50	30	672	39	122	192	183	136
827	78	59	98	349	243	3 568	56	196	486	1 347	1 483
59	21	—	7	11	20	67	—	—	11	14	42
118	—	—	18	59	41	3 625	104	163	371	1 318	1 669
6.8	—	—	9.0	8.8	7.5	47.0	47.7	32.5	35.8	46.9	53.0
61	—	—	8	39	14	2 404	82	117	227	935	1 043
126	—	15	31	37	43	2 336	60	141	233	827	1 075
115	3	18	12	57	25	815	6	62	125	263	359
76	5	3	—	16	52	458	20	15	124	189	110
220	15	18	18	78	91	897	21	97	207	312	260
320	27	—	12	152	129	418	13	47	61	156	141
501	68	38	79	184	132	283	16	12	23	99	133
259	33	45	33	96	52	90	—	7	23	29	31
47	6	17	7	11	6	18	—	4	14	—	—
\$24 216	\$28 309	\$30 833	\$26 900	\$23 791	\$22 136	\$7 413	\$8 281	\$9 650	\$11 170	\$7 094	\$6 861
\$24 584	\$29 776	\$30 436	\$24 280	\$23 986	\$22 278	\$9 773	\$9 721	\$11 409	\$12 408	\$9 469	\$8 920

Table A—65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units	1 725	1 301	419	5	7 719	548	523	1 742	2 207	2 142	557	-
Condominium housing units	34	28	6	-	85	8	-	24	21	24	8	-
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 346	1 067	274	5	2 587	1 380	241	684	726	532	149	-
15 to 24 years	3	-	3	-	380	7	38	125	79	115	16	-
25 to 34 years	322	253	69	-	1 062	83	83	248	326	253	69	-
35 to 44 years	494	357	137	-	613	88	80	173	181	70	21	-
45 to 64 years	464	394	65	5	461	69	40	131	106	89	26	-
65 years and over	63	63	-	-	71	8	-	7	34	5	17	-
Male householder, no wife present	94	72	22	-	1 233	68	44	219	230	493	179	-
15 to 24 years	-	-	-	-	273	8	15	29	40	124	57	-
25 to 34 years	15	12	3	-	387	26	16	62	81	150	52	-
35 to 44 years	29	19	10	-	195	-	13	50	19	80	33	-
45 to 64 years	41	41	-	-	325	34	-	78	63	133	17	-
65 years and over	9	-	9	-	53	-	-	-	27	6	20	-
Female householder, no husband present	285	162	123	-	3 899	225	238	839	1 251	1 117	229	-
15 to 24 years	22	-	22	-	799	8	31	123	305	278	54	-
25 to 34 years	50	-	50	-	1 321	98	112	255	422	360	74	-
35 to 44 years	60	36	24	-	897	55	47	194	290	251	60	-
45 to 64 years	127	106	21	-	675	57	48	198	195	161	16	-
65 years and over	26	20	6	-	207	7	-	69	39	67	25	-
Median age	43.1	44.4	40.5	62.5	33.6	37.9	31.8	35.7	33.2	32.1	33.1	-
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	305	197	108	-	3 614	213	224	726	1 049	1 108	294	-
1975 to 1978	632	475	157	-	2 919	168	222	723	887	721	198	-
1970 to 1974	423	346	77	-	854	123	40	200	218	224	49	-
1960 to 1969	296	226	70	-	232	44	23	66	34	49	16	-
1959 or earlier	69	57	7	5	100	-	14	27	19	40	-	-
ROOMS												
1 room	13	-	13	-	262	7	-	14	58	140	43	-
2 rooms	-	-	-	-	532	11	-	106	123	244	48	-
3 rooms	16	7	9	-	1 733	13	54	172	443	818	233	-
4 rooms	125	53	67	5	2 794	180	152	770	908	630	154	-
5 rooms	475	281	194	-	1 811	149	215	541	580	259	67	-
6 rooms	498	414	84	-	389	91	69	105	67	45	12	-
7 or more rooms	598	546	52	-	198	97	33	34	28	6	-	-
Median	6.0	6.2	5.1	4.0	4.0	4.9	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.3	3.3	-
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 683	1 295	383	5	7 227	525	499	1 689	2 027	1 974	513	-
0.50 or less	621	549	67	5	1 766	97	132	481	309	545	202	-
0.51 to 1.00	878	667	211	-	3 857	292	278	823	1 191	982	291	-
1.01 to 1.50	155	66	89	-	1 237	136	68	294	426	293	20	-
1.51 or more	29	13	16	-	367	-	21	91	101	154	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	42	6	36	-	492	23	24	53	180	168	44	-
0.50 or less	-	-	-	-	109	-	9	16	52	26	6	-
0.51 to 1.00	30	6	24	-	266	13	8	14	99	100	32	-
1.01 to 1.50	12	-	12	-	82	10	7	15	14	30	6	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	35	-	-	8	15	12	-	-
BEDROOMS												
None	13	-	13	-	284	7	-	14	65	155	43	-
1	26	6	20	-	2 413	26	95	340	597	1 073	282	-
2	351	201	145	5	3 100	208	197	947	918	636	194	-
3	870	691	179	-	1 530	163	162	372	557	238	38	-
4	354	313	41	-	313	130	57	58	28	40	-	-
5 or more	111	90	21	-	79	14	12	11	42	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	61	40	21	-	2 404	142	76	494	767	727	198	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	126	66	60	-	2 336	140	201	551	689	636	119	-
\$10,000 to \$12,499	115	61	49	5	815	20	76	172	239	254	54	-
\$12,500 to \$14,999	76	52	24	-	458	14	14	104	95	195	36	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	220	145	75	-	897	117	70	249	175	203	83	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	320	229	91	-	418	49	28	101	135	83	22	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	501	439	62	-	283	53	45	56	70	44	15	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	259	225	34	-	90	7	13	15	25	-	30	-
\$50,000 or more	47	44	3	-	18	6	-	-	12	-	-	-
Median	\$24 216	\$26 452	\$18 963	\$11 250	\$7 413	\$9 636	\$9 077	\$7 995	\$6 809	\$7 103	\$8 472	-
Mean	\$24 584	\$26 201	\$19 719	\$11 625	\$9 773	\$13 384	\$11 819	\$9 921	\$9 173	\$8 613	\$10 675	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 725	1 301	419	5	7 681	548	523	1 734	2 207	2 112	557	-
Steam or hot water system	795	640	155	-	3 944	334	224	898	1 228	1 052	208	-
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	507	414	88	5	1 159	95	73	207	304	313	167	-
Other built-in electric units	130	78	52	-	445	30	25	36	117	187	50	-
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	22	12	10	-	363	7	8	86	108	135	19	-
Other means	271	157	114	-	1 770	82	193	507	450	425	113	-
Air conditioning	851	716	130	5	1 235	60	100	144	212	503	216	-
Central system	90	71	14	5	262	15	14	29	27	78	99	-
Vehicles available	1 651	1 287	359	5	3 758	350	322	927	798	1 030	331	-
1	522	330	187	5	2 898	240	194	711	647	861	245	-
2 or more	1 129	957	172	-	860	110	128	216	151	169	86	-
House heating fuel	1 725	1 301	419	5	7 681	548	523	1 734	2 207	2 112	557	-
Utility gas	633	471	162	-	3 084	189	246	871	949	640	189	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	30	19	11	-	290	51	-	74	101	44	20	-
Electricity	176	110	66	-	672	45	34	60	174	266	93	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	827	646	176	5	3 568	249	238	721	978	1 127	255	-
Other	59	55	4	-	67	14	5	8	5	35	-	-
Water heating fuel	1 699	1 295	399	5	7 628	548	523	1 736	2 171	2 111	539	-
Utility gas	735	485	245	5	3 812	284	375	1 052	1 150	757	194	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	92	65	27	-	389	35	21	84	141	93	15	-
Electricity	327	262	65	-	865	83	36	144	162	358	82	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	534	472	62	-	2 517	134	91	444	718	882	248	-
Other	11	11	-	-	45	12	-	12	-	21	-	-
Family householder	1 641	1 236	400	5	6 155	499	459	1 432	1 960	1 500	305	-
With own children under 18 years	1 160	835	325	-	4 930	453	375	1 120	1 576	1 174	232	-
With own children under 6 years	332	199	133	-	2 769	179	221	601	989	631	148	-
Female householder, no husband present	231	117	114	-	3 268	210	218	678	1 135	893	134	-
With own children under 18 years	155	72	83	-	2 830	201	177	542	1 003	773	134	-
With own children under 6 years	61	9	52	-	1 592	71	98	295	633	405	90	-
Nonfamily householder	84	65	19	-	1 564	49	64	310	247	642	252	-
Income in 1979 below poverty level	118	40	78	-	3 625	210	201	821	1 178	1 006	209	-
Percent below poverty level	6.8	3.1	18.6	-	47.0	38.3	38.4	47.1	53.4	47.0	37.5	-

Table A — 66. **Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA										
	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	1 725	35	319	269	441	355	157	93	56	4.04
Nonrelatives present	115	—	8	52	17	17	6	12	3	3.45
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	29	—	12	—	—	10	—	7	—	4.75
4 rooms	125	4	48	28	19	20	6	—	—	2.88
5 rooms	475	16	99	54	146	75	69	11	5	3.97
6 rooms	498	—	73	82	132	126	38	38	9	4.21
7 rooms	353	15	66	71	74	74	33	19	1	3.83
8 or more rooms	245	—	21	34	70	50	11	18	41	4.46
Median	6.0	5.3	5.5	6.1	5.9	6.1	5.6	6.3	8.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 683	35	319	269	421	349	145	89	56	4.02
1.00 or less	1 499	35	316	269	421	319	82	33	24	3.81
1.01 to 1.50	155	—	—	—	—	20	63	49	23	6.41
1.51 or more	29	—	3	—	—	10	—	7	9	6.71
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	42	—	—	—	20	6	12	4	—	4.67
1.00 or less	30	—	—	—	20	6	—	4	—	4.25
1.01 to 1.50	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	6.00
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached or attached	1 301	31	254	222	352	258	86	52	46	3.91
2 or more	419	4	60	47	89	97	71	41	10	4.60
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 192	21	238	203	327	225	84	52	42	3.91
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999	83	—	12	15	15	12	14	—	15	4.47
\$30,000 to \$39,999	133	4	17	41	26	23	17	—	5	3.67
\$40,000 to \$49,999	233	7	67	19	53	40	15	32	—	3.94
\$50,000 to \$59,999	321	10	44	64	103	64	13	6	17	3.91
\$60,000 to \$79,999	264	—	76	38	68	56	13	8	5	3.76
\$80,000 to \$99,999	103	—	7	16	43	19	12	6	—	4.16
\$100,000 to \$149,999	40	—	15	6	14	5	—	—	—	3.33
\$150,000 or more	15	—	—	4	5	6	—	—	—	4.20
Median	\$53 600	\$44 600	\$54 800	\$53 200	\$55 900	\$54 200	\$43 700	\$48 900	\$50 300	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
All income levels in 1979	1 725	35	319	269	441	355	157	93	56	4.04
Median income	\$24 216	\$15 417	\$21 597	\$22 125	\$25 901	\$24 866	\$20 104	\$29 904	\$30 714	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	19.5	25.6	19.0	19.7	20.8	18.0	20.4	18.5	18.6	...
With a mortgage	19.7	24.2	19.3	20.0	21.4	18.0	22.3	18.5	18.6	...
Not mortgaged	13.9	27.5	18.1	12.0	10—	20.0	12.5	—	—	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	118	—	—	21	8	51	31	7	—	5.09
Median income	\$5 357	—	—	\$2500—	\$6 250	\$5 078	\$6 705	\$11 250	—	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	—	—	50+	—	—	—	27.5	—	...
With a mortgage	50+	—	—	50+	—	—	—	27.5	—	...
Not mortgaged	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units	7 719	1 306	1 407	1 441	1 561	970	524	337	173	3.30
Nonrelatives present	742	—	213	162	156	126	40	23	22	3.48
ROOMS										
1 room	262	195	52	—	9	—	—	6	—	1.17
2 rooms	532	235	164	63	35	28	7	—	—	1.69
3 rooms	1 733	617	503	273	204	51	69	16	—	2.00
4 rooms	2 794	161	538	751	781	389	134	28	12	3.43
5 rooms	1 811	77	144	287	454	406	234	141	68	4.38
6 rooms	389	7	—	53	39	80	55	93	62	5.78
7 or more rooms	198	14	6	14	39	16	25	53	31	5.90
Median	4.0	2.9	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.3	5.6	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 227	1 165	1 318	1 368	1 463	924	503	327	159	3.33
1.00 or less	5 623	1 165	1 280	1 305	1 235	494	80	53	11	2.78
1.01 to 1.50	1 237	—	—	63	184	359	353	224	54	5.54
1.51 or more	367	—	38	—	44	71	70	50	94	5.94
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	492	141	89	73	98	46	21	10	14	2.72
1.00 or less	375	141	75	73	78	8	—	—	—	2.12
1.01 to 1.50	82	—	—	—	20	30	15	10	7	5.20
1.51 or more	35	—	14	—	—	8	6	—	7	4.94
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached or attached	548	33	62	62	170	40	71	79	31	4.19
2	523	29	113	63	123	105	45	30	15	3.96
3 and 4	1 742	237	298	342	307	340	111	56	51	3.48
5 to 9	2 207	217	360	495	563	278	152	99	43	3.56
10 to 49	2 142	580	441	358	343	182	132	73	33	2.64
50 or more	557	210	133	121	55	25	13	—	—	2.02
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 660	1 306	1 399	1 441	1 551	970	508	312	173	3.28
Less than \$100	772	129	149	128	132	153	48	33	—	3.34
\$100 to \$149	730	134	31	112	106	86	93	104	64	4.33
\$150 to \$199	1 841	417	393	391	341	155	108	21	15	2.78
\$200 to \$249	2 098	268	453	337	542	244	134	76	44	3.47
\$250 to \$299	1 124	223	189	244	161	170	88	25	24	3.11
\$300 to \$349	558	68	89	115	145	85	—	37	19	3.55
\$350 to \$399	230	24	45	64	47	17	26	—	7	3.22
\$400 to \$499	158	13	24	28	46	27	11	9	—	3.80
\$500 or more	66	—	26	10	23	—	—	7	—	3.20
No cash rent	83	30	—	12	8	33	—	—	—	3.46
Median	\$209	\$194	\$211	\$215	\$216	\$215	\$202	\$197	\$210	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
All income levels in 1979	7 719	1 306	1 407	1 441	1 561	970	524	337	173	3.30
Median income	\$7 413	\$6 389	\$7 621	\$6 371	\$7 272	\$7 982	\$9 042	\$9 620	\$10 865	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	28.3	30.0	27.9	33.6	28.6	27.5	23.4	16.9	18.6	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 625	442	529	699	850	535	288	187	95	3.67
Median income	\$4 135	\$2 500	\$3 428	\$3 362	\$5 279	\$5 521	\$6 210	\$6 845	\$7 375	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.3	44.1	38.0	31.0	37.8	...

Table A-67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA																
Owner-occupied housing units -----																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
	1 person	35	3	322	494	464	63									
	2 persons	319	—	76	39	91	57	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	26	4
	3 persons	269	—	33	27	63	6	—	9	3	9	5	5	5	20	—
	4 persons	441	—	104	182	82	—	—	6	—	21	11	16	69	—	—
	5 persons	355	3	72	112	141	—	—	14	15	—	—	8	6	22	—
	6 or more persons	306	—	37	134	87	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Median	4.04	5.00	4.00	4.49	4.45	2.05	—	2.33	4.32	3.24	2.00	12	5.55	2.75	3.91
	Total persons	7 470	46	1 303	2 401	2 318	143	—	44	101	102	35	220	327	301	74

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 683	3	320	480	458	63	—	15	29	41	9	30	60	127	26
	1.01 or more persons per room	184	—	41	59	39	—	—	—	8	—	—	14	23	—	—
	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	42	—	2	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
	1.01 or more persons per room	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
	Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 192	—	232	345	357	52	—	12	19	36	—	—	25	94	20
	With a mortgage	1 059	—	232	330	316	7	—	12	19	14	—	—	25	88	16
	Less than 15 percent	194	—	39	33	98	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	15	—
	15 to 19 percent	352	—	44	119	136	—	—	6	5	9	—	—	—	17	—
	20 to 24 percent	192	—	48	79	23	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	13	24	—
	25 to 29 percent	89	—	56	19	14	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	—
	30 to 34 percent	104	—	45	23	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
	35 percent or more	120	—	—	49	20	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	32	—
	Not computed	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Median	19.7	—	23.4	20.6	17.2	50+	—	35.0	15.5	18.9	—	—	24.8	22.5	17.5
	Not mortgaged	133	—	—	15	41	45	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	6	4
	Less than 10 percent	46	—	—	9	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	10 to 14 percent	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	15 to 19 percent	12	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	20 to 24 percent	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	25 to 29 percent	10	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	30 to 34 percent	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	35 percent or more	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Median	13.9	—	—	14.2	10.7	22.6	—	—	—	10—	—	—	—	32.5	27.5

Renter-occupied housing units -----																
	1 person	1 306	380	1 062	613	461	71	273	387	195	325	53	799	1 321	897	675
	2 persons	1 407	—	152	88	—	—	125	231	112	262	34	87	123	60	164
	3 persons	1 441	132	226	68	85	33	97	56	49	36	19	236	137	61	158
	4 persons	1 561	110	337	134	106	8	—	50	25	19	—	242	295	195	95
	5 persons	970	104	182	129	69	8	36	16	9	—	—	162	381	160	108
	6 or more persons	1 034	21	165	194	117	14	15	24	—	—	—	50	194	215	63
	Median	3.30	13	3.95	4.63	4.08	2.81	1.62	1.34	1.37	1.12	1.28	22	191	206	87
	Total persons	25 776	3 033	4 445	2 836	1 991	262	538	669	336	411	55	2 336	4 743	3 566	2 062

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 227	350	992	587	434	71	254	366	178	276	35	714	1 290	843	652
	1.01 or more persons per room	1 604	96	268	167	107	14	39	30	7	8	—	126	339	259	144
	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	492	30	70	26	27	—	19	21	17	49	18	85	31	54	23
	1.01 or more persons per room	117	9	15	18	27	—	—	6	8	—	—	13	7	—	7

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
	Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 660	380	1 062	596	453	71	273	377	195	325	53	791	1 321	889	667
	Less than 15 percent	1 138	66	252	231	116	26	6	75	30	32	—	25	63	116	63
	15 to 19 percent	1 067	81	174	99	107	17	25	59	43	40	9	38	147	93	85
	20 to 24 percent	646	77	193	66	60	9	48	37	52	48	7	74	178	50	50
	25 to 29 percent	437	30	124	26	17	8	28	42	9	68	6	52	88	44	19
	30 to 34 percent	1 090	38	99	74	57	11	20	34	7	14	10	36	85	59	33.2
	35 to 49 percent	1 465	60	127	60	62	—	63	55	—	32	13	149	199	164	115
	50 percent or more	—	9	36	28	17	—	19	15	—	75	8	310	406	280	238
	Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Median	28.3	22.5	22.3	17.7	19.8	17.8	35.0	26.2	22.4	27.5	32.2	46.9	37.0	36.2	37.5

Table A — 68. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	35	5	—	—	—	5	—	30	—	—	—	26	4
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	35	5	—	—	—	5	—	30	—	—	—	26	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	31	5	—	—	—	5	—	26	—	—	—	22	4
2 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	15	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$15 417	\$45 000	—	—	—	\$45 000	—	\$15 000	—	—	—	\$15 333	\$13 750
Mean	\$18 024	\$40 010	—	—	—	\$40 010	—	\$14 360	—	—	—	\$14 416	\$13 995
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	17	4
With a mortgage	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	17	—
Less than \$200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$342	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$342	—	—	—	\$342	—
Not mortgaged	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
Median	\$250+	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$250+	—	—	—	—	\$250+
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	25.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.6	—	—	—	24.2	27.5
With a mortgage	24.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.2	—	—	—	24.2	—
Not mortgaged	27.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.5	—	—	—	—	27.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	1 306	764	125	231	112	262	34	542	87	123	60	164	108
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 165	671	106	223	103	213	26	494	87	112	50	148	97
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	141	93	19	8	9	49	8	48	—	11	10	16	11
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	33	26	—	—	—	26	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
2	29	22	—	9	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
3 and 4	237	107	5	11	19	72	—	130	—	30	21	60	19
5 to 9	217	109	17	57	—	27	8	108	—	19	35	39	15
10 to 49	580	378	67	126	54	125	6	202	64	50	4	42	42
50 or more	210	122	36	28	26	12	20	88	23	24	—	16	25
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	553	315	43	65	34	139	34	238	8	28	17	105	80
\$5,000 to \$9,999	318	174	30	48	18	78	—	144	71	14	33	9	17
\$10,000 to \$12,499	178	102	18	44	11	29	—	76	—	33	4	28	11
\$12,500 to \$14,999	85	56	23	15	18	—	—	29	—	15	6	8	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	137	82	11	34	21	16	—	55	8	33	—	14	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 389	\$6 763	\$7 216	\$10 142	\$10 909	\$4 785	\$3 365	\$5 971	\$7 535	\$11 477	\$6 354	\$3 935	\$4 097
Mean	\$7 735	\$8 353	\$7 699	\$10 912	\$10 784	\$6 080	\$2 875	\$6 864	\$7 721	\$10 122	\$6 659	\$5 665	\$4 396
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 306	764	125	231	112	262	34	542	87	123	60	164	108
Less than \$100	129	71	—	—	—	45	26	58	—	—	10	8	40
\$100 to \$149	134	97	6	7	18	58	8	37	—	—	—	13	24
\$150 to \$199	417	278	28	101	46	103	—	139	22	19	7	57	34
\$200 to \$249	268	114	62	35	5	12	—	154	7	64	18	55	10
\$250 to \$299	223	114	10	64	18	22	—	109	27	30	21	31	—
\$300 to \$349	68	36	8	7	7	14	—	32	18	10	4	—	—
\$350 to \$399	24	24	6	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	13	13	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	30	17	—	9	—	8	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
Median	\$194	\$183	\$215	\$204	\$190	\$155	\$93	\$207	\$261	\$234	\$218	\$202	\$118
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	30.0	27.9	37.7	28.8	22.4	28.1	36.5	34.4	40.0	26.8	41.1	50+	29.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	442	227	43	44	18	94	28	215	8	28	17	105	57
Percent below poverty level	33.8	29.7	34.4	19.0	16.1	35.9	82.4	39.7	9.2	22.8	28.3	64.0	52.8

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hartford

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	8 091	7	96	1 031	1 879	1 919	1 707	1 020	219	142	71	45 700	48 500
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	5 291	-	69	643	1 219	1 285	1 144	637	164	92	38	46 000	48 500
15 to 24 years -----	731	-	-	33	150	220	208	79	38	3	-	48 500	50 100
25 to 34 years -----	869	-	-	51	147	222	266	121	34	21	7	50 300	52 500
35 to 44 years -----	2 398	-	64	378	575	566	371	314	56	47	27	43 200	47 600
45 to 64 years -----	1 293	-	5	181	347	277	299	123	36	21	4	45 000	46 600
65 years and over -----	897	7	21	143	177	219	152	112	23	29	14	44 400	48 800
Male householder, no wife present -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 24 years -----	192	-	-	-	41	61	23	42	-	15	10	48 900	62 800
25 to 34 years -----	130	-	-	17	25	33	30	15	10	-	-	48 500	49 400
35 to 44 years -----	317	-	21	98	56	73	47	8	4	6	4	36 800	40 100
45 to 64 years -----	258	7	-	28	55	52	52	47	9	8	-	46 800	48 900
65 years and over -----	1 903	-	6	245	483	415	411	271	32	21	19	45 600	48 500
Female householder, no husband present -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 24 years -----	142	-	-	17	36	60	24	5	-	-	-	37 500	37 500
25 to 34 years -----	208	-	-	11	108	28	31	30	-	-	-	39 000	43 700
35 to 44 years -----	753	-	-	149	164	163	127	107	25	14	4	43 700	47 600
45 to 64 years -----	795	-	6	68	170	164	229	129	7	7	15	49 300	51 600
65 years and over -----	56.6	82.5	58.6	59.5	58.3	54.3	55.3	57.7	49.7	55.5	56.7	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	725	-	-	31	181	201	152	121	8	27	4	47 900	51 600
1975 to 1978 -----	1 488	-	-	171	319	350	402	141	63	25	17	47 800	50 000
1970 to 1974 -----	1 325	-	22	175	309	333	274	168	26	9	9	44 800	47 200
1960 to 1969 -----	1 951	-	48	285	483	436	437	150	67	32	13	44 200	46 300
1959 or earlier -----	2 602	7	26	369	587	599	442	440	55	49	28	44 900	49 200
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	37	-	-	-	-	15	22	-	-	-	-	50 800	50 500
4 rooms -----	484	-	15	172	163	91	17	8	18	-	-	33 000	35 400
5 rooms -----	1 658	7	18	255	534	490	225	109	13	7	-	40 300	41 600
6 rooms -----	3 086	-	46	459	742	811	708	277	24	13	6	44 500	44 500
7 rooms -----	1 405	-	-	81	308	330	409	217	31	14	15	49 600	51 500
8 or more rooms -----	1 421	-	17	64	132	182	326	409	133	108	50	59 200	66 800
Median -----	6.1	5.0	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.3	7.0	8.2	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	22	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	52 500	52 500
1 -----	177	-	7	35	46	37	17	28	7	-	-	40 100	43 000
2 -----	2 104	7	27	367	608	600	335	121	32	7	-	40 700	41 800
3 -----	3 875	-	46	475	890	964	909	484	79	24	4	46 100	46 400
4 -----	1 334	-	5	112	239	256	354	251	41	48	28	51 100	55 900
5 or more -----	579	-	11	42	96	62	70	136	60	63	39	62 800	72 000
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	44	-	-	-	16	8	-	20	-	-	-	48 800	51 400
1970 to 1974 -----	36	-	-	-	16	-	6	-	14	-	-	56 700	61 900
1960 to 1969 -----	371	-	-	13	136	71	100	34	6	5	6	44 500	50 200
1950 to 1959 -----	1 891	7	32	260	432	566	399	149	18	28	-	43 400	44 600
1940 to 1949 -----	1 783	-	21	280	557	488	281	142	10	-	4	40 800	42 200
1939 or earlier -----	3 966	-	43	478	722	786	921	675	171	109	61	49 500	53 000
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	434	-	8	34	145	94	52	88	-	-	13	42 300	50 700
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	779	7	32	147	211	232	90	38	16	-	6	39 600	41 600
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	685	-	11	119	178	192	99	58	-	28	-	42 100	44 900
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	540	-	-	86	133	138	118	51	14	-	-	44 600	44 600
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 298	-	22	165	386	316	255	127	27	-	-	42 400	44 400
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 355	-	7	245	242	263	332	203	32	6	25	46 800	49 400
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 635	-	11	131	348	380	452	261	31	17	4	48 600	48 800
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	924	-	5	91	178	257	189	138	56	10	-	48 100	50 400
\$50,000 or more -----	441	-	-	13	58	47	120	56	43	81	23	56 000	73 900
Median -----	\$21 054	\$6 250	\$11 818	\$18 470	\$18 002	\$19 792	\$23 274	\$23 568	\$32 491	\$55 608	\$24 150	...	...
Mean -----	\$23 702	\$5 310	\$14 058	\$19 519	\$20 407	\$21 775	\$26 178	\$25 118	\$39 713	\$61 063	\$34 637	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	5 057	-	59	625	1 171	1 203	1 123	605	164	73	34	46 300	48 200
Less than 15 percent -----	1 283	-	5	157	340	283	251	171	44	29	3	46 100	48 000
15 to 19 percent -----	1 011	-	-	69	200	255	293	126	39	18	11	49 500	52 200
20 to 24 percent -----	894	-	14	127	196	192	228	102	21	14	-	45 600	46 400
25 to 29 percent -----	570	-	10	32	93	145	159	79	52	-	-	50 200	51 400
30 to 34 percent -----	310	-	-	45	86	94	54	28	-	3	-	42 700	43 800
35 percent or more -----	979	-	30	195	246	234	138	99	8	9	20	41 200	45 800
Not computed -----	10	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	37 500	37 500
Median -----	21.3	-	50+	23.4	21.0	21.7	20.4	20.3	19.9	17.1	47.5	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	3 034	7	37	406	708	716	584	415	55	69	37	44 600	49 100
Less than 10 percent -----	696	-	18	102	117	142	179	87	17	34	-	45 300	49 000
10 to 14 percent -----	777	-	5	149	212	132	161	92	22	-	4	41 600	44 800
15 to 19 percent -----	455	-	8	77	107	103	88	39	-	13	20	43 000	53 100
20 to 24 percent -----	298	7	6	23	112	66	38	46	-	-	-	40 200	43 100
25 to 29 percent -----	169	-	-	17	71	42	15	7	-	-	-	46 300	48 300
30 to 34 percent -----	124	-	-	9	27	67	5	7	9	-	-	46 200	46 000
35 percent or more -----	498	-	-	22	116	135	71	123	-	22	9	48 100	55 400
Not computed -----	17	-	-	7	-	-	-	6	-	-	4	61 300	92 700
Median -----	15.4	22.5	10.5	13.3	16.2	19.1	13.5	18.3	12.4	15.2	18.1	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	8 086	7	96	1 031	1 874	1 919	1 707	1 020	219	142	71	45 700	48 600
1.01 or more persons per room -----	223	-	-	26	73	75	49	-	-	-	-	41 300	41 500
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	37 500	37 500
1.01 or more persons per room -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heating equipment -----	8 091	7	96	1 031	1 879	1 919	1 707	1 020	219	142	71	45 700	48 500
Central heating system -----	7 456	7	60	956	1 697	1 735	1 615	972	201	142	71	46 200	49 000
Air conditioning -----	3 976	7	37	509	861	966	823	524	145	72	32	46 500	49 300
Central system -----	270	-	-	-	52	63	45	78	-	28	4	54 000	61 400
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	398	-	30	83	111	55	69	46	-	-	4	37 400	42 200
Percent below poverty level -----	4.9	-	31.3	8.1	5.9	2.9	4.0	4.5	-	-	5.6	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Hartford	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	39 110	3 177	2 982	9 102	11 479	6 665	2 983	1 188	834	245	455	217
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	9 984	300	657	1 805	3 059	2 058	1 135	415	258	140	157	236
15 to 24 years.....	1 028	18	46	181	360	247	147	20	9	—	—	239
25 to 34 years.....	2 853	82	105	512	898	597	365	128	80	32	54	239
35 to 44 years.....	1 685	19	217	290	471	343	199	78	24	38	6	236
45 to 64 years.....	2 794	69	186	496	814	562	336	123	110	50	48	240
65 years and over.....	1 624	112	103	326	516	309	88	66	35	20	49	226
Male householder, no wife present.....	9 623	546	815	2 713	2 844	1 608	483	238	191	56	129	211
15 to 24 years.....	1 573	27	120	326	527	377	106	37	22	15	16	228
25 to 34 years.....	2 686	18	113	808	792	600	198	77	71	—	9	224
35 to 44 years.....	1 486	24	130	374	500	224	72	64	59	24	15	217
45 to 64 years.....	2 422	145	267	892	616	285	88	44	33	5	47	191
65 years and over.....	1 456	332	185	313	409	122	19	16	6	12	42	185
Female householder, no husband present.....	19 503	2 331	1 510	4 584	5 576	2 999	1 365	535	385	49	169	210
15 to 24 years.....	3 101	358	99	730	969	564	257	69	47	—	8	216
25 to 34 years.....	4 878	398	310	1 099	1 426	961	429	159	75	8	13	222
35 to 44 years.....	2 790	333	250	486	803	482	233	92	91	10	10	219
45 to 64 years.....	4 326	387	410	1 176	1 233	590	233	166	82	19	30	206
65 years and over.....	4 408	855	441	1 093	1 145	402	213	49	90	12	108	189
Median age.....	40.4	57.4	47.6	42.8	38.6	34.9	34.9	39.5	41.8	44.2	61.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	12 921	579	590	2 749	3 922	2 744	1 228	473	428	89	119	230
1975 to 1978.....	13 359	1 183	949	3 102	4 040	2 164	1 058	404	235	92	132	216
1970 to 1974.....	6 320	1 031	678	1 437	1 642	885	364	153	82	19	29	200
1960 to 1969.....	4 140	300	426	1 094	1 126	622	237	116	81	36	102	208
1959 or earlier.....	2 370	84	339	720	749	250	96	42	8	9	73	200
ROOMS												
1 room.....	2 348	363	346	867	477	252	43	—	—	—	—	176
2 rooms.....	4 049	570	382	1 281	1 101	461	122	64	25	—	43	189
3 rooms.....	10 386	747	552	3 054	3 701	1 392	463	190	158	18	111	210
4 rooms.....	9 770	1 141	513	2 372	3 087	1 540	649	168	139	61	100	212
5 rooms.....	9 224	290	874	1 228	2 532	2 247	1 165	491	225	68	104	243
6 rooms.....	2 547	59	217	236	455	652	431	225	183	28	61	272
7 or more rooms.....	786	7	98	64	126	121	110	50	104	70	36	284
Median.....	3.8	3.4	3.9	3.3	3.6	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.2	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	39 110	3 177	2 982	9 102	11 479	6 665	2 983	1 188	834	245	455	217
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	37 778	3 080	2 835	8 675	11 147	6 420	2 920	1 173	828	245	455	218
0.50 or less.....	19 838	1 382	1 245	4 852	6 044	3 451	1 379	600	421	145	319	217
0.51 to 1.00.....	14 852	1 372	1 158	3 122	4 278	2 581	1 280	507	324	100	130	221
1.01 to 1.50.....	2 381	269	350	472	655	311	209	34	75	—	6	207
1.51 or more.....	707	57	82	229	170	77	52	32	8	—	—	193
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 332	97	147	427	332	245	63	15	6	—	—	199
0.50 or less.....	404	33	33	107	106	71	33	15	6	—	—	211
0.51 to 1.00.....	721	49	89	233	169	151	30	—	—	—	—	197
1.01 to 1.50.....	119	15	11	26	44	23	—	—	—	—	—	213
1.51 or more.....	88	—	14	61	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	169
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	10 964	1 981	1 127	2 539	2 670	1 433	688	239	164	18	105	196
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	10 410	1 922	1 057	2 387	2 552	1 327	648	230	164	18	105	196
1.01 or more persons per room.....	1 575	254	268	314	351	215	114	38	21	—	—	194
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	554	59	70	152	118	106	40	9	—	—	—	198
1.01 or more persons per room.....	100	15	6	27	35	17	—	—	—	—	—	202
BEDROOMS												
None.....	2 692	375	374	1 013	597	290	43	—	—	—	—	179
1.....	15 866	1 289	998	4 546	5 433	2 263	644	303	193	16	181	209
2.....	13 843	1 133	631	2 738	3 985	2 740	1 439	546	328	126	177	228
3.....	5 504	324	690	685	1 330	1 170	733	283	183	39	67	239
4.....	992	56	247	107	94	188	107	44	82	51	16	242
5 or more.....	213	—	42	13	40	14	17	12	48	13	14	258
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	1 681	303	226	193	196	183	220	116	95	62	87	227
2.....	4 105	97	143	628	992	950	757	287	145	31	75	259
3 and 4.....	9 493	368	658	2 354	2 533	2 058	817	367	280	5	53	225
5 to 9.....	6 888	635	637	1 708	2 484	941	294	107	33	10	39	209
10 to 49.....	11 926	997	1 032	3 243	4 228	1 728	405	84	61	9	139	207
50 or more.....	4 965	777	286	961	1 021	798	490	222	220	128	62	221
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	52	—	—	15	25	7	—	5	—	—	—	211
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	853	127	60	152	148	162	46	64	50	37	7	222
1970 to 1974.....	3 122	636	314	580	795	536	161	57	24	13	6	202
1960 to 1969.....	6 128	400	289	1 113	2 129	1 206	514	186	155	65	71	230
1950 to 1959.....	4 755	386	282	1 146	1 327	889	323	224	113	22	43	220
1940 to 1949.....	7 153	857	653	1 885	1 830	1 030	560	160	103	5	70	204
1939 or earlier.....	17 099	771	1 384	4 226	5 250	2 842	1 379	497	389	103	258	218
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	30 511	2 184	2 411	7 419	9 015	5 161	2 315	935	597	117	357	216
4 or more.....	8 599	993	571	1 683	2 464	1 504	668	253	237	128	98	220
With elevator.....	6 310	846	281	921	1 635	1 334	608	246	237	128	74	234
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	7 298	833	972	1 654	2 318	937	346	106	93	39	...	204
15 to 19 percent.....	6 455	774	354	1 456	1 791	1 056	544	215	180	85	...	220
20 to 24 percent.....	5 097	752	256	1 185	1 377	907	354	140	93	33	...	211
25 to 29 percent.....	3 623	348	309	827	1 031	689	208	107	84	20	...	215
30 to 34 percent.....	2 718	148	223	609	806	531	234	85	67	15	...	226
35 to 49 percent.....	4 535	170	422	1 190	1 295	894	332	117	108	7	...	220
50 percent or more.....	8 145	118	379	1 933	2 622	1 554	883	412	198	46	...	226
Not computed.....	1 239	34	67	248	239	97	82	6	11	—	455	210
Median.....	25.1	19.8	22.6	25.8	25.6	27.8	30.0	31.4	27.7	19.9	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	38 978	3 167	2 963	9 036	11 442	6 665	2 983	1 188	834	245	455	217
Central heating system.....	32 535	2 959	2 270	7 112	9 588	5 652	2 544	1 047	719	235	409	219
Air conditioning.....	12 962	574	480	2 306	4 452	2 715	1 239	428	391	150	227	235
Central system.....	2 142	96	86	314	383	423	232	208	243	128	29	266

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Hartford	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	11 796	743	1 341	1 007	824	1 968	1 882	2 204	1 230	597	20 037	22 840	654
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	7 400	153	527	512	572	1 062	1 361	1 783	1 004	426	23 155	26 094	254
15 to 24 years	51	3	2	10	—	21	—	6	9	—	16 641	19 400	3
25 to 34 years	1 038	19	30	39	47	217	213	307	134	32	23 894	26 031	46
35 to 44 years	1 312	22	13	62	150	225	228	370	182	60	24 154	26 430	37
45 to 64 years	3 304	43	108	182	191	357	692	878	552	301	25 748	29 885	95
65 years and over	1 695	66	374	219	184	242	228	222	127	33	15 106	18 685	73
Male householder, no wife present	1 417	96	169	112	62	266	255	262	122	73	20 060	22 043	56
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	2	—	—	11 875	17 480	—
25 to 34 years	319	—	6	18	2	75	112	81	8	17	22 031	24 020	—
35 to 44 years	211	—	—	7	6	46	29	75	37	11	26 563	28 314	—
45 to 64 years	496	22	42	57	26	109	106	71	28	35	19 091	22 089	22
65 years and over	385	74	121	26	28	36	8	33	49	10	9 894	16 979	34
Female householder, no husband present	2 979	494	645	383	190	640	266	159	104	98	12 288	15 134	344
15 to 24 years	34	—	13	17	4	—	—	—	—	—	10 588	9 776	5
25 to 34 years	236	11	43	21	13	94	25	6	12	11	17 206	17 770	41
35 to 44 years	313	11	62	41	19	99	26	26	22	7	16 175	17 970	31
45 to 64 years	1 042	83	166	161	70	293	126	82	43	18	15 551	16 153	92
65 years and over	1 354	389	361	143	84	154	89	45	27	62	8 228	13 369	175
Median age	55.9	69.8	69.2	60.0	58.7	51.8	52.4	51.4	52.0	54.2	...	...	60.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 242	16	52	90	110	271	268	244	126	65	21 553	24 799	34
1975 to 1978	2 187	59	141	154	134	398	349	578	252	122	22 803	25 391	118
1970 to 1974	1 876	69	170	140	93	389	329	413	191	82	21 492	23 795	134
1960 to 1969	2 710	166	238	225	243	391	497	497	348	105	20 764	23 144	151
1959 or earlier	3 781	433	740	398	244	519	439	472	313	223	15 674	20 028	217
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 698	737	1 321	1 007	814	1 952	1 864	2 189	1 225	589	20 045	22 852	628
1.01 or more persons per room	474	19	58	24	35	70	48	80	104	36	23 882	26 507	98
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	98	6	20	—	10	16	18	15	5	8	19 063	21 379	26
1.01 or more persons per room	20	—	12	—	—	—	5	3	—	—	9 583	14 729	12
Heating equipment	11 794	743	1 341	1 007	824	1 968	1 882	2 202	1 230	597	20 035	22 839	654
Central heating system	10 632	677	1 161	885	721	1 760	1 700	2 021	1 144	563	20 305	23 183	542
Air conditioning	5 606	234	550	442	354	872	982	1 223	652	297	21 828	23 902	247
Central system	382	20	35	42	9	81	30	56	70	39	20 625	26 457	9
Vehicles available	10 552	418	987	776	714	1 872	1 823	2 173	1 197	592	21 321	24 298	453
1	5 486	306	805	573	474	1 238	853	791	325	121	17 148	19 262	283
2 or more	5 066	112	182	203	240	634	970	1 382	872	471	26 174	29 751	170
House heating fuel	11 794	743	1 341	1 007	824	1 968	1 882	2 202	1 230	597	20 035	22 839	654
Utility gas	4 235	286	424	342	317	864	654	751	400	197	19 184	22 050	259
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	80	—	—	8	11	10	16	28	7	—	24 219	23 975	—
Electricity	206	19	41	13	6	21	3	65	18	20	23 750	22 843	39
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 195	430	876	644	490	1 049	1 202	1 326	798	380	20 421	23 277	356
Other	78	8	—	—	—	24	7	32	7	—	23 750	24 076	—
Median rooms	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.3	7.4	...	...	5.5
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 091	434	779	685	540	1 298	1 355	1 635	924	441	21 054	23 702	398
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	5 057	143	293	342	309	899	951	1 219	622	279	22 813	25 335	244
Less than \$200	42	8	—	—	14	—	7	13	—	—	14 821	18 336	8
\$200 to \$249	268	10	50	20	15	31	90	30	18	4	20 400	19 070	17
\$250 to \$299	734	43	62	29	46	159	135	156	72	32	21 050	23 473	40
\$300 to \$349	929	38	104	100	43	168	147	217	98	14	20 399	21 560	70
\$350 to \$399	1 010	—	19	67	58	191	214	313	119	29	23 804	25 103	40
\$400 to \$499	1 072	23	34	87	61	240	171	293	125	38	22 167	24 037	30
\$500 to \$599	612	12	24	26	72	64	134	138	79	63	23 750	27 267	30
\$600 to \$749	248	9	—	—	—	39	35	45	79	41	29 500	37 842	9
\$750 or more	142	—	—	13	—	7	18	14	32	58	24 306	54 836	—
Median	\$377	\$314	\$317	\$366	\$381	\$374	\$373	\$381	\$404	\$536	...	...	\$341
Not mortgaged	3 034	291	486	343	231	399	404	416	302	162	17 065	20 980	154
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124	47	5	23	—	—	13	—	—	6	—	7 011	14 023	—
\$125 to \$149	322	45	67	73	36	21	22	51	7	—	11 678	14 210	—
\$150 to \$199	893	152	156	66	89	157	92	77	84	20	14 537	16 648	104
\$200 to \$249	938	26	172	119	75	117	148	121	124	36	18 571	21 397	6
\$250 or more	834	63	68	85	31	91	142	167	81	106	22 147	28 157	44
Median	\$214	\$181	\$199	\$214	\$195	\$204	\$230	\$233	\$222	\$250+	...	...	\$187
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	5 057	143	293	342	309	899	951	1 219	622	279	22 813	25 335	244
Less than 15 percent	1 283	—	—	—	—	9	161	459	420	234	35 249	40 582	—
15 to 19 percent	1 011	—	—	—	14	103	254	487	115	38	26 665	28 595	—
20 to 24 percent	894	—	—	13	54	272	289	199	60	7	21 385	22 440	—
25 to 29 percent	570	—	10	13	50	269	153	51	24	—	18 851	20 118	35
30 to 34 percent	310	—	21	75	51	109	42	9	3	—	15 400	16 058	—
35 percent or more	979	133	262	241	140	137	52	14	—	—	10 980	10 879	199
Not computed	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 200	10
Median	21.3	50+	50+	40.8	33.6	26.2	21.0	16.5	13.0	10.6	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	3 034	291	486	343	231	399	404	416	302	162	17 065	20 980	154
Less than 10 percent	696	—	—	—	—	21	43	215	268	149	37 229	42 424	—
10 to 14 percent	777	—	—	32	63	214	265	161	34	8	21 242	22 624	—
15 to 19 percent	455	—	48	85	108	100	79	30	—	5	14 688	16 256	—
20 to 24 percent	298	—	79	89	60	43	17	10	—	—	11 966	12 700	—
25 to 29 percent	169	—	110	51	—	8	—	—	—	—	9 161	9 253	—
30 to 34 percent	124	—	87	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 864	8 981	—
35 percent or more	498	274	162	49	—	13	—	—	—	—	4 723	5 404	137
Not computed	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	17
Median	15.4	50+	30.3	23.1	17.4	14.2	13.0	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hartford	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	39 230	10 095	10 392	4 431	3 180	4 640	2 986	2 555	726	225	9 525	11 773	10 998
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	10 052	812	1 828	1 055	966	1 909	1 565	1 448	366	103	15 888	17 140	1 287
15 to 24 years	1 032	112	208	123	140	196	160	90	3	—	13 804	14 214	156
25 to 34 years	2 861	209	379	368	282	677	499	376	71	—	16 318	16 657	333
35 to 44 years	1 724	153	270	136	99	288	342	337	57	42	18 500	19 156	302
45 to 64 years	2 811	175	379	247	232	568	451	505	216	38	17 920	19 528	321
65 years and over	1 624	163	592	181	213	180	113	140	19	23	10 787	13 575	175
Male householder, no wife present	9 625	2 339	2 273	1 333	832	1 277	678	639	198	56	10 376	12 073	1 975
15 to 24 years	1 573	420	439	249	143	213	69	26	14	—	8 987	9 674	470
25 to 34 years	2 686	318	604	455	273	517	266	171	67	15	12 313	13 798	336
35 to 44 years	1 486	224	246	231	127	206	153	211	66	22	13 327	16 047	234
45 to 64 years	2 424	725	491	289	247	274	153	203	29	13	9 958	11 753	611
65 years and over	1 456	652	493	109	42	67	37	28	22	6	5 590	7 959	324
Female householder, no husband present	19 553	6 944	6 291	2 043	1 382	1 454	743	468	162	66	6 954	8 866	7 736
15 to 24 years	3 109	1 253	993	269	238	189	98	56	13	—	6 311	7 822	1 571
25 to 34 years	4 883	1 380	1 622	683	391	431	188	145	33	10	7 804	9 343	2 129
35 to 44 years	2 815	669	1 143	320	179	287	143	52	22	—	8 048	9 522	1 276
45 to 64 years	4 338	1 337	1 272	494	405	373	234	140	69	14	8 315	10 097	1 471
65 years and over	4 408	2 305	1 261	277	169	174	80	75	25	42	4 870	7 443	1 289
Median age	40.4	48.0	40.2	35.9	38.2	36.1	37.8	42.2	45.7	52.4	...	...	37.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	12 946	3 660	3 452	1 563	1 035	1 509	819	644	228	36	8 931	10 798	4 355
1975 to 1978	13 396	2 898	3 523	1 556	1 262	1 793	1 169	885	230	80	10 445	12 409	3 476
1970 to 1974	6 363	1 993	1 615	663	359	609	506	475	101	42	8 355	11 423	1 937
1960 to 1969	4 155	940	1 182	427	333	455	372	306	84	56	9 781	12 765	796
1959 or earlier	2 370	604	620	222	191	274	120	245	83	11	9 642	12 694	434
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	37 888	9 584	9 980	4 254	3 101	4 568	2 949	2 506	721	225	9 649	11 895	10 434
0.50 or less	19 861	5 613	5 123	2 362	1 925	2 188	1 239	1 008	314	89	9 183	11 050	4 119
0.51 to 1.00	14 917	3 424	3 765	1 601	1 025	1 988	1 402	1 253	356	103	10 421	12 836	4 724
1.01 to 1.50	2 403	400	846	208	138	298	250	198	46	19	9 688	12 925	1 219
1.51 or more	707	147	246	83	13	94	58	47	5	14	8 915	12 299	372
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 342	511	412	177	79	72	37	49	5	—	6 674	8 315	564
0.50 or less	404	139	134	83	15	15	14	4	—	—	7 316	7 993	103
0.51 to 1.00	721	309	209	61	35	47	15	45	—	—	6 170	8 305	351
1.01 to 1.50	129	38	47	6	23	10	—	—	5	—	6 410	9 494	85
1.51 or more	88	25	22	27	6	—	8	—	—	—	9 063	8 150	25
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	39 098	10 017	10 377	4 431	3 173	4 617	2 981	2 551	726	225	9 539	11 785	10 949
Central heating system	32 640	8 503	8 458	3 680	2 611	3 892	2 452	2 195	628	221	9 578	11 882	8 978
Air conditioning	12 999	2 240	2 801	1 624	1 300	1 769	1 375	1 328	404	158	12 245	14 666	1 864
Central system	2 142	518	542	126	123	223	201	218	138	53	10 218	15 544	412
Vehicles available	21 838	2 465	4 518	2 996	2 356	3 708	2 583	2 338	687	187	13 497	15 384	3 091
1	17 027	2 204	3 952	2 639	2 028	2 956	1 630	1 177	367	74	12 233	13 750	2 661
2 or more	4 811	261	566	357	328	752	953	1 161	320	113	20 698	21 166	430
House heating fuel	39 098	10 017	10 377	4 431	3 173	4 617	2 981	2 551	726	225	9 539	11 785	10 949
Utility gas	12 599	2 951	3 676	1 321	996	1 374	1 105	854	263	59	9 497	11 963	3 619
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	659	198	228	35	65	85	6	26	16	—	7 920	9 693	265
Electricity	4 234	1 286	1 061	570	350	451	269	156	72	19	8 742	10 587	1 192
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	21 422	5 521	5 393	2 460	1 757	2 689	1 593	1 494	375	140	9 785	11 958	5 809
Other	184	61	19	45	5	18	8	21	—	7	10 667	14 436	64
Median rooms	3.8	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.5	...	...	3.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	39 110	10 087	10 359	4 408	3 160	4 640	2 976	2 541	714	225	9 512	11 762	10 964
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	4 211	2 460	965	218	167	162	143	88	3	5	4 553	6 667	2 376
\$100 to \$149	7 359	2 018	2 228	802	528	829	465	397	49	43	8 549	10 742	2 244
\$150 to \$199	15 026	3 610	4 246	1 829	1 358	1 639	1 158	904	232	50	9 567	11 453	3 974
\$200 to \$249	7 942	1 341	1 961	1 160	731	1 353	634	564	150	48	11 442	13 023	1 584
\$250 to \$299	2 556	387	612	279	242	417	277	270	72	—	12 500	14 186	525
\$300 to \$349	712	85	122	52	54	116	141	108	18	16	16 473	17 852	90
\$350 to \$399	395	31	70	17	24	48	74	101	30	—	20 446	19 917	35
\$400 to \$499	289	20	14	12	11	33	60	62	50	27	23 854	28 203	13
\$500 or more	165	18	6	5	6	7	—	30	80	13	36 252	33 796	18
No cash rent	455	117	135	34	39	36	24	17	30	23	8 697	14 929	105
Median	\$174	\$156	\$171	\$179	\$179	\$188	\$184	\$190	\$224	\$203	...	...	\$159
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	3 177	2 011	803	152	71	53	72	15	—	—	4 356	5 529	1 981
\$100 to \$149	2 982	1 095	914	258	177	286	115	118	13	6	6 713	8 999	1 127
\$150 to \$199	9 102	2 624	2 825	1 229	831	694	484	313	70	32	8 311	9 748	2 539
\$200 to \$249	11 479	2 485	2 933	1 375	985	1 723	977	765	152	84	10 585	12 404	2 670
\$250 to \$299	6 665	1 034	1 658	921	657	1 106	562	549	166	12	11 739	13 327	1 433
\$300 to \$349	2 983	471	692	270	255	457	425	319	76	18	13 074	14 767	688
\$350 to \$399	1 188	177	267	79	76	161	185	201	42	—	14 836	15 854	239
\$400 to \$499	834	55	126	74	63	102	120	189	68	37	19 881	21 880	164
\$500 or more	245	18	6	16	6	22	12	55	97	13	33 250	31 625	18
No cash rent	455	117	135	34	39	36	24	17	30	23	8 697	14 929	105
Median	\$217	\$188	\$209	\$218	\$223	\$238	\$242	\$255	\$274	\$242	...	...	\$196
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	7 298	122	414	343	405	1 295	1 840	2 088	589	202	22 488	24 029	284
15 to 19 percent	6 455	379	709	726	1 090	2 228	854	382	87	—	15 660	15 634	651
20 to 24 percent	5 097	692	931	1 378	1 076	768	198	46	8	—	11 679	11 585	793
25 to 29 percent	3 623	434	1 506	1 104	312	199	60	8	—	—	9 702	9 666	505
30 to 34 percent	2 718	298	1 670	485	158	107	—	—	—	—	8 491	8 555	435
35 to 49 percent	4 535	1 034	1 134	286	74	7	—	—	—	—	6 458	6 601	

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hartford	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	5 057	42	268	734	929	1 010	1 072	612	248	142	377
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	501	—	50	87	107	63	109	59	9	17	355
2 persons -----	1 257	8	117	163	273	282	182	113	77	42	362
3 persons -----	980	7	67	165	210	173	183	117	38	20	362
4 persons -----	1 045	14	21	161	157	194	236	181	34	47	394
5 persons -----	675	7	6	84	115	124	201	60	62	16	401
6 persons -----	326	6	—	25	35	153	93	7	—	—	382
7 persons -----	160	—	7	49	13	17	41	12	21	—	382
8 or more persons -----	113	—	—	—	19	4	27	63	—	—	510
Median -----	3.29	3.93	2.22	3.21	2.90	3.42	3.76	3.59	3.50	3.10	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	3 545	28	164	490	645	701	757	473	189	98	382
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	682	—	—	—	65	115	255	193	34	20	450
35 to 44 years -----	818	7	15	95	61	164	184	163	85	44	426
45 to 64 years -----	1 712	21	111	366	396	367	289	70	70	22	345
65 years and over -----	333	—	38	29	123	55	29	47	—	12	340
Male householder, no wife present -----	492	—	45	83	37	94	99	76	27	31	393
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	176	—	—	17	—	17	60	56	9	17	491
35 to 44 years -----	122	—	9	9	13	34	27	20	—	10	394
45 to 64 years -----	169	—	19	57	16	43	12	—	18	4	327
65 years and over -----	25	—	17	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	237
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 020	14	59	161	247	215	216	63	32	13	357
15 to 24 years -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years -----	135	—	—	—	24	36	54	11	10	—	413
35 to 44 years -----	188	—	—	32	46	33	54	8	15	—	374
45 to 64 years -----	517	14	37	75	167	92	92	20	7	13	340
65 years and over -----	175	—	22	49	10	54	16	24	—	—	356
Median age -----	48.9	55.4	61.5	55.6	53.4	49.0	39.8	37.2	40.9	39.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	681	—	8	45	24	46	216	211	92	39	501
1975 to 1978 -----	1 369	6	15	86	181	285	434	214	79	69	428
1970 to 1974 -----	1 138	21	49	220	208	265	238	108	18	11	363
1960 to 1969 -----	1 351	15	121	275	386	316	127	61	50	—	334
1959 or earlier -----	518	—	75	108	130	98	57	18	9	23	329
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	37	—	7	—	8	22	—	—	—	—	358
4 rooms -----	246	8	12	96	22	20	66	22	—	—	316
5 rooms -----	998	—	82	124	339	148	179	85	41	—	343
6 rooms -----	1 935	20	128	336	347	455	391	183	68	7	365
7 rooms -----	925	14	21	87	128	207	252	185	24	7	402
8 or more rooms -----	916	—	18	91	85	158	184	137	115	128	465
Median -----	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.6	7.1	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	30	—	—	6	—	—	18	—	6	—	425
1970 to 1974 -----	36	20	—	9	—	—	7	—	—	—	193
1960 to 1969 -----	236	—	—	27	67	53	32	28	29	—	373
1950 to 1959 -----	1 253	—	54	169	364	281	250	89	39	7	357
1940 to 1949 -----	1 081	8	79	147	247	175	279	82	60	4	367
1939 or earlier -----	2 421	14	135	376	251	501	486	413	114	131	393
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	59	8	10	14	27	—	—	—	—	—	291
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	625	—	100	110	184	103	77	51	—	—	328
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 171	—	77	266	271	235	232	73	17	—	345
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 203	—	19	136	203	311	354	138	42	—	389
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 123	13	21	143	130	284	287	177	68	—	395
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	605	7	35	54	104	61	122	126	69	27	429
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	164	14	6	11	10	16	—	34	27	46	574
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	22	44	750+
\$150,000 or more -----	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	25	750+
Median -----	\$46 300	\$60 000	\$32 600	\$39 200	\$39 300	\$46 400	\$46 300	\$51 900	\$59 100	\$98 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	1 283	20	151	324	275	236	154	69	23	31	327
15 to 19 percent -----	1 011	14	22	144	181	289	214	77	50	20	375
20 to 24 percent -----	894	—	28	125	172	192	199	112	54	12	382
25 to 29 percent -----	570	—	17	13	59	143	170	115	29	24	425
30 to 34 percent -----	310	—	14	30	44	65	97	36	21	3	403
35 percent or more -----	979	8	26	98	198	85	238	203	71	52	455
Not computed -----	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Median -----	21.3	15.4	14.0	16.5	20.2	19.7	24.2	27.1	24.7	26.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	5 057	42	268	734	929	1 010	1 072	612	248	142	377
Steam or hot water system -----	3 026	8	175	375	538	633	639	395	135	128	383
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 425	21	79	255	276	273	276	145	91	9	365
Other built-in electric units -----	67	6	—	—	19	—	17	—	8	—	425
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	66	—	—	23	—	24	8	—	—	—	371
Other means -----	473	7	14	81	96	80	132	44	14	5	374
Air conditioning -----	2 517	42	147	403	559	504	425	294	94	49	361
Central system -----	1 128	7	—	8	20	6	29	38	16	4	487
1 or more individual room units -----	2 389	35	147	395	539	498	396	256	78	45	358
House heating fuel -----	5 057	42	268	734	929	1 010	1 072	612	248	142	377
Utility gas -----	1 869	14	59	314	314	413	401	200	102	52	378
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	29	—	—	—	—	8	—	9	—	—	427
Electricity -----	67	6	—	—	19	—	17	—	8	—	425
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	3 033	22	209	411	586	561	630	386	138	90	376
Other -----	59	—	—	9	10	28	12	—	—	—	369

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Hartford	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 034	—	—	—	47	322	893	938	834	214
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	716	—	—	—	21	116	245	201	133	195
2 persons	1 372	—	—	—	20	168	446	395	343	207
3 persons	458	—	—	—	—	30	106	191	131	224
4 persons	232	—	—	—	—	8	38	105	81	233
5 persons	144	—	—	—	6	—	40	21	77	250+
6 persons	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	52	250+
7 persons	37	—	—	—	—	—	18	7	12	204
8 or more persons	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	250+
Median	2.08	—	—	—	1.63	1.77	1.95	2.18	2.33	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	1 746	—	—	—	13	165	531	535	502	215
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	49	—	—	—	—	—	21	21	7	208
35 to 44 years	51	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	45	250+
45 to 64 years	686	—	—	—	—	43	188	268	187	221
65 years and over	960	—	—	—	7	122	322	246	263	206
Male householder, no wife present	405	—	—	—	16	89	92	125	83	202
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	250
35 to 44 years	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
45 to 64 years	148	—	—	—	—	57	15	54	22	202
65 years and over	233	—	—	—	16	32	69	63	53	200
Female householder, no husband present	883	—	—	—	18	68	270	278	249	215
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	175
35 to 44 years	20	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	6	221
45 to 64 years	236	—	—	—	—	—	43	96	97	239
65 years and over	620	—	—	—	18	68	213	175	146	203
Median age	67.4	—	—	—	76.4	70.3	68.1	65.5	66.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	44	—	—	—	—	—	6	23	15	235
1975 to 1978	119	—	—	—	—	23	29	13	54	229
1970 to 1974	187	—	—	—	6	18	49	80	34	213
1960 to 1969	600	—	—	—	—	80	188	190	142	208
1959 or earlier	2 084	—	—	—	41	201	621	632	589	214
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms	238	—	—	—	—	78	123	16	21	167
5 rooms	660	—	—	—	34	62	246	234	84	198
6 rooms	1 151	—	—	—	13	107	334	423	274	214
7 rooms	480	—	—	—	—	68	110	165	137	219
8 or more rooms	505	—	—	—	—	7	80	100	318	250+
Median	6.0	—	—	—	5.2	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.8	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	250+
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969	135	—	—	—	—	8	47	56	24	211
1950 to 1959	638	—	—	—	19	86	206	193	134	202
1940 to 1949	702	—	—	—	9	128	255	167	143	192
1939 or earlier	1 545	—	—	—	19	100	385	522	519	226
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	113
\$10,000 to \$19,999	37	—	—	—	—	12	11	14	—	180
\$20,000 to \$29,999	406	—	—	—	—	68	121	169	48	204
\$30,000 to \$39,999	708	—	—	—	22	84	234	252	116	203
\$40,000 to \$49,999	716	—	—	—	6	57	230	213	210	215
\$50,000 to \$59,999	584	—	—	—	12	68	207	163	134	202
\$60,000 to \$79,999	415	—	—	—	—	19	73	107	216	250+
\$80,000 to \$99,999	55	—	—	—	—	7	11	20	17	224
\$100,000 to \$149,999	69	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	56	250+
\$150,000 or more	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	250+
Median	\$44 600	—	—	—	\$36 900	\$39 600	\$42 800	\$41 300	\$52 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	696	—	—	—	19	88	202	239	148	208
10 to 14 percent	777	—	—	—	—	81	240	249	207	214
15 to 19 percent	455	—	—	—	7	74	129	104	141	208
20 to 24 percent	298	—	—	—	16	21	64	96	101	225
25 to 29 percent	169	—	—	—	—	13	60	76	20	208
30 to 34 percent	124	—	—	—	—	—	32	60	32	225
35 percent or more	498	—	—	—	5	45	159	108	181	219
Not computed	17	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	4	213
Median	15.4	—	—	—	18.2	14.5	15.0	14.6	17.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	3 034	—	—	—	47	322	893	938	834	214
Steam or hot water system	1 891	—	—	—	12	164	536	627	552	219
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	907	—	—	—	35	102	308	244	218	202
Other built-in electric units	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	12	244
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	46	—	—	—	—	9	7	15	15	223
Other means	162	—	—	—	—	47	42	36	37	190
Air conditioning	1 459	—	—	—	34	159	393	444	429	216
Central system	142	—	—	—	—	7	48	53	34	215
1 or more individual room units	1 317	—	—	—	34	152	345	391	395	216
House heating fuel	3 034	—	—	—	47	322	893	938	834	214
Utility gas	865	—	—	—	13	107	293	267	185	204
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	12	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	146
Electricity	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	12	244
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 122	—	—	—	34	208	600	648	632	217
Other	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	225

Table B — 7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hartford	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	11 796	63	82	489	4 414	6 748	39 230	853	3 152	6 167	11 920	17 138
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	7 400	39	33	282	2 893	4 153	10 052	212	561	1 151	2 948	5 180
15 to 24 years	51	—	—	—	21	30	1 032	24	50	181	356	421
25 to 34 years	1 038	8	7	57	318	648	2 861	52	125	326	1 028	1 330
35 to 44 years	1 312	15	10	62	444	781	1 724	37	124	163	610	790
45 to 64 years	3 304	16	16	127	1 378	1 767	2 811	37	126	286	630	1 732
65 years and over	1 695	—	—	36	732	927	1 624	62	136	195	324	907
Male householder, no wife present	1 417	3	28	29	501	856	9 625	351	804	1 881	2 617	3 972
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	—	—	6	1 573	63	146	349	442	573
25 to 34 years	319	—	16	17	100	186	2 686	63	197	602	760	1 064
35 to 44 years	211	—	12	—	59	140	1 486	113	149	311	413	500
45 to 64 years	496	—	—	6	247	243	2 424	64	136	356	649	1 219
65 years and over	385	3	—	6	95	281	1 456	48	176	263	353	616
Female householder, no husband present	2 979	21	21	178	1 020	1 739	19 553	290	1 787	3 135	6 355	7 986
15 to 24 years	34	—	—	—	11	23	3 109	19	308	569	1 066	1 147
25 to 34 years	236	—	4	10	105	117	4 883	63	358	722	1 985	1 755
35 to 44 years	313	15	—	23	126	149	2 815	27	76	438	1 041	1 233
45 to 64 years	1 042	6	14	105	399	518	4 338	91	242	538	1 513	1 954
65 years and over	1 354	—	3	40	379	932	4 408	90	803	868	750	1 897
Median age	55.9	39.9	41.7	53.0	56.2	56.2	40.4	42.3	46.6	38.2	36.4	44.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 242	44	28	45	400	725	12 946	534	1 110	2 070	4 145	5 087
1975 to 1978	2 187	19	16	140	747	1 265	13 396	319	1 093	2 158	4 293	5 533
1970 to 1974	1 876	—	38	82	896	860	6 363	—	949	1 114	1 794	2 506
1960 to 1969	2 710	—	—	222	1 069	1 419	4 155	—	—	825	1 156	2 174
1959 or earlier	3 781	—	—	—	1 302	2 479	2 370	—	—	—	532	1 838
ROOMS												
1 room	35	—	3	10	—	22	2 348	131	481	593	554	589
2 rooms	10	—	4	—	—	6	4 049	98	739	1 229	886	1 097
3 rooms	143	—	16	28	25	74	10 386	267	1 192	2 412	3 069	3 446
4 rooms	943	—	3	52	429	459	9 794	164	420	1 298	3 407	4 505
5 rooms	3 428	18	34	148	1 556	1 672	9 266	169	168	444	2 921	5 564
6 rooms	3 927	14	22	185	1 683	2 023	2 570	18	105	150	858	1 439
7 or more rooms	3 310	31	—	66	721	2 492	817	6	47	41	225	498
Median	5.8	6.5	4.9	5.5	5.6	6.1	3.8	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.9	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 698	63	82	483	4 384	6 686	37 888	714	3 068	6 043	11 482	16 581
0.50 or less	7 357	26	28	275	2 658	4 370	19 861	382	1 708	3 280	5 227	9 264
0.51 to 1.00	3 867	31	29	191	1 573	2 043	14 917	272	1 185	2 375	5 098	5 987
1.01 to 1.50	414	6	22	7	141	238	2 403	53	100	231	938	1 081
1.51 or more	60	—	3	10	12	35	707	7	75	157	219	249
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	98	—	—	6	30	62	1 342	139	84	124	438	557
0.50 or less	41	—	—	—	3	38	404	16	20	39	138	191
0.51 to 1.00	37	—	—	3	10	24	721	114	58	70	219	260
1.01 to 1.50	20	—	—	3	17	—	129	9	—	15	46	59
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	—	6	—	35	47
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	2 019	15	23	80	622	1 279	15 700	469	1 958	3 299	3 878	6 096
2 persons	3 703	3	6	134	1 554	2 006	9 723	132	649	1 483	2 814	4 645
3 persons	2 067	13	2	85	873	1 094	5 502	78	177	629	2 120	2 498
4 persons	1 768	11	23	115	566	1 053	3 839	86	231	367	1 362	1 793
5 persons	1 140	6	—	48	425	661	2 181	62	65	170	833	1 051
6 or more persons	1 099	15	28	27	374	655	2 285	26	72	219	913	1 055
Median	2.59	3.55	3.93	2.86	2.54	2.58	1.90	1.41	1.30	1.43	2.24	2.03
Total persons	37 254	283	339	1 497	13 012	22 123	91 947	1 798	5 492	11 758	31 066	41 833
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	8 350	44	36	392	3 795	4 083	1 801	29	67	257	737	711
2	1 569	6	18	42	295	1 208	4 105	28	44	142	1 438	2 453
3 and 4	1 476	5	21	5	254	1 191	9 493	109	182	479	3 338	5 385
5 to 9	253	3	3	6	24	217	6 888	113	220	405	2 170	3 980
10 to 49	123	—	4	41	39	39	11 926	158	1 159	3 246	3 538	3 825
50 or more	22	5	—	—	7	10	4 965	409	1 475	1 638	691	752
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3	—	—	3	—	—	52	7	5	—	8	32
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	11 794	63	82	489	4 412	6 748	39 098	853	3 152	6 156	11 882	17 055
Steam or hot water system	6 995	35	34	256	2 377	4 293	20 860	353	1 125	2 936	6 291	10 155
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	3 282	25	26	117	1 454	1 660	7 226	287	838	1 313	1 982	2 806
Other built-in electric units	191	—	22	30	48	91	3 245	126	907	1 185	633	394
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	164	—	—	—	84	80	1 309	4	130	211	391	573
Other means	1 162	3	—	86	449	624	6 458	83	152	511	2 585	3 127
Air conditioning	5 606	14	49	280	2 251	3 012	12 999	444	2 247	3 607	2 668	4 033
Central system	382	—	3	28	199	152	2 142	282	420	894	301	245
1 or more individual room units	5 224	14	46	252	2 052	2 860	10 857	162	1 827	2 713	2 367	3 788
House heating fuel	11 794	63	82	489	4 412	6 748	39 098	853	3 152	6 156	11 882	17 055
Utility gas	4 235	28	30	209	1 567	2 401	12 599	315	713	1 604	3 702	6 265
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	80	3	—	—	40	37	659	16	38	82	284	239
Electricity	206	—	26	30	56	94	4 234	174	1 163	1 518	862	517
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 195	32	26	242	2 719	4 176	21 422	334	1 238	2 913	7 000	9 937
Other	78	—	—	8	30	40	184	14	—	39	34	97
Income in 1979 below poverty level	654	—	—	74	217	363	10 998	314	784	1 448	3 948	4 504
Percent below poverty level	5.5	—	—	15.1	4.9	5.4	28.0	36.8	24.9	23.5	33.1	26.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	743	—	—	41	225	477	10 095	319	1 047	1 465	3 201	4 063
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 341	—	7	82	478	774	10 392	140	872	1 497	3 469	4 414
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 007	3	—	45	437	522	4 431	68	319	896	1 355	1 793
\$15,000 to \$19,999	824	—	17	33	328	446	3 180	55	252	513	950	1 410
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 968	24	29	86	848	981	4 640	58	240	824	1 400	2 118
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 882	—	—	39	749	1 094	2 986	67	164	487	752	1 516
\$30,000 to \$34,999	2 204	13	13	69	855	1 254	2 555	94	179	288	601	1 393
\$35,000 to \$39,999	1 230	17	16	73	387	737	726	32	71	147	176	300
\$40,000 or more	597	6	—	21	107	463	225	20	8	50	16	131
Median	\$20 037	\$27 250	\$16 466	\$16 977	\$19 305	\$20 719	\$9 525	\$9 055	\$7 362	\$10 339	\$8 865	\$10 128
Mean	\$22 840	\$33 583	\$21 632	\$21 157	\$20 955	\$24 109	\$11 773	\$13 430	\$10 406	\$12 197	\$10 773	\$12 484

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hartford

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	11 796	8 350	3 443	3	39 230	1 801	4 105	9 493	6 888	11 926	4 965	52
Condominium housing units	137	43	94	—	141	29	—	41	10	40	21	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	7 400	5 454	1 943	3	10 052	746	1 538	3 372	1 677	2 038	681	—
15 to 24 years	51	—	51	—	1 032	33	190	334	172	228	75	—
25 to 34 years	1 038	744	294	—	2 861	156	383	955	540	655	172	—
35 to 44 years	1 312	886	426	—	1 724	223	258	531	324	292	96	—
45 to 64 years	3 304	2 503	798	3	2 811	219	521	1 059	451	469	92	—
65 years and over	1 695	1 321	374	—	1 624	115	186	493	190	394	246	—
Male householder, no wife present	1 417	919	498	—	9 625	264	656	1 711	1 421	3 713	1 830	30
15 to 24 years	6	—	6	—	1 573	21	118	279	209	601	340	5
25 to 34 years	319	210	109	—	2 686	87	170	463	411	1 071	477	7
35 to 44 years	211	132	79	—	1 486	26	115	234	186	653	272	—
45 to 64 years	496	317	179	—	2 424	87	169	543	339	923	345	18
65 years and over	385	260	125	—	1 456	43	84	192	276	465	396	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 979	1 977	1 002	—	19 553	791	1 911	4 410	3 790	6 175	2 454	22
15 to 24 years	34	—	29	—	3 109	95	163	573	713	1 209	356	—
25 to 34 years	236	147	89	—	4 883	243	549	1 219	1 085	1 345	442	—
35 to 44 years	313	222	91	—	2 815	134	355	682	603	827	206	8
45 to 64 years	1 042	776	266	—	4 338	194	561	1 108	845	1 281	349	—
65 years and over	1 354	827	527	—	4 408	125	283	828	544	1 513	1 101	14
Median age	55.9	56.6	54.1	47.5	40.4	41.8	41.7	41.4	37.3	39.4	46.7	61.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 242	741	501	—	12 946	443	1 068	2 784	2 400	4 427	1 812	12
1975 to 1979	2 187	1 542	642	3	13 396	587	1 578	3 283	2 404	3 874	1 663	7
1970 to 1974	1 876	1 376	500	—	6 363	446	604	1 446	1 041	1 896	923	7
1960 to 1969	2 710	2 018	692	—	4 155	226	428	1 158	612	1 235	488	8
1959 or earlier	3 781	2 673	1 108	—	2 370	99	427	822	431	494	79	18
ROOMS												
1 room	35	22	13	—	2 348	50	6	89	170	931	1 102	—
2 rooms	10	—	10	—	4 049	18	29	248	395	2 180	1 165	14
3 rooms	143	26	117	—	10 386	74	273	1 114	1 564	5 476	1 870	15
4 rooms	943	501	442	—	9 794	553	849	2 574	2 798	2 386	629	5
5 rooms	3 428	1 730	1 698	—	9 266	572	1 907	4 257	1 635	714	163	18
6 rooms	3 927	3 139	785	3	2 570	250	757	1 081	237	209	36	—
7 or more rooms	3 310	2 932	378	—	817	284	284	130	89	30	—	—
Median	5.8	6.1	5.2	6.0	3.8	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.0	2.6	3.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 698	8 345	3 350	3	37 888	1 773	4 067	9 294	6 500	11 501	4 701	52
0.50 or less	7 357	5 407	1 950	—	19 861	707	2 185	4 908	3 025	6 296	2 696	44
0.51 to 1.00	3 867	2 714	1 150	3	14 917	806	1 548	3 681	2 671	4 341	1 862	8
1.01 to 1.50	414	189	225	—	2 403	252	282	566	639	607	57	—
1.51 or more	60	35	25	—	707	8	52	139	165	257	86	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	98	5	93	—	1 342	28	38	199	388	425	264	—
0.50 or less	41	5	36	—	404	—	17	94	145	125	23	—
0.51 to 1.00	37	—	37	—	721	18	8	82	181	215	217	—
1.01 to 1.50	20	—	20	—	129	10	7	15	26	65	6	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	88	—	6	8	36	20	18	—
BEDROOMS												
None	38	22	16	—	2 692	50	12	111	201	1 160	1 158	—
1	462	192	270	—	15 866	122	573	1 955	2 378	7 679	3 130	29
2	3 990	2 186	1 804	—	13 869	751	2 135	5 209	2 908	2 261	582	23
3	4 969	3 947	1 019	3	5 548	513	1 089	2 009	1 195	659	83	—
4	1 591	1 399	192	—	1 038	283	238	185	153	167	12	—
5 or more	746	604	142	—	217	82	58	24	53	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	743	454	289	—	10 095	381	511	2 014	1 966	3 570	1 628	25
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 341	810	531	—	10 392	474	1 003	2 322	2 171	3 209	1 208	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 007	697	310	—	4 431	166	410	1 015	749	1 631	453	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	824	555	269	—	3 180	84	422	867	440	1 048	319	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 968	1 344	624	—	4 640	235	725	1 265	717	1 202	488	8
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 882	1 391	491	—	2 986	176	456	906	474	639	328	7
\$30,000 to \$34,999	2 204	1 675	529	—	2 555	175	448	886	296	448	302	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 230	952	278	—	726	83	105	179	57	124	178	—
\$50,000 or more	597	472	122	3	225	27	25	39	18	55	61	—
Median	\$20 037	\$21 057	\$17 757	\$52 076	\$9 525	\$10 685	\$13 261	\$11 011	\$8 115	\$8 550	\$8 284	\$8 000
Mean	\$22 840	\$23 960	\$20 099	\$50 145	\$11 773	\$14 155	\$14 847	\$12 954	\$10 245	\$10 232	\$11 952	\$9 650
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	11 794	8 350	3 441	3	39 098	1 801	4 088	9 454	6 850	11 896	4 957	52
Steam or hot water system	6 995	5 080	1 912	3	20 860	918	2 246	4 735	3 630	7 097	2 207	27
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	3 282	2 410	872	—	7 226	496	796	1 638	1 045	1 742	1 484	25
Other built-in electric units	191	98	93	—	3 245	93	90	256	310	1 555	941	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	164	114	50	—	1 309	18	126	374	241	455	95	—
Other means	1 162	648	514	—	6 458	276	830	2 451	1 624	1 047	230	—
Air conditioning	5 606	4 101	1 505	—	12 999	349	1 156	2 241	1 157	4 746	3 313	37
Central system	382	296	86	—	2 142	14	61	93	70	505	1 399	—
Vehicles available	10 552	7 714	2 835	3	21 838	1 180	2 833	6 099	3 143	6 041	2 495	47
1	5 486	3 913	1 573	—	17 027	797	1 934	4 387	2 585	5 139	2 163	22
2 or more	5 066	3 801	1 262	3	4 811	383	899	1 712	558	902	332	25
House heating fuel	11 794	8 350	3 441	3	39 098	1 801	4 088	9 454	6 850	11 896	4 957	52
Utility gas	4 235	2 874	1 361	—	12 599	660	1 399	3 828	2 763	2 636	1 313	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	80	44	36	—	659	61	69	189	161	134	45	—
Electricity	206	98	108	—	4 234	145	124	300	440	1 925	1 293	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 195	5 266	1 926	3	21 422	921	2 496	5 081	3 443	7 143	2 293	45
Other	78	68	10	—	184	14	—	56	43	58	13	—
Water heating fuel	11 776	8 350	3 423	3	38 961	1 796	4 105	9 461	6 822	11 882	4 843	52
Utility gas	6 166	3 986	2 180	—	17 627	981	2 443	5 585	3 593	3 493	1 514	18
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	283	158	125	—	1 216	66	133	367	299	265	86	—
Electricity	2 363	1 856	507	—	5 540	250	679	804	538	2 008	1 254	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 955	2 341	611	3	14 391	487	843	2 643	2 363	6 057	1 971	27
Other	9	9	—	—	187	12	7	62	29	59	18	—
Family householder	9 272	6 730	2 539	3	20 945	1 367	2 953	6 426	4 368	4 698	1 125	8
With own children under 18 years	3 956	2 754	1 199	3	13 031	995	1 680	4 015	3 056	2 844	433	8
With own children under 6 years	1 206	844	362	—	6 572	419	726	1 887	1 728	1 530	282	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 385	920	465	—	9 710	570	1 215	2 743	2 423	2 366	385	8
With own children under 18 years	539	358	181	—	7 474	469	880	2 042	1 920	1 873	282	8
With own children under 6 years	95	40	55	—	3 739	194	338	946	1 064	1 028	169	—
Nonfamily householder	2 524	1 620	904	—	18 285	434	1 152	3 067	2 520	7 228	3 840	44
Income in 1979 below poverty level	654	400	254	—	10 998	518	767	2 504	2 495	3 511	1 185	18
Percent below poverty level	5.5	4.8	7.4	—	28.0	28.8	18.7	26.4	36.2	29.4	23.9	34.6

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Hartford	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units -----	11 796	2 019	3 703	2 067	1 768	1 140	643	309	147	2.59	37 254
Nonrelatives present -----	1 020	-	368	219	105	166	84	61	17	3.15	3 656
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	188	88	39	17	3	10	24	7	-	1.65	471
4 rooms -----	943	296	331	169	84	45	13	-	5	2.03	2 582
5 rooms -----	3 428	683	1 170	592	495	277	162	42	7	2.38	12 345
6 rooms -----	3 927	620	1 313	653	587	438	223	78	15	2.55	11 582
7 rooms -----	1 583	169	431	366	261	150	81	66	59	3.02	4 603
8 or more rooms -----	1 727	163	419	270	338	220	140	116	61	3.53	5 671
Median -----	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.9	7.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	11 698	2 008	3 692	2 042	1 750	1 124	626	309	147	2.57	36 772
1.00 or less -----	11 224	2 008	3 689	2 042	1 747	1 072	444	182	40	2.48	33 108
1.01 to 1.50 -----	414	-	-	-	3	42	158	120	91	6.53	3 248
1.51 or more -----	60	-	3	-	-	10	24	7	16	6.21	416
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	98	11	11	25	18	16	17	-	-	3.61	482
1.00 or less -----	78	11	11	25	18	13	-	-	-	3.18	344
1.01 to 1.50 -----	20	-	-	-	-	3	17	-	-	5.91	138
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	8 350	1 266	2 715	1 489	1 307	851	403	200	119	2.63	19 158
2 or more -----	3 443	753	988	578	461	289	237	109	28	2.48	18 067
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	6.00	29
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	8 091	1 217	2 629	1 438	1 277	819	396	197	118	2.64	17 776
Less than \$10,000 -----	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.00	5
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	96	7	37	-	14	5	22	11	-	3.79	253
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 031	180	311	238	98	154	98	-	33	2.60	1 841
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 879	278	605	420	223	153	106	66	28	2.63	4 131
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 919	298	707	254	339	133	100	47	41	2.44	4 339
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 707	200	527	256	321	223	124	40	16	2.99	4 012
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 020	154	339	194	186	113	20	14	-	2.59	2 122
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	219	37	36	65	43	19	-	19	-	3.06	596
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	142	50	36	7	33	9	7	-	-	2.08	305
\$150,000 or more -----	71	6	31	4	20	10	-	-	-	2.45	172
Median -----	\$45 700	\$44 200	\$44 900	\$42 500	\$49 300	\$47 900	\$45 100	\$46 800	\$39 500	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	11 796	2 019	3 703	2 067	1 768	1 140	643	309	147	2.59	37 254
Median income -----	\$20 037	\$9 983	\$17 362	\$23 651	\$25 015	\$22 958	\$25 542	\$36 033	\$26 979	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	19.4	31.3	18.9	16.1	18.0	20.0	17.8	13.0	19.1	...	...
With a mortgage -----	21.3	31.3	22.0	19.3	19.8	21.3	18.9	15.5	19.4	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	15.4	31.3	16.3	11.3	10-	12.4	13.6	10-	10-	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	654	227	128	57	41	97	55	14	35	2.28	...
Median income -----	\$3 906	\$2 898	\$2 632	\$2 974	\$5 947	\$5 625	\$6 326	\$10 000	\$9 875	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	40.0	50+	...	...
With a mortgage -----	50+	50+	42.9	50+	50+	50+	50+	40.0	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	50+	50+	50+	-	50+	50+	-	-	-	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	39 230	15 700	9 723	5 502	3 839	2 181	1 261	663	361	1.90	91 947
Nonrelatives present -----	3 881	-	2 213	764	424	264	85	80	51	2.38	11 186
ROOMS											
1 room -----	2 348	2 060	256	17	9	-	-	6	-	1.07	2 690
2 rooms -----	4 049	3 133	676	148	43	42	7	-	-	1.15	5 360
3 rooms -----	10 386	6 274	2 837	680	410	73	69	36	7	1.33	16 660
4 rooms -----	9 794	2 496	2 916	2 026	1 491	595	192	45	33	2.32	24 306
5 rooms -----	9 266	1 418	2 456	2 030	1 378	999	586	276	123	2.87	28 667
6 rooms -----	2 570	237	480	520	375	376	304	186	92	3.63	10 272
7 or more rooms -----	817	82	102	81	133	96	103	114	106	4.61	3 992
Median -----	3.8	2.9	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	37 888	15 102	9 439	5 328	3 705	2 110	1 213	647	344	1.91	88 890
1.00 or less -----	34 778	15 102	9 244	5 182	3 276	1 450	380	114	30	1.75	71 523
1.01 to 1.50 -----	2 403	-	-	135	377	553	763	446	129	5.68	13 409
1.51 or more -----	707	-	195	11	52	107	70	87	185	5.39	3 958
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 342	598	284	174	134	71	48	16	17	1.76	3 057
1.00 or less -----	1 125	598	223	155	101	21	27	-	-	1.44	2 086
1.01 to 1.50 -----	129	-	-	13	33	42	15	16	10	4.94	669
1.51 or more -----	88	-	61	6	-	8	6	-	7	2.22	302
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	1 801	285	398	276	350	151	151	131	59	3.29	6 373
2 -----	4 105	885	1 177	845	432	369	190	127	80	2.49	12 031
3 and 4 -----	9 493	2 482	2 579	1 817	1 243	804	358	118	92	2.38	25 076
5 to 9 -----	6 888	2 138	1 568	1 228	933	467	294	166	94	2.33	18 616
10 to 49 -----	11 926	6 409	2 919	1 030	810	360	255	107	36	1.43	22 536
50 or more -----	4 965	3 457	1 074	306	71	30	13	14	-	1.22	7 260
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	52	44	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.09	55
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	39 110	15 700	9 700	5 497	3 801	2 175	1 239	637	361	1.90	91 409
Less than \$100 -----	3 177	1 498	462	476	321	278	87	55	-	1.70	7 253
\$100 to \$149 -----	2 982	1 329	375	369	265	171	209	175	89	1.93	8 259
\$150 to \$199 -----	9 102	4 576	2 173	1 019	742	287	221	53	31	1.49	18 390
\$200 to \$249 -----	11 479	4 735	3 140	1 489	1 069	501	300	153	92	1.82	25 333
\$250 to \$299 -----	6 665	2 101	2 045	1 041	728	406	228	63	53	2.10	16 030
\$300 to \$349 -----	2 983	715	827	535	403	310	77	71	45	2.44	8 431
\$350 to \$399 -----	1 188	284	278	310	141	91	43	25	16	2.60	3 317
\$400 to \$499 -----	834	182	235	138	85	73	52	42	27	2.50	2 686
\$500 or more -----	245	39	74	55	20	27	22	-	8	2.67	770
No cash rent -----	455	241	91	65	27	31	-	-	-	1.44	940
Median -----	\$217	\$203	\$228	\$231	\$225	\$233	\$218	\$211	\$232	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	39 230	15 700	9 723	5 502	3 839	2 181	1 261	663	361	1.90	91 947
Median income -----	\$9 525	\$7 275	\$11 835	\$10 393	\$11 309	\$11 351	\$12 010	\$11 708	\$12 301	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	25.1	29.0	22.7	24.1	22.7	22.5	20.4	14.3	19.1	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	10 998	3 766	2 057	1 735	1 462	941	530	322	185	2.34	...
Median income -----	\$3 717	\$2 708	\$3 620	\$3 735	\$5 329	\$5 884	\$6 393	\$7 067	\$8 395	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	43.6	35.6	31.5	36.1	...	...

Table B — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Hartford	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age	
	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over			
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years		65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	11 796	51	1 038	1 312	3 304	1 695	6	319	211	496	385	34	236	313	1 042	1 354	55.9					
PERSONS IN UNIT																						
1 person	2 019	—	—	—	—	—	4	159	80	260	207	4	48	64	432	761	64.2					
2 persons	3 703	29	214	52	1 076	1 169	2	82	63	128	102	8	45	65	252	416	64.2					
3 persons	2 067	12	231	182	741	340	—	41	16	55	41	22	52	55	181	98	64.2					
4 persons	1 768	7	333	443	636	74	—	16	27	27	35	—	41	38	63	28	64.2					
5 persons	1 140	3	181	294	402	69	—	14	10	24	—	—	31	29	62	21	64.2					
6 or more persons	1 099	—	79	341	449	43	—	7	15	2	—	—	19	62	52	30	64.2					
Median	2.59	2.38	3.72	4.45	3.28	2.22	1.25	1.51	1.90	1.45	1.43	2.73	2.98	3.00	1.85	1.39	64.2					
Total persons	37 254	286	4 055	6 380	12 983	4 054	23	656	596	943	651	90	734	1 100	2 404	2 299	64.2					
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 698	46	1 033	1 306	3 270	1 695	6	312	211	492	385	34	216	305	1 036	1 351	56.0					
1.01 or more persons per room	474	—	52	138	151	23	—	—	3	—	—	—	21	34	30	22	56.0					
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	98	5	5	6	34	—	—	7	—	4	—	—	20	8	6	3	44.5					
1.01 or more persons per room	20	—	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	39.3					
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																						
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 091	—	731	869	2 398	1 293	—	192	130	317	258	5	142	298	753	795	56.6					
With a mortgage	5 057	—	682	818	1 712	333	—	176	122	169	25	5	135	188	517	175	48.9					
Less than 15 percent	1 283	—	107	143	728	107	—	17	31	30	8	—	23	13	47	29	53.3					
15 to 19 percent	1 011	—	135	216	399	60	—	11	33	34	17	—	—	8	64	34	49.1					
20 to 24 percent	894	—	165	190	233	27	—	21	20	40	—	—	37	40	114	7	43.9					
25 to 29 percent	570	—	109	77	88	30	—	64	32	18	—	—	18	21	90	23	39.4					
30 to 34 percent	310	—	59	44	27	37	—	35	29	29	—	—	22	20	26	11	41.1					
35 percent or more	979	—	107	148	237	72	—	28	6	18	—	5	35	86	166	71	48.4					
Not computed	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	57.5					
Median	21.3	—	23.0	21.3	16.6	20.0	—	28.0	19.5	22.6	16.3	50+	27.1	33.0	26.6	28.8	—					
Not mortgaged	3 034	—	49	51	686	960	—	16	8	148	233	—	7	20	236	620	67.4					
Less than 10 percent	696	—	17	23	312	312	—	8	—	36	52	—	—	—	31	83	62.6					
10 to 14 percent	777	—	25	9	233	265	—	—	8	69	30	—	—	7	38	93	65.0					
15 to 19 percent	455	—	7	13	99	217	—	—	—	30	19	—	—	—	30	53	68.7					
20 to 24 percent	298	—	—	6	25	123	—	—	—	—	55	—	—	13	18	51	73.8					
25 to 29 percent	169	—	—	—	17	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	58	70.1					
30 to 34 percent	124	—	—	—	—	78	—	—	—	13	9	—	—	—	—	18	71.3					
35 percent or more	498	—	—	—	—	69	—	8	—	—	68	—	7	—	82	264	70.1					
Not computed	17	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78.1					
Median	15.4	—	11.5	11.4	10.7	16.7	—	30.0	12.5	12.8	21.4	—	50+	21.2	25.1	27.6	—					
Renter-occupied housing units	39 230	1 032	2 861	1 724	2 811	1 624	1 573	2 686	1 486	2 424	1 456	3 109	4 883	2 815	4 338	4 408	40.4					
PERSONS IN UNIT																						
1 person	15 700	—	—	—	—	—	900	1 881	1 074	1 878	1 258	906	1 422	558	2 147	3 676	51.6					
2 persons	9 723	427	755	261	1 200	1 381	486	515	260	420	155	1 003	1 032	443	852	41.3	51.6					
3 persons	5 502	328	738	249	597	194	88	167	62	96	36	694	993	558	540	162	41.3					
4 persons	3 839	209	738	433	364	13	29	74	53	11	7	331	781	437	328	3	41.3					
5 persons	2 181	45	358	371	261	8	13	39	30	7	—	101	348	396	183	5	33.2					
6 or more persons	2 285	23	272	410	389	28	13	10	7	12	—	74	307	423	288	29	40.4					
Median	1.90	2.77	3.42	4.31	2.84	2.09	1.37	1.21	1.19	1.15	1.08	2.15	2.49	3.23	1.53	1.10	—					
Total persons	91 947	3 003	10 471	7 710	9 388	3 400	2 641	4 035	2 157	3 171	1 560	7 236	13 125	9 718	9 288	5 044	40.4					
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	37 888	989	2 743	1 695	2 739	1 608	1 495	2 570	1 405	2 223	1 418	2 937	4 730	2 725	4 258	4 353	40.6					
1.01 or more persons per room	3 110	102	422	432	308	37	80	78	26	20	18	287	496	479	301	24	40.6					
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 342	43	118	29	72	16	78	116	81	201	38	172	153	90	80	55	35.9					
1.01 or more persons per room	217	16	27	21	33	—	—	6	8	47	—	22	13	4	13	7	43.0					
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																						
Specified renter-occupied housing units	39 110	1 028	2 853	1 685	2 794	1 624	1 573	2 686	1 486	2 422	1 456	3 101	4 878	2 790	4 326	4 408	40.4					
Less than 15 percent	7 298	257	935	752	1 60	314	122	512	412	513	195	224	448	415	622	417	42.2					
15 to 19 percent	6 455	229	613	290	573	278	207	604	374	485	164	364	752	428	611	483	38.9					
20 to 24 percent	5 097	168	384	198	352	274	243	480	193	219	186	343	761	250	583	463	37.6					
25 to 29 percent	3 623	97	306	88	131	134	153	275	74	254	153	342	402	267	465	482	39.2					
30 to 34 percent	2 718	51	128	40	115	117	139	192	75	144	148	220	404	219	351	375	41.4					
35 to 39 percent	4 535	69	210	141	143	230	238	243	88	222	223	464	607	431	492	734	40.8					
40 to 44 percent	8 145	148	191	144	272	228	386	304	227	510	345	777	1 294	709	1 101	1 309	42.0					
45 to 49 percent	1 239	9	86	32	48	49	85	76	43	75	42	167	210	71	101	145	34.7					
Not computed	25.1	20.7	18.7	16.3	16.9	23.6	30.7	22.0	19.1	24.0	30.3	34.4	29.6	30.0	28.2	33.8	—					
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					

Table B—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Hartford													
Owner-occupied housing units	2 019	710	4	159	80	260	207	1 309	4	48	64	432	761
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 008	710	4	159	80	260	207	1 298	4	48	59	426	761
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	5	6	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 266	428	—	97	45	149	137	838	—	34	59	316	429
2 or more	753	282	4	62	35	111	70	471	4	14	5	116	332
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	526	96	—	—	—	22	74	430	—	7	11	56	356
\$5,000 to \$9,999	485	122	—	6	—	33	83	363	—	4	8	104	247
\$10,000 to \$12,499	254	82	4	12	7	50	9	172	—	4	—	93	75
\$12,500 to \$14,999	97	37	—	2	—	21	14	60	4	—	—	34	22
\$15,000 to \$19,999	354	156	—	55	34	62	5	198	—	27	31	112	28
\$20,000 to \$24,999	169	102	—	38	13	51	—	67	—	6	9	26	26
\$25,000 to \$34,999	84	79	—	31	13	21	14	5	—	—	5	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28	21	—	8	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	22	15	—	7	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	7	—
Median	\$9 983	\$15 506	\$11 250	\$20 536	\$19 891	\$15 227	\$7 107	\$7 527	\$13 750	\$17 500	\$16 300	\$11 505	\$5 335
Mean	\$12 057	\$16 858	\$10 005	\$21 738	\$23 920	\$14 913	\$12 954	\$9 452	\$12 520	\$15 189	\$15 191	\$12 143	\$7 064
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 217	416	—	85	45	149	137	801	—	32	48	312	409
With a mortgage	501	180	—	77	37	66	66	321	—	25	42	186	68
Less than \$200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	50	28	—	—	9	19	—	22	—	—	—	22	—
\$250 to \$299	87	32	—	17	—	15	—	55	—	—	—	32	23
\$300 to \$349	107	8	—	—	—	8	—	99	—	18	9	62	10
\$350 to \$399	63	24	—	—	—	24	—	39	—	7	5	16	11
\$400 to \$499	109	35	—	17	18	—	—	74	—	—	20	54	—
\$500 to \$599	59	27	—	27	—	—	—	32	—	—	8	—	24
\$600 to \$749	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	17	17	—	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$355	\$396	—	\$517	\$440	\$297	—	\$342	—	\$335	\$417	\$331	\$355
Not mortgaged	716	236	—	8	8	83	137	480	—	7	6	126	341
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124	21	16	—	—	—	—	16	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$125 to \$149	116	64	—	—	—	44	20	52	—	—	—	—	52
\$150 to \$199	245	51	—	—	8	15	28	194	—	7	—	21	166
\$200 to \$249	201	62	—	—	—	24	38	139	—	—	—	76	63
\$250 or more	133	43	—	8	—	—	35	90	—	—	6	29	55
Median	\$195	\$187	—	\$250+	\$175	\$149	\$206	\$197	—	\$175	\$250+	\$228	\$184
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	31.3	25.9	—	29.9	26.3	19.9	30.8	36.4	—	24.4	31.0	33.0	43.5
With a mortgage	31.3	28.2	—	28.8	27.2	28.9	—	35.4	—	23.5	31.7	35.6	50+
Not mortgaged	31.3	21.1	—	50+	12.5	13.1	30.8	38.0	—	50+	22.5	27.4	39.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	227	54	—	—	—	22	32	173	—	7	—	27	139
Percent below poverty level	11.2	7.6	—	—	—	8.5	15.5	13.2	—	14.6	—	6.3	18.3
Renter-occupied housing units	15 700	6 991	900	1 881	1 074	1 878	1 258	8 709	906	1 422	558	2 147	3 676
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 102	6 588	835	1 790	1 001	1 732	1 230	8 514	877	1 373	548	2 084	3 632
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	598	403	65	91	73	146	28	195	29	49	10	63	44
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	285	111	—	21	12	35	43	174	8	33	10	41	82
2	885	296	28	91	60	85	32	589	21	138	58	182	190
3 and 4	2 482	1 098	106	289	143	408	152	1 384	103	209	51	459	562
5 to 9	2 138	931	97	267	111	226	230	1 207	120	260	71	350	406
10 to 49	6 409	2 995	386	831	541	820	417	3 414	428	514	262	832	1 378
50 or more	3 457	1 530	278	375	207	286	384	1 927	226	268	106	283	1 044
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	44	30	5	7	—	18	—	14	—	—	—	—	14
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	5 781	2 047	308	268	200	646	625	3 734	272	247	124	913	2 178
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 262	1 698	272	425	176	391	434	2 564	395	380	213	525	1 051
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 011	996	167	349	181	229	70	1 015	96	292	74	351	202
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 283	599	64	220	96	192	27	684	92	239	40	220	93
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 280	844	62	383	167	189	43	436	43	191	71	69	62
\$20,000 to \$24,999	478	351	27	153	79	79	13	127	8	31	19	28	41
\$25,000 to \$34,999	396	305	—	55	104	128	18	91	—	42	7	14	28
\$35,000 to \$49,999	148	111	—	22	49	18	22	37	—	—	10	27	—
\$50,000 or more	61	40	—	6	22	6	6	21	—	—	—	—	21
Median	\$7 275	\$9 177	\$7 575	\$11 773	\$12 224	\$8 781	\$5 034	\$6 163	\$7 512	\$10 719	\$8 893	\$6 948	\$4 535
Mean	\$9 009	\$10 722	\$7 663	\$12 297	\$14 835	\$10 569	\$7 269	\$7 634	\$7 621	\$10 601	\$10 106	\$7 769	\$6 034
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	15 700	6 991	900	1 881	1 074	1 878	1 258	8 709	906	1 422	558	2 147	3 676
Less than \$100	1 498	479	9	—	7	145	318	1 019	15	7	39	195	763
\$100 to \$149	1 329	639	81	72	130	178	178	690	—	84	18	183	405
\$150 to \$199	4 576	2 191	291	616	301	718	265	2 385	295	322	142	670	956
\$200 to \$249	4 735	2 042	299	579	333	517	314	2 693	330	548	198	726	891
\$250 to \$299	2 101	1 000	140	408	165	192	95	1 101	165	326	95	213	302
\$300 to \$349	715	285	55	130	26	55	19	430	80	87	49	62	152
\$350 to \$399	284	124	5	40	45	18	16	160	13	34	7	73	33
\$400 to \$499	182	105	8	27	46	18	6	77	—	6	—	5	66
\$500 or more	39	23	—	—	6	5	12	16	—	—	10	6	—
No cash rent	241	103	12	9	15	32	35	138	8	8	—	14	108
Median	\$203	\$203	\$210	\$221	\$210	\$190	\$178	\$203	\$218	\$224	\$221	\$201	\$183
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.0	25.4	33.1	22.8	19.3	26.0	31.7	31.8	34.9	25.3	28.0	30.7	36.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 766	1 436	251	216	176	503	290	2 330	181	200	102	724	1 123
Percent below poverty level	24.0	20.5	27.9	11.5	16.4	26.8	23.1	26.8	20.0	14.1	18.3	33.7	30.5

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hartford					Hartford city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	388	56	262	70	Vacant for rent housing units	2 163	968	732	463
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	32	18	5	9	1 room	148	101	26	21
4 rooms	174	7	167	—	2 rooms	362	254	92	16
5 rooms	123	24	46	53	3 rooms	695	271	293	131
6 rooms	22	7	7	8	4 rooms	446	168	165	113
7 rooms	—	—	—	—	5 rooms	383	136	123	124
8 or more rooms	37	—	37	—	6 rooms	106	31	26	49
Median	4.4	4.6	4.3	5.0	7 or more rooms	23	7	7	9
					Median	3.3	3.0	3.3	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	363	56	249	58	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 079	899	732	448
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	25	—	13	12	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	84	69	—	15
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	158	101	32	25
1	74	21	44	9	1	1 105	544	397	164
2	196	28	140	28	2	685	253	218	214
3	105	—	72	33	3	148	40	65	43
4	13	7	6	—	4	49	26	6	17
5 or more	—	—	—	—	5 or more	18	4	14	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	1975 to March 1980	90	78	9	3
1970 to 1974	6	—	—	6	1970 to 1974	82	63	19	—
1960 to 1969	8	4	4	—	1960 to 1969	328	228	93	7
1950 to 1959	145	—	121	24	1950 to 1959	241	105	108	28
1940 to 1949	67	24	40	3	1940 to 1949	419	155	216	48
1939 or earlier	162	28	97	37	1939 or earlier	1 003	339	287	377
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	34	15	—	19	1, detached or attached	72	45	27	—
2 or more	354	41	262	51	2	95	46	24	25
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	3 and 4	398	131	102	165
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	306	136	115	55
Central heating system	301	41	212	48	10 to 49	825	334	358	133
Other means	79	15	50	14	50 or more	467	276	106	85
None	8	—	—	8	Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	34	15	—	19	Specified vacant for rent housing units	2 163	968	732	463
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	Less than \$100	113	53	32	28
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	\$100 to \$149	405	158	154	93
\$20,000 to \$29,999	—	—	—	—	\$150 to \$199	873	301	392	180
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3	—	—	3	\$200 to \$249	368	220	97	51
\$40,000 to \$49,999	19	15	—	4	\$250 to \$299	200	160	22	18
\$50,000 to \$59,999	12	—	—	12	\$300 to \$399	67	32	35	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	\$400 or more	137	44	—	93
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	Median	\$177	\$190	\$169	\$173
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—					
Median	\$44 700	\$42 500	—	\$51 000					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Hartford city														
Total -----	34	-	-	22	12	-	44 700	2 163	113	1 278	568	67	137	177
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	30	-	-	18	12	-	44 000	2 079	113	1 211	562	67	126	178
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4	-	-	4	-	-	47 500	84	-	67	6	-	11	158
BEDROOMS														
None -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	158	-	140	7	-	11	159
1 -----	3	-	-	3	-	-	32 500	1 105	42	591	344	36	92	186
2 -----	31	-	-	19	12	-	45 600	685	47	439	147	18	34	168
3 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	148	24	89	22	13	-	150
4 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	-	19	30	-	-	207
5 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	18	-	-	259
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	-	38	18	11	23	257
1970 to 1974 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	4	43	24	11	-	197
1960 to 1969 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	328	-	98	216	14	-	228
1950 to 1959 -----	16	-	-	4	12	-	51 700	241	-	164	67	-	10	182
1940 to 1949 -----	18	-	-	18	-	-	42 000	419	42	298	79	-	-	158
1939 or earlier -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 003	67	637	164	31	104	169
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	34	-	-	22	12	-	44 700	72	20	6	32	14	-	258
2 or more -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 091	93	1 272	536	53	137	177
Mobile home or trailer -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table B-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hartford

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	5 708	7	39	508	1 202	1 376	1 310	885	187	133	61	48 200	51 500
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	3 771	—	26	315	780	919	905	548	157	83	38	48 600	51 700
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	511	—	—	11	67	141	197	61	31	3	—	51 800	53 100
35 to 44 years -----	504	—	—	10	79	122	144	87	34	21	7	51 900	57 500
45 to 64 years -----	1 626	—	21	156	369	401	281	277	56	38	27	46 900	51 900
65 years and over -----	1 130	—	5	138	265	255	283	123	36	21	4	46 900	48 300
Male householder, no wife present -----	675	7	7	85	120	142	152	106	23	29	4	48 200	51 200
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	142	—	—	—	24	44	23	36	—	15	—	55 700	59 600
35 to 44 years -----	105	—	—	17	9	24	30	15	10	—	—	50 700	51 300
45 to 64 years -----	195	—	7	40	44	35	47	8	4	6	4	41 300	46 400
65 years and over -----	233	7	—	28	43	39	52	47	9	8	—	49 900	50 100
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 262	—	6	108	302	315	253	231	7	21	19	47 000	51 000
15 to 24 years -----	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
25 to 34 years -----	89	—	—	17	16	27	24	5	—	—	—	45 900	44 000
35 to 44 years -----	68	—	—	—	19	14	21	14	—	—	—	51 000	52 100
45 to 64 years -----	442	—	—	53	101	126	53	91	—	14	4	45 700	50 100
65 years and over -----	658	—	6	38	161	148	155	121	7	7	15	48 100	52 500
Median age -----	59.4	82.5	59.6	62.5	61.9	58.9	55.9	59.3	48.2	56.2	58.0	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	432	—	—	13	69	113	125	73	8	27	4	51 700	56 300
1975 to 1978 -----	920	—	—	43	208	208	258	115	56	25	7	50 000	53 600
1970 to 1974 -----	668	—	—	19	97	194	202	135	12	—	9	50 800	53 200
1960 to 1969 -----	1 296	—	23	117	311	298	305	130	67	32	13	47 300	50 200
1959 or earlier -----	2 392	7	16	316	517	563	420	432	44	49	28	45 900	50 000
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	37	—	—	—	—	15	22	—	—	—	—	50 800	50 500
4 rooms -----	336	—	15	99	109	81	17	8	7	—	—	34 200	36 100
5 rooms -----	1 177	7	8	131	343	342	225	101	13	7	—	42 700	44 000
6 rooms -----	2 121	—	10	256	561	538	489	238	10	13	6	45 400	45 700
7 rooms -----	1 028	—	—	11	149	282	342	184	31	14	15	51 600	55 400
8 or more rooms -----	1 009	—	6	11	40	118	215	354	126	99	40	63 800	73 600
Median -----	6.1	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.3	7.0	8.5+	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	22	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	52 500	52 500
1 -----	150	—	7	23	31	37	17	28	7	—	—	42 400	45 300
2 -----	1 589	7	27	237	419	465	293	113	21	7	—	42 100	42 800
3 -----	2 745	—	—	214	597	687	733	407	79	24	4	48 500	49 200
4 -----	849	—	5	34	118	163	209	217	27	48	28	53 100	62 100
5 or more -----	353	—	—	—	37	24	36	120	53	54	29	76 500	85 500
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	22	—	—	—	—	8	—	14	—	—	—	61 100	57 000
1970 to 1974 -----	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
1960 to 1969 -----	240	—	—	—	87	46	64	26	6	5	6	47 000	54 100
1950 to 1959 -----	1 140	7	—	94	238	327	311	128	7	28	—	47 200	48 100
1940 to 1949 -----	1 151	—	21	120	300	387	201	108	10	—	4	43 700	44 200
1939 or earlier -----	3 146	—	18	294	568	608	734	609	164	100	51	50 800	55 200
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	310	—	8	7	111	74	18	79	—	—	13	43 200	54 100
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	559	7	—	60	149	193	90	38	16	—	6	43 800	46 000
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	484	—	11	68	111	146	68	52	—	28	—	44 900	47 600
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	407	—	—	58	94	116	88	51	—	—	—	45 400	44 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	829	—	8	73	236	231	161	104	16	—	—	44 800	46 000
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	924	—	7	115	158	173	254	164	32	6	15	50 300	52 500
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 121	—	—	52	181	244	345	254	24	17	4	51 800	52 600
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	684	—	5	62	133	165	166	87	56	10	—	49 100	51 500
\$50,000 or more -----	390	—	—	13	29	34	120	56	43	72	23	59 800	76 100
Median -----	\$21 211	\$6 250	\$15 156	\$19 318	\$17 267	\$18 252	\$24 423	\$23 004	\$36 797	\$54 366	\$24 417	...	...
Mean -----	\$24 668	\$5 310	\$15 238	\$20 715	\$20 026	\$20 841	\$27 801	\$24 839	\$43 339	\$61 411	\$36 555	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	2 943	—	13	177	585	692	770	486	132	64	24	50 000	52 800
Less than 15 percent -----	869	—	5	67	204	141	225	151	44	29	3	50 600	52 100
15 to 19 percent -----	604	—	—	25	92	158	195	100	14	9	11	51 300	54 400
20 to 24 percent -----	537	—	—	51	85	119	168	79	21	14	—	50 500	51 100
25 to 29 percent -----	315	—	—	7	46	85	69	63	45	—	—	52 000	56 300
30 to 34 percent -----	151	—	—	10	30	57	35	16	—	3	—	46 900	47 800
35 percent or more -----	457	—	8	17	118	132	78	77	8	9	10	47 600	53 300
Not computed -----	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
Median -----	19.9	—	50+	19.3	19.5	22.0	19.1	19.6	21.9	16.7	19.1	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	2 765	7	26	331	617	684	540	399	55	69	37	45 600	50 200
Less than 10 percent -----	660	—	7	91	117	136	179	79	17	34	—	46 800	49 600
10 to 14 percent -----	708	—	5	115	177	132	161	92	22	—	4	44 000	46 200
15 to 19 percent -----	410	—	8	66	98	90	76	39	—	13	20	43 500	54 500
20 to 24 percent -----	270	7	6	17	100	66	28	46	—	—	—	41 000	43 700
25 to 29 percent -----	154	—	—	17	10	71	42	7	7	—	—	46 300	47 300
30 to 34 percent -----	113	—	—	9	16	67	5	7	9	—	—	46 700	47 000
35 percent or more -----	433	—	—	9	99	122	49	123	—	22	9	48 900	57 500
Not computed -----	17	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	4	61 300	92 700
Median -----	15.1	22.5	15.6	13.1	15.7	19.1	12.8	18.3	12.4	15.2	18.1	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5 703	7	39	508	1 197	1 376	1 310	885	187	133	61	48 300	51 500
1.01 or more persons per room -----	91	—	—	—	18	32	41	—	—	—	—	48 800	46 500
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	5 708	7	39	508	1 202	1 376	1 310	885	187	133	61	48 200	51 500
Central heating system -----	5 424	7	39	494	1 126	1 300	1 252	843	169	133	61	48 300	51 600
Air conditioning -----	3 010	7	15	265	677	754	641	436	120	63	32	47 700	51 200
Central system -----	232	—	—	—	39	47	45	69	—	28	4	56 300	63 100
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	176	—	8	18	67	35	7	37	—	—	4	38 800	47 100
Percent below poverty level -----	3.1	—	20.5	3.5	5.6	2.5	0.5	4.2	—	—	6.6	...	...

Table B-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hartford

Specified renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	5 884	98	276	1 003	1 917	1 329	683	220	144	94	120	240
15 to 24 years	549	10	17	62	216	140	91	13	—	—	—	244
25 to 34 years	1 457	20	44	206	424	381	207	76	46	15	38	252
35 to 44 years	696	—	50	119	213	156	90	18	6	38	6	240
45 to 64 years	1 887	21	75	364	630	407	219	47	63	28	33	239
65 years and over	1 295	47	90	252	434	245	76	66	29	13	43	229
Male householder, no wife present	6 046	173	480	1 667	1 880	1 046	323	144	170	56	107	216
15 to 24 years	1 010	9	55	205	333	269	67	26	15	15	16	233
25 to 34 years	1 819	—	62	546	559	378	148	46	71	—	9	226
35 to 44 years	827	10	76	167	259	138	43	43	52	24	15	223
45 to 64 years	1 331	24	169	517	344	153	46	22	26	5	25	193
65 years and over	1 059	130	118	232	385	108	19	7	6	12	42	204
Female householder, no husband present	9 893	662	683	2 413	3 230	1 636	639	243	216	31	140	216
15 to 24 years	1 283	29	18	284	484	299	143	21	5	—	—	229
25 to 34 years	2 059	54	80	426	711	485	158	69	55	8	13	233
35 to 44 years	879	61	66	185	310	131	58	16	32	10	10	217
45 to 64 years	2 176	70	149	608	723	368	106	88	41	6	17	215
65 years and over	3 496	448	370	910	1 002	353	174	49	83	7	100	199
Median age	46.6	71.9	60.7	50.9	45.1	36.0	35.3	39.1	43.6	41.6	65.4	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	6 845	120	249	1 372	2 197	1 510	662	284	282	80	89	236
1975 to 1978	6 996	273	433	1 602	2 314	1 349	580	158	128	59	100	224
1970 to 1974	3 275	369	303	724	1 048	548	149	51	46	14	23	211
1960 to 1969	2 805	123	214	821	841	385	158	88	66	19	90	211
1959 or earlier	1 902	48	240	564	627	219	96	26	8	9	65	205

ROOMS

1 room	1 583	200	272	573	300	209	29	—	—	—	—	176
2 rooms	2 761	309	287	836	794	330	99	53	25	—	28	196
3 rooms	5 960	208	235	1 696	2 274	854	284	148	140	18	103	216
4 rooms	4 762	150	289	1 085	1 800	785	339	64	112	46	92	222
5 rooms	5 312	56	331	750	1 586	1 432	645	237	132	63	80	247
6 rooms	1 127	10	18	119	222	337	191	96	70	16	48	277
7 or more rooms	318	—	7	24	51	64	58	9	51	38	16	304
Median	3.6	2.4	3.2	3.2	3.6	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.9	4.1	...

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

All income levels in 1979	21 823	933	1 439	5 083	7 027	4 011	1 645	607	530	181	367	222
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21 193	929	1 335	4 862	6 865	3 893	1 630	607	524	181	367	223
0.50 or less	13 323	530	827	3 185	4 303	2 455	922	388	330	116	267	221
0.51 to 1.00	6 980	338	391	1 466	2 303	1 323	634	195	171	65	94	229
1.01 to 1.50	673	32	66	145	238	87	68	16	15	—	6	215
1.51 or more	217	29	51	66	21	28	6	8	—	—	—	171
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	630	4	104	221	162	118	15	—	6	—	—	195
0.50 or less	203	—	27	53	77	25	15	—	6	—	—	210
0.51 to 1.00	347	4	64	138	62	79	—	—	—	—	—	179
1.01 to 1.50	60	—	5	18	23	14	—	—	—	—	—	225
1.51 or more	20	—	8	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	162
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 441	459	430	1 126	1 266	642	309	59	58	18	74	205
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 207	455	385	1 037	1 214	598	309	59	58	18	74	207
1.01 or more persons per room	396	34	60	94	99	48	47	14	—	—	—	203
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	234	4	45	89	52	44	—	—	—	—	—	187
1.01 or more persons per room	38	—	—	16	14	8	—	—	—	—	—	211

BEDROOMS

None	1 844	204	292	683	389	247	29	—	—	—	—	182
1	10 085	532	618	2 706	3 656	1 524	443	239	193	16	158	215
2	7 307	140	321	1 345	2 354	1 605	838	230	215	106	153	237
3	2 221	57	184	315	560	545	291	122	80	27	40	248
4	305	—	24	30	50	90	39	12	19	32	9	280
5 or more	61	—	—	4	18	—	5	4	23	—	7	350

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	564	40	73	73	38	66	78	48	44	35	69	268
2	2 296	10	62	387	636	490	409	148	80	14	60	253
3 and 4	5 166	88	338	1 042	1 600	1 304	469	137	143	—	45	234
5 to 9	3 567	96	300	943	1 454	528	159	41	12	10	24	214
10 to 49	6 886	219	471	2 009	2 678	1 107	200	46	40	9	107	213
50 or more	3 310	480	195	614	614	509	330	182	211	113	62	226
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	34	—	—	15	7	7	—	5	—	—	—	207

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980	467	13	15	102	66	106	20	57	44	37	7	259
1970 to 1974	1 766	371	136	347	439	336	72	31	15	13	6	204
1960 to 1969	3 411	151	138	464	1 271	697	322	127	132	46	63	237
1950 to 1959	1 989	52	66	405	697	450	149	84	45	14	27	233
1940 to 1949	2 944	176	228	780	901	470	250	64	27	—	48	215
1939 or earlier	11 246	170	856	2 985	3 653	1 952	832	244	267	71	216	219

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

1 to 3	16 345	384	1 102	4 011	5 494	3 043	1 274	385	299	68	285	222
4 or more	5 478	549	337	1 072	1 533	968	371	222	231	113	82	225
With elevator	4 279	549	210	596	1 056	882	361	215	231	113	66	237

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	4 465	239	467	1 105	1 575	681	208	63	88	39	...	213
15 to 19 percent	3 469	160	104	848	1 041	688	287	126	147	68	...	232
20 to 24 percent	2 683	240	75	548	901	535	207	105	54	18	...	223
25 to 29 percent	2 018	131	163	394	649	428	115	78	60	—	...	222
30 to 34 percent	1 581	55	116	379	484	314	145	22	51	15	...	229
35 to 49 percent	2 535	77	256	634	760	521	173	63	51	—	...	220
50 percent or more	4 412	23	219	1 131	1 484	807	484	144	79	41	...	224
Not computed	660	8	39	44	133	37	26	6	—	—	367	222
Median	24.9	21.3	26.7	25.2	24.6	26.0	29.7	25.4	22.8	18.8	...	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	21 751	931	1 420	5 052	7 007	4 011	1 645	607	530	181	367	223
Central heating system	18 765	893	1 070	4 122	6 046	3 507	1 535	569	498	181	344	226
Air conditioning	9 368	362	374	1 694	3 148	1 962	842	320	317	130	219	235
Central system	1 575	56	51	186	232	282	193	195	238	113	29	292

Table B—16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Hartford	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	8 108	533	940	658	595	1 251	1 251	1 504	873	503	20 264	23 632	292
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	5 157	58	400	342	417	732	916	1 205	724	363	23 295	27 132	91
15 to 24 years	34	—	2	—	—	17	—	6	9	—	19 000	23 954	—
25 to 34 years	677	5	14	23	18	156	156	188	91	26	23 883	27 114	16
35 to 44 years	779	10	2	51	113	101	109	223	117	53	25 102	28 124	17
45 to 64 years	2 213	11	51	80	133	219	451	631	386	251	27 243	32 174	15
65 years and over	1 454	32	331	188	153	239	200	157	121	33	15 542	19 008	43
Male householder, no wife present	1 000	68	118	64	42	177	158	224	100	49	20 724	22 779	31
15 to 24 years	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	30 468	32 430	—
25 to 34 years	249	—	6	12	2	55	72	81	8	13	22 554	24 675	—
35 to 44 years	144	—	—	—	3	29	17	53	31	11	28 333	30 749	—
45 to 64 years	295	22	19	29	15	63	61	55	14	17	19 875	21 582	22
65 years and over	310	46	93	23	22	30	8	33	47	8	11 739	18 630	9
Female householder, no husband present	1 951	407	422	252	136	342	177	75	49	91	11 453	14 816	170
15 to 24 years	17	—	13	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	8 594	8 721	5
25 to 34 years	130	11	14	15	—	52	18	6	3	11	18 224	19 115	19
35 to 44 years	96	11	15	9	7	30	7	10	—	7	16 875	17 765	7
45 to 64 years	591	80	73	113	52	124	78	30	30	11	13 918	15 357	51
65 years and over	1 117	305	307	115	73	136	74	29	16	62	8 463	13 869	88
Median age	58.9	71.2	71.9	64.7	62.4	57.2	54.9	52.7	53.4	55.0	...	...	64.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	744	11	13	44	72	143	189	149	68	55	22 270	26 721	—
1975 to 1978	1 311	30	76	64	83	237	168	391	152	110	24 918	27 679	43
1970 to 1974	942	25	55	55	49	175	195	233	109	46	23 340	26 275	33
1960 to 1969	1 710	109	119	129	157	239	305	314	248	90	21 181	24 485	67
1959 or earlier	3 401	358	677	366	234	457	394	417	296	202	15 660	20 234	149
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 035	527	932	658	585	1 235	1 233	1 494	868	503	20 281	23 677	278
1.01 or more persons per room	182	4	7	10	16	8	25	26	50	36	33 865	34 461	18
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	73	6	8	—	10	16	18	10	5	—	18 906	18 680	14
1.01 or more persons per room	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	23 750	23 025	—
Heating equipment	8 106	533	940	658	595	1 251	1 251	1 502	873	503	20 260	23 630	292
Central heating system	7 518	487	851	635	539	1 175	1 111	1 424	819	477	20 272	23 835	261
Air conditioning	4 219	180	405	354	286	634	722	915	476	247	21 648	24 110	112
Central system	321	20	28	37	6	72	15	52	52	39	19 653	26 846	6
Vehicles available	7 192	282	658	516	500	1 193	1 204	1 490	851	498	21 603	25 341	191
1	3 772	229	567	375	353	770	622	539	210	107	17 240	19 504	119
2 or more	3 420	53	91	141	147	423	582	951	641	391	27 646	31 779	72
House heating fuel	8 106	533	940	658	595	1 251	1 251	1 502	873	503	20 260	23 630	292
Utility gas	2 882	235	252	212	224	566	433	558	255	147	19 434	22 399	120
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	55	—	—	8	11	6	8	15	7	—	23 281	24 096	—
Electricity	104	7	16	2	3	5	3	30	18	20	30 000	29 054	12
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 027	283	672	436	357	660	800	897	586	336	20 585	24 235	160
Other	38	8	—	—	—	14	7	2	7	—	19 464	21 459	—
Median rooms	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.4	7.6	...	...	5.3
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 708	310	559	484	407	829	924	1 121	684	390	21 211	24 668	176
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	2 943	84	90	166	191	477	577	729	401	228	23 941	27 671	87
Less than \$200	22	8	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	23 571	17 480	8
\$200 to \$249	178	10	—	20	15	31	79	19	—	4	20 650	19 411	17
\$250 to \$299	432	29	26	14	36	77	73	98	59	20	23 017	24 875	18
\$300 to \$349	556	30	30	30	30	117	87	136	82	14	22 500	23 846	30
\$350 to \$399	549	—	7	40	39	84	113	171	73	22	24 548	26 153	—
\$400 to \$499	544	7	7	43	26	111	98	170	54	28	22 294	25 462	14
\$500 to \$599	396	—	20	6	45	34	98	98	45	50	24 375	29 334	—
\$600 to \$749	141	—	—	—	—	23	14	16	56	32	33 067	45 008	—
\$750 or more	125	—	—	13	—	—	8	14	32	58	26 250	59 360	—
Median	\$376	\$291	\$332	\$374	\$369	\$358	\$369	\$381	\$391	\$552	...	...	\$301
Not mortgaged	2 765	226	469	318	216	352	347	392	283	162	17 156	21 473	89
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124	47	5	23	—	—	13	—	6	—	—	7 011	14 023	—
\$125 to \$149	283	45	55	61	21	21	22	51	7	—	11 701	14 742	—
\$150 to \$199	812	108	151	66	89	150	86	66	76	20	14 775	17 069	60
\$200 to \$249	875	26	172	112	75	95	114	121	124	36	18 258	21 506	6
\$250 or more	748	42	68	79	31	73	125	154	70	106	22 355	29 229	23
Median	\$214	\$179	\$202	\$214	\$199	\$197	\$229	\$233	\$221	\$250+	...	...	\$187
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 943	84	90	166	191	477	577	729	401	228	23 941	27 671	87
Less than 15 percent	869	—	—	—	—	9	117	284	267	192	35 882	42 815	—
15 to 19 percent	604	—	—	—	—	64	152	281	78	29	27 312	29 761	—
20 to 24 percent	537	—	—	13	44	172	144	128	29	7	20 837	22 132	—
25 to 29 percent	315	—	—	13	37	120	108	13	24	—	19 554	20 824	7
30 to 34 percent	151	—	7	38	32	39	23	9	3	—	14 883	16 800	—
35 percent or more	457	74	83	102	78	73	33	14	—	—	11 752	11 564	70
Not computed	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 200	10
Median	19.9	50+	50+	41.6	32.3	24.8	20.7	16.4	13.0	10.4	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	2 765	226	469	318	216	352	347	392	283	162	17 156	21 473	89
Less than 10 percent	660	—	—	—	—	21	37	204	249	149	37 636	43 006	—
10 to 14 percent	708	—	—	32	48	207	231	148	34	8	21 047	22 727	—
15 to 19 percent	410	—	48	73	108	78	68	30	—	5	14 444	16 181	—
20 to 24 percent	270	—	67	89	60	33	11	10	—	—	11 910	12 587	—
25 to 29 percent	154	—	110	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 914	8 651	—
30 to 34 percent	113	—	82	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 841	8 905	—
35 percent or more	433	209	162	49	—	13	—	—	—	—	5 142	5 833	72
Not computed	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	17
Median	15.1	50+	30.6	23.0	17.8	13.7	13.0	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B-17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Hartford	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	21 841	5 069	5 321	2 524	1 821	2 780	1 842	1 751	546	187	10 525	12 864	4 449
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	5 892	366	942	605	575	1 172	900	975	258	96	16 745	18 316	546
15 to 24 years	553	61	98	54	65	110	99	63	3	—	14 942	15 062	85
25 to 34 years	1 457	108	165	191	119	330	237	258	49	—	17 152	17 611	171
35 to 44 years	700	35	73	57	39	134	151	142	34	35	20 288	21 859	63
45 to 64 years	1 887	66	178	172	155	430	306	384	158	38	19 029	21 060	128
65 years and over	1 295	96	431	131	197	168	107	128	14	23	12 300	14 584	99
Male householder, no wife present	6 048	1 244	1 440	872	515	810	478	485	163	41	10 975	12 999	954
15 to 24 years	1 010	228	288	153	96	156	61	20	8	—	9 790	10 348	247
25 to 34 years	1 819	153	392	345	177	341	206	123	67	15	12 775	14 780	160
35 to 44 years	827	111	101	125	59	119	72	180	46	14	15 643	18 253	95
45 to 64 years	1 333	350	267	161	146	142	107	134	20	6	10 769	12 582	281
65 years and over	1 059	402	392	88	37	52	32	28	22	6	6 207	8 891	171
Female householder, no husband present	9 901	3 459	2 936	1 047	731	798	464	291	125	50	7 241	9 538	2 949
15 to 24 years	1 283	438	396	89	115	105	90	37	13	—	7 482	9 428	447
25 to 34 years	2 059	544	557	290	208	218	107	106	19	10	9 267	10 593	746
35 to 44 years	887	228	337	102	45	98	53	7	17	—	7 815	9 708	421
45 to 64 years	2 176	567	533	335	229	226	134	93	51	8	9 909	11 456	489
65 years and over	3 496	1 682	1 113	231	134	151	80	48	25	32	5 222	7 720	846
Median age	46.6	59.7	51.5	39.0	44.3	38.4	38.1	43.2	46.0	52.1	...	...	40.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	6 849	1 701	1 694	825	515	904	545	488	148	29	10 089	12 011	1 806
1975 to 1978	7 004	1 387	1 547	871	664	972	726	584	197	56	11 630	13 709	1 340
1970 to 1974	3 281	949	772	381	261	349	229	242	63	35	9 342	11 954	683
1960 to 1969	2 805	587	804	284	211	340	246	215	62	56	10 101	13 569	365
1959 or earlier	1 902	445	504	163	170	215	96	222	76	11	10 031	13 357	255
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21 211	4 807	5 142	2 467	1 770	2 764	1 821	1 712	541	187	10 665	12 980	4 215
0.50 or less	13 329	3 315	3 333	1 618	1 298	1 584	1 011	845	244	81	10 025	11 988	2 176
0.51 to 1.00	6 984	1 353	1 519	735	436	1 091	721	775	281	73	12 109	14 622	1 635
1.01 to 1.50	681	96	227	68	36	67	68	84	16	19	10 643	14 968	300
1.51 or more	217	43	63	46	—	22	21	8	—	14	10 136	14 846	104
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	630	262	179	57	51	16	21	39	5	—	6 506	8 974	234
0.50 or less	203	47	88	35	7	8	14	4	—	—	8 052	9 258	33
0.51 to 1.00	347	177	83	16	21	8	7	35	—	—	4 929	8 732	163
1.01 to 1.50	60	26	—	6	23	—	—	—	5	—	11 667	11 616	26
1.51 or more	20	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 388	12
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	21 769	5 033	5 313	2 524	1 814	2 768	1 837	1 747	546	187	10 533	12 874	4 428
Central heating system	18 783	4 365	4 504	2 207	1 544	2 414	1 520	1 559	487	183	10 592	12 986	3 707
Air conditioning	9 378	1 639	2 018	1 072	901	1 259	963	1 032	350	144	12 407	15 132	1 165
Central system	1 575	348	372	85	59	157	162	201	138	53	11 985	17 635	231
Vehicles available	13 288	1 284	2 619	1 712	1 426	2 317	1 631	1 616	527	156	14 304	16 319	1 428
1	9 965	1 131	2 249	1 487	1 184	1 771	980	807	303	53	12 744	14 524	1 183
2 or more	3 323	153	370	225	242	546	651	809	224	103	20 881	21 698	245
House heating fuel	21 769	5 033	5 313	2 524	1 814	2 768	1 837	1 747	546	187	10 533	12 874	4 428
Utility gas	7 333	1 513	1 928	777	602	921	709	602	229	52	10 726	13 157	1 562
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	264	71	50	27	48	33	6	13	16	—	11 019	11 940	73
Electricity	2 101	662	521	270	155	225	124	84	55	5	8 149	10 672	463
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11 990	2 775	2 801	1 427	1 009	1 577	990	1 042	246	123	10 734	13 053	2 315
Other	81	12	13	23	—	12	8	6	—	7	11 685	20 927	15
Median rooms	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.2	...	...	3.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	21 823	5 069	5 311	2 524	1 821	2 780	1 838	1 751	542	187	10 526	12 859	4 441
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 555	871	295	83	71	102	67	58	3	5	4 677	7 738	638
\$100 to \$149	4 092	1 060	1 036	428	329	573	311	273	49	33	9 697	11 922	915
\$150 to \$199	8 032	1 838	2 156	1 046	747	848	672	543	140	42	10 053	12 004	1 632
\$200 to \$249	4 848	821	1 118	726	448	798	399	400	103	35	11 670	13 431	757
\$250 to \$299	1 628	257	423	154	107	255	147	225	60	—	12 175	14 557	301
\$300 to \$349	543	75	100	27	44	95	102	71	13	16	16 118	17 541	68
\$350 to \$399	330	31	47	17	19	48	62	85	21	—	20 179	19 788	25
\$400 to \$499	283	20	14	12	11	33	54	62	50	27	23 958	28 309	13
\$500 or more	145	18	6	5	6	—	—	17	80	13	37 653	35 035	18
No cash rent	367	78	116	26	39	28	24	17	23	16	9 063	14 833	74
Median	\$180	\$164	\$179	\$182	\$180	\$191	\$185	\$199	\$232	\$205	...	...	\$169
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	933	647	204	27	4	31	10	10	—	—	4 170	5 312	459
\$100 to \$149	1 439	605	363	119	75	170	50	38	13	6	6 080	8 799	430
\$150 to \$199	5 083	1 445	1 427	687	472	412	328	210	70	32	8 643	10 550	1 126
\$200 to \$249	7 027	1 387	1 761	882	669	1 006	598	566	99	59	11 036	12 937	1 266
\$250 to \$299	4 011	535	910	583	350	708	388	422	103	12	12 404	14 243	642
\$300 to \$349	1 645	263	371	132	144	246	227	204	46	12	13 481	15 276	309
\$350 to \$399	607	59	98	44	32	101	123	113	37	—	17 882	18 187	59
\$400 to \$499	530	32	55	13	30	63	90	147	63	37	23 548	25 984	58
\$500 or more	181	18	6	11	6	15	—	24	88	13	35 967	32 962	18
No cash rent	367	78	116	26	39	28	24	17	23	16	9 063	14 833	74
Median	\$222	\$194	\$217	\$221	\$223	\$239	\$244	\$256	\$275	\$243	...	...	\$205
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	4 465	33	135	131	201	815	1 112	1 434	433	171	23 927	25 894	83
15 to 19 percent	3 469	89	175	429	646	1 265	509	278	78	—	16 381	17 074	91
20 to 24 percent	2 683	231	359	801	636	481	145	22	8	—	12 346	12 543	214
25 to 29 percent	2 018	152	823	703	174	118	48	—	—	—	10 121	10 034	162
30 to 34 percent	1 581	134	1 007	290	77	73	—	—	—	—	8 554	8 706	149
35 to 49 percent	2 535	602	1 758	133	42	—	—	—	—	—	6 414	6 556	551
50 percent or more	4 412	3 457	938	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	3 706	3 655	2 824
Not computed	660	371	116	26	39	28	24	17	23	16	3 373	8 143	367
Median	24.9	50+	35.6	24.3	20.3	17.2	14.0	11.5	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Hartford	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 943	22	178	432	556	549	544	396	141	125	376
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	309	—	24	61	47	52	52	47	9	17	372
2 persons -----	795	8	70	133	126	149	134	92	51	32	370
3 persons -----	619	7	50	89	168	76	93	94	22	20	349
4 persons -----	634	—	21	96	105	133	118	99	22	40	386
5 persons -----	364	7	6	28	94	49	120	27	17	16	398
6 persons -----	127	—	—	25	7	81	7	—	7	—	369
7 persons -----	61	—	7	—	—	9	20	12	13	—	461
8 or more persons -----	34	—	—	—	9	—	—	25	—	—	532
Median -----	3.09	2.93	2.43	2.75	3.13	3.47	3.42	3.13	2.98	3.17	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	2 136	22	114	297	400	395	412	305	100	91	380
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	468	—	—	—	44	70	171	136	27	20	447
35 to 44 years -----	459	7	15	59	40	84	102	78	37	37	422
45 to 64 years -----	1 013	15	78	231	251	212	117	51	36	22	336
65 years and over -----	196	—	21	7	65	29	22	40	—	12	359
Male householder, no wife present -----	325	—	31	36	31	48	71	60	27	21	426
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	126	—	—	17	—	—	53	40	9	7	489
35 to 44 years -----	97	—	9	9	7	24	18	20	—	10	399
45 to 64 years -----	77	—	5	10	16	24	—	—	18	4	366
65 years and over -----	25	—	17	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	237
Female householder, no husband present -----	482	—	33	99	125	106	61	31	14	13	344
15 to 24 years -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years -----	82	—	—	—	24	27	20	11	—	—	381
35 to 44 years -----	55	—	—	7	—	17	16	8	7	—	419
45 to 64 years -----	225	—	25	38	91	26	25	—	7	13	327
65 years and over -----	115	—	8	49	10	36	—	12	—	—	302
Median age -----	48.6	52.9	58.0	55.8	54.4	49.0	36.5	35.7	43.4	39.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	388	—	8	13	14	14	111	155	34	39	522
1975 to 1978 -----	807	—	15	52	115	150	243	132	48	52	428
1970 to 1974 -----	549	7	35	99	102	137	116	42	—	11	361
1960 to 1969 -----	797	15	72	183	222	171	23	61	50	—	329
1959 or earlier -----	402	—	48	85	103	77	51	6	9	23	333
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	37	—	7	—	8	22	—	—	—	—	358
4 rooms -----	107	8	—	49	10	7	26	7	—	—	296
5 rooms -----	558	—	27	76	191	89	100	51	24	—	346
6 rooms -----	1 074	—	105	260	182	203	167	121	29	7	347
7 rooms -----	599	14	21	13	100	151	156	119	18	7	400
8 or more rooms -----	568	—	18	34	65	77	95	98	70	111	497
Median -----	6.2	6.7	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.7	7.5	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	425
1970 to 1974 -----	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
1960 to 1969 -----	113	—	—	21	51	—	13	6	22	—	335
1950 to 1959 -----	550	—	27	87	174	94	103	50	8	7	346
1940 to 1949 -----	551	8	24	62	172	78	135	34	34	4	356
1939 or earlier -----	1 712	14	127	253	159	377	285	306	77	114	390
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	13	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	141
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	177	—	57	35	66	13	—	6	—	—	295
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	585	—	48	168	143	131	64	24	7	—	327
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	692	—	11	75	125	193	181	78	29	—	385
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	770	7	21	119	112	135	211	121	44	—	397
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	486	7	35	35	95	61	88	120	25	20	408
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	132	—	6	—	10	16	—	34	20	46	600
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	13	44	750+
\$150,000 or more -----	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	15	750+
Median -----	\$50 000	\$57 100	\$35 600	\$42 000	\$46 200	\$48 000	\$51 200	\$55 800	\$57 000	\$98 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	869	14	111	208	196	146	84	56	23	31	326
15 to 19 percent -----	604	—	22	76	112	162	120	51	41	20	378
20 to 24 percent -----	537	—	28	72	121	98	102	73	31	12	374
25 to 29 percent -----	315	—	7	13	37	57	100	77	—	24	443
30 to 34 percent -----	151	—	—	15	30	32	39	23	9	3	398
35 percent or more -----	457	8	—	48	60	54	99	116	37	35	472
Not computed -----	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Median -----	19.9	10—	13.7	15.5	18.7	19.0	23.3	26.2	21.0	24.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	2 943	22	178	432	556	549	544	396	141	125	376
Steam or hot water system -----	2 000	8	129	281	382	433	298	264	94	111	373
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	711	7	35	122	147	77	179	95	40	9	379
Other built-in electric units -----	38	—	—	—	13	—	8	17	—	—	438
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	21	—	—	—	—	13	8	—	—	—	390
Other means -----	173	7	14	29	14	26	51	20	7	5	393
Air conditioning -----	1 630	22	110	266	344	322	274	200	43	49	361
Central system -----	90	7	—	8	13	6	20	25	7	4	468
1 or more individual room units -----	1 540	15	110	258	331	316	254	175	36	45	359
House heating fuel -----	2 943	22	178	432	556	549	544	396	141	125	376
Utility gas -----	1 038	14	47	208	148	208	177	108	93	35	375
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	20	—	—	—	—	8	12	—	—	—	408
Electricity -----	38	—	—	—	13	—	8	17	—	—	438
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 828	8	131	224	395	326	335	271	48	90	374
Other -----	19	—	—	—	—	7	12	—	—	—	410

Table B—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Hartford	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 765	—	—	—	47	283	812	875	748	214
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	660	—	—	—	21	104	214	201	120	198
2 persons	1 281	—	—	—	20	141	428	378	314	207
3 persons	433	—	—	—	—	30	98	174	131	225
4 persons	210	—	—	—	—	8	38	83	81	236
5 persons	106	—	—	—	6	—	34	14	52	246
6 persons	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	33	250+
7 persons	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	12	250+
8 or more persons	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	250+
Median	2.06	—	—	—	1.63	1.77	1.95	2.13	2.31	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	1 635	—	—	—	13	150	501	502	469	215
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	43	—	—	—	—	—	15	21	7	215
35 to 44 years	45	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	39	250+
45 to 64 years	613	—	—	—	—	28	169	235	181	223
65 years and over	934	—	—	—	7	122	317	246	242	204
Male householder, no wife present	350	—	—	—	16	77	92	95	70	195
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	250
35 to 44 years	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
45 to 64 years	118	—	—	—	—	57	15	24	22	157
65 years and over	208	—	—	—	16	20	69	63	40	199
Female householder, no husband present	780	—	—	—	18	56	219	278	209	217
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	175
35 to 44 years	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	246
45 to 64 years	217	—	—	—	—	—	43	96	78	234
65 years and over	543	—	—	—	18	56	169	175	125	208
Median age	67.8	—	—	—	76.4	70.9	68.6	66.5	66.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	44	—	—	—	—	—	6	23	15	235
1975 to 1978	113	—	—	—	—	23	23	13	54	240
1970 to 1974	119	—	—	—	6	6	21	58	28	223
1960 to 1969	499	—	—	—	—	53	155	166	125	213
1959 or earlier	1 990	—	—	—	41	201	607	615	526	212
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms	229	—	—	—	—	78	114	16	21	166
5 rooms	619	—	—	—	34	47	233	227	78	199
6 rooms	1 047	—	—	—	13	95	307	393	239	214
7 rooms	429	—	—	—	—	56	102	148	123	219
8 or more rooms	441	—	—	—	—	7	56	91	287	250+
Median	6.0	—	—	—	5.2	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.8	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	250+
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969	127	—	—	—	—	8	39	56	24	215
1950 to 1959	590	—	—	—	19	86	184	180	121	202
1940 to 1949	600	—	—	—	9	89	220	150	132	196
1939 or earlier	1 434	—	—	—	19	100	369	489	457	223
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	113
\$10,000 to \$19,999	26	—	—	—	—	12	—	14	—	204
\$20,000 to \$29,999	331	—	—	—	—	68	108	135	20	195
\$30,000 to \$39,999	617	—	—	—	22	57	213	236	89	203
\$40,000 to \$49,999	684	—	—	—	6	57	224	200	197	214
\$50,000 to \$59,999	540	—	—	—	12	56	185	163	124	205
\$60,000 to \$79,999	399	—	—	—	—	19	65	107	208	250+
\$80,000 to \$99,999	55	—	—	—	—	7	11	20	17	224
\$100,000 to \$149,999	69	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	56	250+
\$150,000 or more	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	250+
Median	\$45 600	—	—	—	\$36 900	\$41 000	\$43 100	\$42 200	\$53 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	660	—	—	—	19	88	177	239	137	210
10 to 14 percent	708	—	—	—	—	66	233	215	194	213
15 to 19 percent	410	—	—	—	7	62	129	82	130	204
20 to 24 percent	270	—	—	—	16	9	64	96	85	224
25 to 29 percent	154	—	—	—	—	13	60	69	12	203
30 to 34 percent	113	—	—	—	—	—	27	60	26	225
35 percent or more	433	—	—	—	5	45	115	108	160	224
Not computed	17	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	4	213
Median	15.1	—	—	—	18.2	14.1	14.8	14.5	16.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	2 765	—	—	—	47	283	812	875	748	214
Steam or hot water system	1 736	—	—	—	12	164	496	573	491	217
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	844	—	—	—	35	102	273	235	199	203
Other built-in electric units	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	12	244
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	46	—	—	—	—	9	7	15	15	223
Other means	111	—	—	—	—	8	36	36	31	216
Air conditioning	1 380	—	—	—	34	159	358	431	398	216
Central system	142	—	—	—	—	7	48	53	34	215
1 or more individual room units	1 238	—	—	—	34	152	310	378	364	216
House heating fuel	2 765	—	—	—	47	283	812	875	748	214
Utility gas	818	—	—	—	13	107	273	251	174	203
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	12	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	146
Electricity	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	12	244
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 900	—	—	—	34	169	539	601	557	217
Other	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	225

Table B—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hartford	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	8 108	35	30	312	2 625	5 106	21 841	467	1 766	3 411	4 941	11 256
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	5 157	27	2	180	1 806	3 142	5 892	121	238	561	1 285	3 687
15 to 24 years	34	—	—	—	9	25	553	9	16	83	176	269
25 to 34 years	677	8	—	25	178	466	1 457	29	42	93	445	848
35 to 44 years	779	6	—	32	199	542	700	13	28	77	179	403
45 to 64 years	2 213	13	2	87	782	1 329	1 887	31	46	132	302	1 376
65 years and over	1 454	—	—	36	638	780	1 295	39	106	176	183	791
Male householder, no wife present	1 000	3	25	16	287	669	6 048	222	471	1 128	1 327	2 900
15 to 24 years	2	—	—	—	—	2	1 010	47	90	189	285	399
25 to 34 years	249	—	16	4	70	159	1 819	44	108	366	395	906
35 to 44 years	144	—	9	—	33	102	827	95	69	138	177	348
45 to 64 years	295	—	—	6	117	172	1 333	36	83	233	242	739
65 years and over	310	3	—	6	67	234	1 059	—	121	202	228	508
Female householder, no husband present	1 951	5	3	116	532	1 295	9 901	124	1 057	1 722	2 329	4 669
15 to 24 years	17	—	—	—	—	17	1 283	6	135	219	350	573
25 to 34 years	130	—	—	—	38	92	2 059	28	146	284	664	937
35 to 44 years	96	5	—	14	13	64	887	11	15	145	282	434
45 to 64 years	591	—	—	62	219	310	2 176	24	126	327	563	1 136
65 years and over	1 117	—	3	40	262	812	3 496	55	635	747	470	1 589
Median age	58.9	39.3	29.7	56.4	60.7	58.1	46.6	39.8	63.6	49.3	36.9	48.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	744	22	16	35	170	501	6 849	331	625	908	1 890	3 095
1975 to 1978	1 311	13	—	49	352	897	7 004	136	552	1 200	1 689	3 427
1970 to 1974	942	—	14	56	342	530	3 281	—	589	650	596	1 446
1960 to 1969	1 710	—	—	172	605	933	2 805	—	—	653	468	1 684
1959 or earlier	3 401	—	—	—	1 156	2 245	1 902	—	—	—	298	1 604
ROOMS												
1 room	22	—	—	—	—	22	1 583	79	358	354	346	446
2 rooms	6	—	—	—	—	6	2 761	37	633	762	479	850
3 rooms	109	—	16	28	18	47	5 960	154	570	1 480	1 506	2 250
4 rooms	674	—	—	27	292	355	4 762	77	156	627	1 054	2 848
5 rooms	2 354	5	12	105	1 016	1 216	5 314	102	33	135	1 219	3 825
6 rooms	2 585	8	2	112	924	1 539	1 139	18	16	38	275	792
7 or more rooms	2 358	22	—	40	375	1 921	322	—	—	15	62	245
Median	5.8	6.9	3.4	5.5	5.5	6.1	3.6	3.3	2.3	2.9	3.6	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 035	35	30	309	2 609	5 052	21 211	369	1 719	3 352	4 788	10 983
0.50 or less	5 623	16	21	202	1 801	3 583	13 329	248	1 044	2 207	2 749	7 081
0.51 to 1.00	2 230	19	9	107	758	1 337	6 984	114	610	1 068	1 790	3 402
1.01 to 1.50	152	—	—	—	43	109	681	7	33	47	177	417
1.51 or more	30	—	—	—	7	23	217	—	32	30	72	83
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	73	—	—	3	16	54	630	98	47	59	153	273
0.50 or less	33	—	—	—	3	30	203	10	12	14	41	126
0.51 to 1.00	35	—	—	3	8	24	347	79	35	37	96	100
1.01 to 1.50	5	—	—	—	5	—	60	9	—	8	16	27
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	20
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 622	5	19	77	412	1 109	10 773	295	1 305	2 258	2 229	4 686
2 persons	2 830	3	—	88	1 121	1 618	5 958	67	395	790	1 311	3 395
3 persons	1 462	13	2	39	528	880	2 490	33	28	220	684	1 525
4 persons	1 125	8	9	79	303	726	1 418	36	18	79	358	927
5 persons	623	—	—	20	158	445	641	36	14	10	209	372
6 or more persons	446	6	—	9	103	328	561	—	6	54	150	351
Median	2.36	3.23	1.29	2.40	2.30	2.39	1.52	1.29	1.18	1.26	1.68	1.78
Total persons	22 750	136	37	815	6 511	15 251	42 274	827	2 329	5 202	10 398	23 518
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	5 917	22	9	253	2 389	3 244	582	7	6	36	220	313
2	1 006	—	18	17	96	875	2 296	24	24	67	487	1 694
3 and 4	917	5	3	2	122	785	5 166	60	44	157	1 240	3 665
5 to 9	186	3	—	6	11	166	3 567	58	38	168	938	2 365
10 to 49	68	—	—	31	7	30	6 886	60	676	1 883	1 666	2 601
50 or more	11	5	—	—	—	6	3 310	251	973	1 100	382	604
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3	—	—	3	—	—	34	7	5	—	8	14
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	8 106	35	30	312	2 623	5 106	21 769	467	1 766	3 400	4 920	11 216
Steam or hot water system	5 202	13	27	193	1 552	3 417	12 910	188	670	1 824	3 006	7 222
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 135	22	3	48	831	1 231	3 817	192	415	796	773	1 641
Other built-in electric units	96	—	—	30	26	40	1 586	36	591	570	225	164
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	85	—	—	—	59	26	470	—	45	81	125	219
Other means	588	—	—	41	155	392	2 986	51	45	129	791	1 970
Air conditioning	4 219	8	19	154	1 544	2 494	9 378	317	1 486	2 459	1 703	3 413
Central system	321	—	—	25	152	144	1 575	243	294	670	182	186
1 or more individual room units	3 898	8	19	129	1 392	2 350	7 803	74	1 192	1 789	1 521	3 227
House heating fuel	8 106	35	30	312	2 623	5 106	21 769	467	1 766	3 400	4 920	11 216
Utility gas	2 882	19	30	132	948	1 753	7 333	195	386	1 007	1 581	4 164
Battled, tank, or LP gas	55	3	—	—	15	37	264	9	14	47	99	95
Electricity	104	—	—	30	34	40	2 101	62	780	756	289	214
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 027	13	—	142	1 626	3 246	11 990	194	586	1 562	2 935	6 713
Other	38	—	—	8	—	30	81	7	—	28	16	30
Income in 1979 below poverty level	292	—	—	26	69	197	4 449	134	393	585	1 242	2 095
Percent below poverty level	3.6	—	—	8.3	2.6	3.9	20.4	28.7	22.3	17.2	25.1	18.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	533	—	—	38	136	359	5 069	136	667	762	1 190	2 314
\$5,000 to \$9,999	940	—	3	58	295	584	5 321	76	527	807	1 319	2 592
\$10,000 to \$14,999	658	3	—	39	250	366	2 524	20	127	539	655	1 183
\$15,000 to \$19,999	595	—	—	22	220	353	1 821	35	118	254	392	1 022
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 251	8	16	38	483	706	2 780	32	100	463	608	1 577
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 251	—	—	26	421	804	1 842	34	56	249	341	1 162
\$30,000 to \$34,999	1 504	10	2	24	518	950	1 751	88	115	177	304	1 067
\$35,000 to \$49,999	873	8	9	46	234	576	546	32	56	110	116	232
\$50,000 or more	503	6	—	21	68	408	187	14	—	50	16	107
Median	\$20 264	\$31 500	\$16 875	\$14 886	\$19 198	\$20 948	\$10 525	\$12 607	\$6 538	\$10 633	\$9 837	\$11 526
Mean	\$23 632	\$41 689	\$22 873	\$20 934	\$21 152	\$24 952	\$12 864	\$17 095	\$9 941	\$13 003	\$11 791	\$13 577

Table B—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Hartford	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	8 108	5 917	2 188	3	21 841	582	2 296	5 166	3 567	6 886	3 310	34
Condominium housing units	116	39	77	—	61	5	—	8	10	25	13	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	5 157	3 904	1 250	3	5 892	269	980	2 209	939	1 071	424	—
15 to 24 years	34	—	34	—	553	10	148	163	73	139	20	—
25 to 34 years	677	519	158	—	1 457	51	258	552	239	268	89	—
35 to 44 years	779	517	262	—	700	69	108	283	148	57	35	—
45 to 64 years	2 213	1 715	495	3	1 887	52	309	804	358	289	75	—
65 years and over	1 454	1 153	301	—	1 295	87	157	407	121	318	205	—
Male householder, no wife present	1 000	692	308	—	6 048	121	360	1 092	907	2 352	1 204	12
15 to 24 years	2	—	2	—	1 010	15	67	193	125	398	207	5
25 to 34 years	249	157	92	—	1 819	50	121	332	312	688	309	7
35 to 44 years	144	105	39	—	827	19	47	141	113	347	160	—
45 to 64 years	295	195	100	—	1 333	11	60	307	157	552	246	—
65 years and over	310	235	75	—	1 059	26	65	119	200	367	282	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 951	1 321	630	—	9 901	192	956	1 865	1 721	3 463	1 682	22
15 to 24 years	17	5	12	—	1 283	—	84	217	291	501	190	—
25 to 34 years	130	91	39	—	2 059	48	279	455	464	663	150	—
35 to 44 years	96	79	17	—	887	30	92	210	134	316	97	8
45 to 64 years	591	456	135	—	2 176	51	275	480	414	671	285	—
65 years and over	1 117	690	427	—	3 496	63	226	503	418	1 312	960	14
Median age	58.9	59.3	57.8	47.5	46.6	44.8	43.0	45.5	41.2	46.3	59.2	38.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	744	446	298	—	6 849	148	635	1 451	1 145	2 403	1 055	12
1975 to 1978	1 311	962	346	3	7 004	161	792	1 728	1 170	2 127	1 019	7
1970 to 1974	942	709	233	—	3 281	101	241	634	474	1 110	714	7
1960 to 1969	1 710	1 341	369	—	2 805	80	263	742	420	849	443	8
1959 or earlier	3 401	2 459	942	—	1 902	92	365	611	358	397	79	—
ROOMS												
1 room	22	22	—	—	1 583	—	—	45	106	598	834	—
2 rooms	6	—	6	—	2 761	—	13	113	251	1 472	898	14
3 rooms	109	26	83	—	5 960	36	146	452	806	3 471	1 034	15
4 rooms	674	353	321	—	4 762	114	496	1 140	1 472	1 110	425	5
5 rooms	2 354	1 240	1 114	—	5 314	238	1 186	2 790	826	179	95	—
6 rooms	2 585	2 163	419	3	1 139	91	329	553	94	48	24	—
7 or more rooms	2 358	2 113	245	—	322	103	126	73	12	8	—	—
Median	5.8	6.1	5.1	6.0	3.6	5.1	4.9	4.8	3.9	2.9	2.4	2.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 035	5 912	2 120	3	21 211	582	2 287	5 051	3 429	6 693	3 135	34
0.50 or less	5 623	4 223	1 400	—	13 329	364	1 487	3 157	2 023	4 447	1 825	26
0.51 to 1.00	2 230	1 597	630	3	6 984	187	694	1 635	1 201	2 008	1 251	8
1.01 to 1.50	152	62	90	—	681	31	89	210	181	158	12	—
1.51 or more	30	30	—	—	217	—	17	49	24	80	47	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	73	5	68	—	630	—	9	115	138	193	175	—
0.50 or less	33	5	28	—	203	—	9	62	62	52	18	—
0.51 to 1.00	35	—	35	—	347	—	—	38	64	106	139	—
1.01 to 1.50	5	—	5	—	60	—	—	15	12	27	6	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	8	12	—
BEDROOMS												
None	25	22	3	—	1 844	—	6	67	122	766	883	—
1	365	165	200	—	10 085	70	413	1 070	1 431	5 040	2 032	29
2	2 911	1 666	1 245	—	7 309	232	1 311	2 982	1 499	927	353	5
3	3 366	2 805	558	3	2 225	175	491	938	457	122	42	—
4	993	884	109	—	313	68	63	105	46	31	—	—
5 or more	448	375	73	—	65	37	12	4	12	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	533	328	205	—	5 069	57	226	845	925	1 983	1 026	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	940	582	358	—	5 321	142	523	1 007	963	1 840	841	5
\$10,000 to \$12,499	658	490	168	—	2 524	53	192	567	409	1 008	288	7
\$12,500 to \$14,999	595	422	173	—	1 821	46	221	553	255	559	187	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 251	863	388	—	2 780	115	469	787	421	687	293	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 251	950	301	—	1 842	53	312	599	312	337	222	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 504	1 157	347	—	1 751	55	278	638	212	338	230	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	873	707	166	—	546	44	57	144	52	87	162	—
\$50,000 or more	503	418	82	3	187	17	18	26	18	47	61	—
Median	\$20 264	\$21 230	\$17 363	\$52 076	\$10 525	\$14 620	\$14 842	\$13 241	\$9 339	\$8 906	\$8 203	\$11 786
Mean	\$23 632	\$25 013	\$19 859	\$50 145	\$12 864	\$17 332	\$15 682	\$14 742	\$11 636	\$10 736	\$12 946	\$12 913
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	8 106	5 917	2 186	3	21 769	582	2 296	5 136	3 544	6 875	3 302	34
Steam or hot water system	5 202	3 869	1 330	3	12 910	358	1 440	2 823	2 073	4 596	1 593	27
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 135	1 620	515	—	3 817	136	400	979	378	905	1 012	7
Other built-in electric units	96	69	27	—	1 586	23	43	79	72	783	586	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	85	67	18	—	470	7	76	137	65	151	34	—
Other means	588	292	296	—	2 986	58	337	1 118	956	440	77	—
Air conditioning	4 219	3 107	1 112	—	9 378	204	832	1 706	838	3 363	2 416	19
Central system	321	256	65	—	1 575	—	43	41	30	314	1 147	—
Vehicles available	7 192	5 423	1 766	3	13 288	415	1 753	3 768	1 887	3 798	1 638	29
1	3 772	2 811	961	—	9 965	241	1 157	2 464	1 478	3 212	1 391	22
2 or more	3 420	2 612	805	3	3 323	174	596	1 304	409	586	247	7
House heating fuel	8 106	5 917	2 186	3	21 769	582	2 296	5 136	3 544	6 875	3 302	34
Utility gas	2 882	1 976	906	—	7 333	202	811	2 225	1 664	1 474	957	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	55	35	20	—	264	8	40	60	46	85	25	—
Electricity	104	69	35	—	2 101	42	46	98	95	976	837	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 027	3 809	1 215	3	11 990	330	1 399	2 720	1 724	4 320	1 470	27
Other	38	28	10	—	81	—	—	33	15	20	13	—
Water heating fuel	8 100	5 917	2 180	3	21 728	582	2 296	5 159	3 559	6 867	3 231	34
Utility gas	4 115	2 735	1 380	—	9 899	301	1 344	3 264	1 980	1 972	1 038	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	162	89	73	—	512	26	40	151	94	141	60	—
Electricity	1 674	1 362	312	—	3 108	94	401	486	233	1 040	847	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 149	1 731	415	3	8 124	161	504	1 236	1 235	3 693	1 268	27
Other	—	—	—	—	85	—	7	22	17	21	18	—
Family householder	6 120	4 611	1 506	3	9 233	367	1 541	3 118	1 863	1 728	608	8
With own children under 18 years	2 183	1 554	626	3	4 273	187	662	1 524	1 035	684	173	8
With own children under 6 years	669	509	160	—	2 126	48	333	668	560	377	140	—
Female householder, no husband present	705	526	179	—	2 863	92	437	797	794	576	159	8
With own children under 18 years	156	116	40	—	1 871	67	252	482	545	426	91	8
With own children under 6 years	27	16	11	—	886	—	87	194	285	258	62	—
Nonfamily householder	1 988	1 306	682	—	12 608	215	755	2 048	1 704	5 158	2 702	26
Income in 1979 below poverty level	292	176	116	—	4 449	97	309	940	895	1 560	648	—
Percent below poverty level	3.6	3.0	5.3	—	20.4	16.7	13.5	18.2	25.1	22.7	19.6	—

Table B—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hartford	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	8 108	1 622	2 830	1 462	1 125	623	273	133	40	2.36	22 750
Nonrelatives present	597	—	271	115	52	81	54	24	—	2.74	1 788
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	137	80	17	8	3	—	22	7	—	1.36	238
4 rooms	674	223	263	119	53	9	7	—	—	1.93	1 784
5 rooms	2 354	536	875	424	296	151	54	18	—	2.23	7 759
6 rooms	2 585	474	973	449	357	223	82	27	—	2.34	6 643
7 rooms	1 157	165	354	265	170	94	48	33	28	2.72	3 068
8 or more rooms	1 201	144	348	197	246	146	60	48	12	3.05	3 258
Median	5.8	5.4	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.9	7.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 035	1 611	2 823	1 441	1 109	610	268	133	40	2.35	22 411
1.00 or less	7 853	1 611	2 823	1 441	1 106	601	190	81	—	2.32	20 919
1.01 to 1.50	152	—	—	—	3	9	56	45	39	6.68	1 390
1.51 or more	30	—	—	—	—	—	22	7	1	6.18	102
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	73	11	7	21	16	13	5	—	—	3.38	339
1.00 or less	68	11	7	21	16	13	—	—	—	3.26	295
1.01 to 1.50	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6.00	44
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	5 917	1 011	2 152	1 099	865	492	178	80	40	2.40	12 473
2 or more	2 188	611	678	363	260	131	92	53	—	2.21	10 248
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	6.00	29
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 708	969	2 076	1 052	844	470	178	80	39	2.41	11 510
Less than \$10,000	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	5
\$10,000 to \$19,999	39	7	27	—	—	5	—	—	—	1.96	79
\$20,000 to \$29,999	508	79	222	145	23	28	11	—	—	2.29	840
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 202	240	424	282	122	76	40	9	9	2.35	2 175
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 376	257	541	186	239	68	41	26	18	2.30	2 760
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 310	143	462	201	233	173	66	20	12	2.75	2 975
\$60,000 to \$79,999	885	154	316	169	145	82	13	6	—	2.41	1 697
\$80,000 to \$99,999	187	26	36	58	29	19	—	19	—	3.04	527
\$100,000 to \$149,999	133	50	27	7	33	9	7	—	—	2.11	292
\$150,000 or more	61	6	21	4	20	10	—	—	—	3.38	160
Median	\$48 200	\$45 800	\$46 300	\$46 100	\$51 400	\$52 400	\$49 500	\$51 900	\$44 000	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	8 108	1 622	2 830	1 462	1 125	623	273	133	40	2.36	22 750
Median income	\$20 264	\$9 570	\$17 823	\$24 340	\$26 546	\$26 540	\$33 883	\$40 250	\$37 692	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	18.0	28.9	17.9	14.6	15.9	18.4	13.0	10—	16.1	...	...
With a mortgage	19.9	28.3	19.9	18.3	18.8	20.9	13.3	13.3	16.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	15.1	29.6	16.1	11.3	10—	12.2	13.6	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	292	144	57	26	26	25	—	14	—	1.54	...
Median income	\$2 835	\$2 500	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$5 952	\$4 625	—	\$10 000	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	40.0	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	—	40.0	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	—	—	50+	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	21 841	10 773	5 958	2 490	1 418	641	328	144	89	1.52	42 274
Nonrelatives present	2 253	—	1 589	368	150	88	7	29	22	2.21	5 809
ROOMS											
1 room	1 583	1 484	88	11	—	—	—	—	—	1.03	1 643
2 rooms	2 761	2 258	422	73	8	—	—	—	—	1.11	3 315
3 rooms	5 960	3 957	1 592	211	154	16	30	—	—	1.25	8 645
4 rooms	4 762	1 808	1 637	651	406	177	58	17	8	1.85	9 894
5 rooms	5 314	1 061	1 818	1 206	653	320	152	59	45	2.38	13 976
6 rooms	1 139	171	331	281	121	99	61	46	29	2.74	3 724
7 or more rooms	322	34	70	57	76	29	27	22	7	3.50	1 077
Median	3.6	2.9	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21 211	10 402	5 853	2 428	1 368	621	313	144	82	1.53	41 033
1.00 or less	20 313	10 402	5 785	2 350	1 225	441	88	22	—	1.48	36 355
1.01 to 1.50	681	—	—	67	135	164	195	105	15	5.34	3 576
1.51 or more	217	—	68	11	8	16	30	17	67	5.68	1 102
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	630	371	105	62	50	20	15	—	7	1.35	1 241
1.00 or less	550	371	85	56	31	7	—	—	—	1.24	872
1.01 to 1.50	60	—	—	6	19	13	15	—	7	4.88	326
1.51 or more	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	43
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	582	136	174	91	115	17	20	29	—	2.39	1 519
2	2 296	590	818	465	215	121	41	31	15	2.18	5 549
3 and 4	5 166	1 554	1 670	913	517	296	124	44	48	2.12	12 537
5 to 9	3 567	1 448	928	592	381	113	63	25	17	1.86	7 738
10 to 49	6 886	4 582	1 666	312	162	74	74	7	9	1.25	10 330
50 or more	3 310	2 437	694	117	28	20	6	8	—	1.18	4 561
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	34	26	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.15	40
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	21 823	10 773	5 952	2 490	1 414	641	328	136	89	1.52	42 200
Less than \$100	933	661	133	38	47	42	12	—	—	1.21	1 381
\$100 to \$149	1 439	927	229	114	45	36	47	15	26	1.28	2 866
\$150 to \$199	5 083	3 115	1 147	396	274	81	24	39	7	1.32	8 574
\$200 to \$249	7 027	3 421	2 009	794	479	144	106	62	12	1.55	13 242
\$250 to \$299	4 011	1 568	1 370	555	288	111	90	6	23	1.82	8 299
\$300 to \$349	1 645	452	578	279	171	146	13	—	6	2.14	4 024
\$350 to \$399	607	206	172	145	44	16	12	4	8	2.07	1 414
\$400 to \$499	530	182	182	54	29	59	7	10	7	1.96	1 171
\$500 or more	181	39	54	50	15	6	17	—	—	2.45	504
No cash rent	367	202	78	65	22	—	—	—	—	1.41	725
Median	\$222	\$208	\$236	\$244	\$234	\$261	\$240	\$207	\$248	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	21 841	10 773	5 958	2 490	1 418	641	328	144	89	1.52	42 274
Median income	\$10 525	\$7 570	\$14 410	\$14 313	\$14 646	\$15 428	\$13 700	\$23 056	\$11 964	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.9	30.0	19.8	20.5	22.0	20.9	18.4	10.0	25.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 449	2 061	936	561	439	244	114	45	49	1.67	...
Median income	\$3 474	\$2 636	\$4 019	\$3 641	\$5 212	\$6 086	\$6 466	\$8 984	\$8 542	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.3	37.2	28.5	38.4	...	...

Table B-23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Hartford																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	1 622	194	19	743	1 043	2	152	64	199	164	4	44	35	289	671	58.9
2 persons	2 830	184	120	542	294	2	37	55	76	77	8	29	19	156	335	65.7
3 persons	1 462	200	284	482	46	—	3	14	—	35	5	17	17	114	67	65.4
4 persons	1 125	72	203	234	212	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	15	56.1
5 persons	623	27	153	212	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	7	46.1
6 or more persons	446	3,299	4,38	3,17	2,20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.4
Median	2,36	2,409	3,671	8,031	3,428	2,00	1,32	1,65	1,24	1,45	2,06	2,22	2,18	1,54	1,33	47.2
Total persons	22 750	135	2,409	8,031	3,428	11	443	247	422	496	40	313	253	1,030	1,821	48.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 035	677	773	2 183	1 454	2	242	144	295	310	17	122	88	585	1 114	59.1
1.01 or more persons per room	182	14	57	73	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	22	48.1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	73	—	6	30	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	8	8	6	3	47.1
1.01 or more persons per room	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62.5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
With a mortgage																
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 708	511	504	1 626	1 130	—	142	105	195	233	5	89	68	442	658	59.4
Less than 15 percent	2 943	468	459	1 013	196	—	126	97	77	25	5	82	55	225	115	48.6
15 to 19 percent	869	84	96	492	61	—	17	25	18	8	—	14	7	18	29	52.8
20 to 24 percent	604	68	121	253	42	—	11	24	18	17	—	—	—	23	27	52.3
25 to 29 percent	537	105	110	140	27	—	7	20	14	—	—	30	12	65	7	43.2
30 to 34 percent	315	102	26	37	22	—	44	22	18	—	—	7	5	25	7	35.5
35 percent or more	151	38	24	14	8	—	35	22	—	—	—	12	—	20	—	34.1
Not computed	457	71	82	77	36	—	12	6	9	—	5	19	31	64	45	45.3
Median	10	—	—	—	—	—	28.2	19.9	20.9	16.3	50+	24.5	41.5	25.3	21.1	57.5
Not mortgaged	19.9	23.9	20.6	15.3	19.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 10 percent	2 765	43	45	613	934	—	16	8	118	208	—	7	13	217	543	67.8
10 to 14 percent	660	11	23	293	36	—	8	—	36	52	—	—	—	31	72	62.8
15 to 19 percent	708	25	9	201	252	—	—	8	52	30	—	—	—	38	93	65.7
20 to 24 percent	410	7	—	90	217	—	—	—	17	19	—	—	—	19	41	70.0
25 to 29 percent	270	—	13	19	123	—	—	—	—	43	—	—	13	18	41	73.8
30 to 34 percent	154	—	—	10	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	58	71.5
35 percent or more	113	—	—	—	73	—	—	—	13	9	—	—	—	—	18	71.8
Not computed	433	—	—	—	61	—	8	—	—	55	—	7	—	82	220	71.3
Median	17	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78.1
15.1	—	12.1	10—	10.3	16.7	—	30.0	12.5	12.2	20.3	—	50+	22.5	25.4	27.1	—
21 841	553	1 457	700	1 887	1 295	1 010	1 819	827	1 333	1 059	1 283	2 059	887	2 176	3 496	46.6
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	10 773	—	—	—	—	620	1 347	630	1 101	890	564	959	277	1 332	3 053	55.8
2 persons	5 958	520	153	875	1 101	309	371	131	181	134	464	484	128	463	365	47.9
3 persons	2 490	154	147	458	176	59	85	21	43	28	190	241	183	190	70	36.6
4 persons	1 418	101	289	205	13	15	16	24	4	7	58	215	145	98	3	35.3
5 persons	641	19	91	167	—	7	—	21	—	—	—	80	90	56	5	39.7
6 or more persons	561	98	84	182	5	—	—	—	4	—	7	—	64	37	—	41.7
Median	1,52	2,49	3,72	2,65	2,09	1,31	1,18	1,16	1,11	1,09	1,67	1,65	2,71	1,32	1,07	—
Total persons	42 274	1 517	2 703	5 883	2 657	1 494	2 460	1 144	1 716	1 202	2 332	4 459	2 513	3 595	3 745	48.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21 211	529	692	1 834	1 288	948	1 758	797	1 241	1 027	1 212	2 029	873	2 106	3 459	46.8
1.01 or more persons per room	898	49	107	150	14	7	38	5	20	18	26	149	99	75	17	37.6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	630	24	39	53	7	62	61	30	92	32	71	30	14	70	37	38.4
1.01 or more persons per room	80	9	—	14	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	4	13	—	47.3
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units	21 823	549	696	1 887	1 295	1 010	1 819	827	1 331	1 059	1 283	2 059	879	2 176	3 496	46.6
Less than 15 percent	4 465	168	362	892	282	91	389	240	339	161	130	228	103	298	306	45.7
15 to 19 percent	3 469	121	298	409	226	145	401	209	266	80	150	289	144	327	309	41.4
20 to 24 percent	2 683	58	181	238	219	146	345	114	85	103	110	313	75	304	313	41.5
25 to 29 percent	2 018	45	172	81	94	99	187	45	113	85	116	168	106	241	406	46.0
30 to 34 percent	1 581	43	54	75	104	96	106	32	75	129	71	240	50	209	297	50.3
35 to 49 percent	2 535	12	105	65	166	160	185	41	127	179	253	236	126	191	655	52.3
50 percent or more	4 412	93	125	94	161	243	168	110	281	280	399	506	257	562	1 073	51.1
Not computed	660	9	46	33	43	30	38	36	45	42	54	79	18	44	137	47.4
Median	24.9	19.2	18.9	15.4	22.7	30.5	21.5	18.7	22.2	33.1	36.3	29.8	30.2	27.8	36.0	—

Table B—24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hartford	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	1 622	579	—	152	64	199	164	1 043	4	44	35	289	671
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 611	579	—	152	64	199	164	1 032	4	44	30	283	671
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	5	6	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 011	383	—	94	45	120	124	628	—	34	30	201	363
2 or more	611	196	—	58	19	79	40	415	4	10	5	88	308
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	433	68	—	—	—	22	46	365	—	7	11	56	291
\$5,000 to \$9,999	404	99	—	6	—	19	74	305	—	—	8	52	245
\$10,000 to \$14,999	174	50	—	12	—	29	9	124	—	4	—	57	63
\$15,000 to \$19,999	70	25	—	2	—	15	8	45	—	—	—	30	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	263	136	—	55	29	47	5	127	4	—	11	61	28
\$25,000 to \$34,999	148	90	—	31	13	46	—	58	—	6	—	26	26
\$35,000 to \$49,999	80	75	—	31	9	21	14	5	—	—	5	—	—
\$50,000 or more	28	21	—	8	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
Median	\$9 570	\$16 542	—	\$20 119	\$20 938	\$15 980	\$7 564	\$6 872	\$13 750	\$17 778	\$9 531	\$11 601	\$5 615
Mean	\$12 429	\$18 127	—	\$21 621	\$26 008	\$15 609	\$14 868	\$9 266	\$12 520	\$15 933	\$13 299	\$12 265	\$7 308
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	969	374	—	85	45	120	124	595	—	32	19	201	343
With a mortgage	309	151	—	77	37	37	—	158	—	25	13	75	45
Less than \$200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	24	14	—	—	9	5	—	10	—	—	—	10	—
\$250 to \$299	61	17	—	17	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	21	23
\$300 to \$349	47	8	—	—	—	8	—	39	—	18	—	11	10
\$350 to \$399	52	24	—	—	—	24	—	28	—	7	5	16	—
\$400 to \$499	52	35	—	17	18	—	—	17	—	—	—	17	—
\$500 to \$599	47	27	—	27	—	—	—	20	—	—	8	—	12
\$600 to \$749	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	17	17	—	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$372	\$430	—	\$517	\$440	\$361	—	\$332	—	\$335	\$519	\$330	\$299
Not mortgaged	660	223	—	8	8	83	124	437	—	7	6	126	298
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124	21	16	—	—	—	—	16	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$125 to \$149	104	64	—	—	—	44	20	40	—	—	—	—	40
\$150 to \$199	214	51	—	—	8	15	28	163	—	7	—	21	135
\$200 to \$249	201	62	—	—	—	24	38	139	—	—	—	76	63
\$250 or more	120	30	—	8	—	—	22	90	—	—	6	29	55
Median	\$198	\$181	—	\$250+	\$175	\$149	\$196	\$204	—	\$175	\$250+	\$228	\$189
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	28.9	24.1	—	29.9	26.3	16.6	24.3	35.9	—	24.4	28.5	27.9	41.7
With a mortgage	28.3	27.0	—	28.8	27.2	24.8	—	33.0	—	23.5	50+	28.5	50+
Not mortgaged	29.6	20.2	—	50+	12.5	13.1	24.3	36.5	—	50+	22.5	27.4	38.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	144	29	—	—	—	22	7	115	—	7	—	27	81
Percent below poverty level	8.9	5.0	—	—	—	11.1	4.3	11.0	—	15.9	—	9.3	12.1
Renter-occupied housing units	10 773	4 588	620	1 347	630	1 101	890	6 185	564	959	277	1 332	3 053
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 402	4 348	565	1 286	600	1 029	868	6 054	543	939	277	1 275	3 020
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	371	240	55	61	30	72	22	131	21	20	—	57	33
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	136	57	—	14	12	5	26	79	—	17	—	10	52
2	590	153	7	60	32	34	20	437	21	103	30	119	164
3 and 4	1 554	731	88	237	91	228	87	823	79	153	16	198	377
5 to 9	1 448	636	66	207	75	125	163	812	101	195	6	195	315
10 to 49	4 582	1 990	291	591	291	498	319	2 592	254	384	168	570	1 216
50 or more	2 437	1 009	163	231	129	211	275	1 428	109	107	57	240	915
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	26	12	5	7	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	14
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	3 631	1 141	195	137	104	321	384	2 490	189	151	64	456	1 630
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 060	1 149	194	304	82	236	333	1 911	258	252	77	337	987
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 463	706	99	300	112	146	49	757	48	184	58	276	191
\$12,500 to \$14,999	835	388	51	145	45	125	22	447	37	173	19	125	93
\$15,000 to \$19,999	884	552	54	261	95	99	43	332	32	139	30	69	62
\$20,000 to \$24,999	384	285	27	134	45	66	13	99	—	18	12	28	41
\$25,000 to \$34,999	344	253	—	38	104	93	18	91	—	42	7	14	28
\$35,000 to \$49,999	119	82	—	22	29	9	22	37	—	—	10	27	—
\$50,000 or more	53	32	—	6	14	6	6	21	—	—	—	—	21
Median	\$7 570	\$10 014	\$8 025	\$11 937	\$13 444	\$9 881	\$5 641	\$6 409	\$6 890	\$11 039	\$9 890	\$8 557	\$4 811
Mean	\$9 533	\$11 618	\$8 176	\$13 004	\$16 669	\$11 670	\$8 276	\$7 987	\$7 083	\$10 961	\$11 195	\$8 968	\$6 502
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 773	4 588	620	1 347	630	1 101	890	6 185	564	959	277	1 332	3 053
Less than \$100	661	163	9	—	—	24	130	498	8	—	9	45	436
\$100 to \$149	927	410	47	46	76	130	111	517	—	37	8	124	348
\$150 to \$199	3 115	1 406	198	443	142	439	184	1 709	180	211	91	392	835
\$200 to \$249	3 421	1 386	203	411	175	300	297	2 035	212	398	99	502	824
\$250 to \$299	1 568	715	105	296	113	112	89	853	131	244	40	164	274
\$300 to \$349	452	209	33	99	20	38	19	243	27	29	13	37	137
\$350 to \$399	206	83	5	16	37	18	7	123	6	26	7	51	33
\$400 to \$499	182	105	8	27	46	18	6	77	—	6	—	5	66
\$500 or more	39	23	—	—	6	5	12	16	—	—	10	6	—
No cash rent	202	88	12	9	15	17	35	114	—	8	—	6	100
Median	\$208	\$209	\$211	\$222	\$219	\$194	\$200	\$206	\$217	\$225	\$213	\$208	\$193
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	30.0	25.7	34.2	22.7	19.5	25.1	35.0	33.3	39.6	24.9	26.1	30.7	38.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 061	707	154	98	88	221	146	1 354	115	123	42	325	749
Percent below poverty level	19.1	15.4	24.8	7.3	14.0	20.1	16.4	21.9	20.4	12.8	15.2	24.4	24.5

Table B—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Hartford	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 220	—	57	496	664	481	356	115	32	9	10	38 800	41 100
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 381	—	43	301	426	304	208	83	7	9	—	38 500	40 200
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	179	—	—	16	79	48	11	18	7	—	—	39 400	43 300
35 to 44 years	323	—	—	26	59	88	122	28	—	—	—	47 600	46 300
45 to 64 years	716	—	43	216	206	146	59	37	—	9	—	36 700	37 800
65 years and over	163	—	—	43	82	22	16	—	—	—	—	33 400	35 000
Male householder, no wife present	216	—	14	58	57	77	—	—	—	—	10	36 800	40 900
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	44	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	10	46 500	72 600
35 to 44 years	25	—	—	—	16	9	—	—	—	—	—	38 900	41 100
45 to 64 years	122	—	14	58	12	38	—	—	—	—	—	26 600	30 100
65 years and over	25	—	—	—	12	13	—	—	—	—	—	40 200	37 700
Female householder, no husband present	623	—	—	137	181	100	148	32	25	—	—	39 800	43 300
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	53	—	—	—	20	33	—	—	—	—	—	46 000	42 800
35 to 44 years	132	—	—	11	89	14	10	8	—	—	—	36 900	38 300
45 to 64 years	311	—	—	96	63	37	74	16	25	—	—	39 700	44 000
65 years and over	127	—	—	30	9	16	64	8	—	—	—	51 900	47 000
Median age	51.5	—	58.0	55.4	48.5	47.0	49.3	46.0	54.1	52.5	32.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	251	—	—	18	103	67	27	36	—	—	—	40 600	44 000
1975 to 1978	492	—	—	116	111	110	120	18	7	—	10	43 200	44 000
1970 to 1974	629	—	22	141	208	130	72	33	14	9	—	38 000	41 200
1960 to 1969	648	—	25	168	172	138	125	20	—	—	—	38 300	38 400
1959 or earlier	200	—	10	53	70	36	12	8	11	—	—	34 300	38 900
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms	143	—	—	73	54	5	—	—	11	—	—	27 000	33 500
5 rooms	431	—	10	118	182	113	—	8	—	—	—	36 300	35 200
6 rooms	899	—	36	182	181	258	195	33	14	—	—	42 100	41 700
7 rooms	360	—	—	70	155	41	67	27	—	—	—	37 300	40 400
8 or more rooms	387	—	11	53	92	64	94	47	7	9	10	46 100	50 000
Median	6.1	—	6.0	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.4	7.1	5.9	8.5	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	27	—	—	12	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	35 500	30 300
2	476	—	—	124	189	102	42	8	11	—	—	36 900	38 200
3	1 066	—	46	246	280	257	166	71	—	—	—	39 000	39 500
4	435	—	—	72	121	84	124	20	14	—	—	43 100	44 400
5 or more	216	—	11	42	59	38	24	16	7	9	10	38 900	50 800
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
1970 to 1974	21	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	14	—	—	92 500	75 800
1960 to 1969	131	—	—	13	49	25	36	8	—	—	—	41 000	43 000
1950 to 1959	723	—	32	166	194	217	88	15	11	—	—	38 800	38 800
1940 to 1949	573	—	—	139	257	71	80	26	—	—	—	36 900	38 200
1939 or earlier	756	—	25	178	141	168	152	66	7	9	10	42 100	44 400
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	124	—	—	27	34	20	34	9	—	—	—	40 300	42 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999	220	—	32	87	62	39	—	—	—	—	—	27 100	30 300
\$10,000 to \$12,499	185	—	—	51	67	36	31	—	—	—	—	35 300	37 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999	118	—	—	28	30	16	30	—	14	—	—	40 500	46 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999	438	—	14	86	150	70	84	23	11	—	—	38 700	41 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999	389	—	—	115	80	85	60	39	—	10	—	39 900	42 900
\$25,000 to \$34,999	484	—	11	79	167	119	94	7	7	—	—	39 200	40 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999	211	—	—	23	45	83	23	37	—	—	—	44 600	46 900
\$50,000 or more	51	—	—	—	29	13	—	—	—	9	—	39 400	57 000
Median	\$20 359	—	\$9 125	\$16 910	\$19 509	\$23 365	\$19 844	\$24 135	\$15 455	\$52 076	\$23 750	...	...
Mean	\$21 175	—	\$13 251	\$17 995	\$21 163	\$24 212	\$20 389	\$26 471	\$18 522	\$55 920	\$22 940	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 961	—	46	421	573	449	322	99	32	9	10	39 200	41 600
Less than 15 percent	383	—	—	84	136	123	20	20	—	—	—	38 600	38 800
15 to 19 percent	364	—	—	29	104	90	81	26	25	9	—	44 900	49 900
20 to 24 percent	338	—	14	76	111	68	60	9	—	—	—	37 600	38 300
25 to 29 percent	247	—	10	25	47	60	82	16	7	—	—	45 600	45 200
30 to 34 percent	138	—	—	29	56	22	19	12	—	—	—	38 100	40 100
35 percent or more	491	—	22	178	119	86	60	16	—	—	10	33 900	38 700
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	23.5	—	29.5	29.3	22.1	20.8	25.0	21.9	18.2	17.5	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	259	—	11	75	91	32	34	16	—	—	—	35 500	37 300
Less than 10 percent	36	—	11	11	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	29 100	36 900
10 to 14 percent	69	—	—	34	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	30 200	29 800
15 to 19 percent	45	—	—	11	9	13	12	—	—	—	—	41 000	40 300
20 to 24 percent	18	—	—	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	31 300	28 800
25 to 29 percent	15	—	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	75 300	58 800
30 to 34 percent	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	35 400	35 200
35 percent or more	65	—	—	13	17	13	22	—	—	—	—	41 000	41 200
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	17.7	—	10	13.9	20.6	18.8	50+	17.0	—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 220	—	57	496	664	481	356	115	32	9	10	38 800	41 100
1.01 or more persons per room	117	—	—	26	55	28	8	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	2 220	—	57	496	664	481	356	115	32	9	10	38 800	41 100
Central heating system	1 927	—	21	447	567	397	329	115	32	9	10	39 100	42 000
Air conditioning	900	—	22	223	184	193	156	88	25	9	—	41 000	43 400
Central system	29	—	—	—	13	7	—	9	—	—	—	46 100	52 300
Income in 1979 below poverty level	222	—	22	65	44	20	62	9	—	—	—	36 300	38 200
Percent below poverty level	10.0	—	38.6	13.1	6.6	4.2	17.4	7.8	—	—	—	...	...

Table B—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Hartford	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	12 575	1 601	1 059	2 819	3 190	1 947	1 080	511	273	59	36	212
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 691	127	251	374	745	526	343	168	103	41	13	241
15 to 24 years.....	284	8	29	41	101	56	33	7	9	—	—	233
25 to 34 years.....	788	28	31	99	274	155	121	34	34	12	—	244
35 to 44 years.....	675	8	103	92	169	144	90	51	18	—	—	243
45 to 64 years.....	668	41	75	81	119	119	92	76	36	22	7	255
65 years and over.....	276	42	13	61	82	52	7	—	6	7	6	212
Male householder, no wife present	2 793	280	228	786	785	451	149	86	21	—	7	206
15 to 24 years.....	350	—	32	83	108	70	39	11	7	—	—	230
25 to 34 years.....	645	8	19	190	164	188	45	31	—	—	—	230
35 to 44 years.....	565	14	45	161	229	67	29	13	7	—	—	212
45 to 64 years.....	878	98	65	271	260	112	36	22	7	—	7	200
65 years and over.....	355	160	67	81	24	14	—	9	—	—	—	122
Female householder, no husband present	7 091	1 194	580	1 659	1 660	970	588	257	149	18	16	203
15 to 24 years.....	1 206	213	49	291	305	175	89	42	42	—	—	206
25 to 34 years.....	2 051	237	158	522	516	346	204	68	—	—	—	209
35 to 44 years.....	1 341	176	114	247	301	238	137	69	59	—	—	222
45 to 64 years.....	1 734	221	205	434	446	169	119	78	41	13	8	200
65 years and over.....	759	347	54	165	92	42	39	—	7	5	8	113
Median age	38.7	52.2	43.1	39.2	36.4	34.7	35.3	41.0	39.4	52.8	62.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	3 872	278	193	800	1 102	781	416	152	126	9	15	229
1975 to 1978.....	4 595	645	320	1 050	1 237	615	376	228	96	28	—	211
1970 to 1974.....	2 542	507	278	593	513	302	215	87	36	5	6	193
1960 to 1969.....	1 193	141	198	243	253	218	73	28	15	17	7	202
1959 or earlier.....	373	30	70	133	85	31	—	16	—	—	8	176
ROOMS												
1 room.....	551	152	30	202	121	32	14	—	—	—	—	173
2 rooms.....	945	199	79	276	263	92	18	11	—	—	7	184
3 rooms.....	3 357	432	267	954	1 099	400	143	36	18	—	8	201
4 rooms.....	3 322	627	122	920	770	489	266	86	27	15	—	200
5 rooms.....	2 849	154	390	359	653	597	366	224	93	5	8	239
6 rooms.....	1 198	30	148	71	209	280	233	122	93	12	—	275
7 or more rooms.....	353	7	23	37	75	57	40	32	42	27	13	267
Median	3.9	3.5	4.6	3.5	3.6	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.5	6.3	4.9	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	12 575	1 601	1 059	2 819	3 190	1 947	1 080	511	273	59	36	212
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 205	1 556	1 035	2 712	3 116	1 869	1 053	496	273	59	36	212
0.50 or less.....	5 540	709	357	1 433	1 478	827	404	187	80	29	36	208
0.51 to 1.00.....	5 567	734	533	1 101	1 305	922	520	280	142	30	—	215
1.01 to 1.50.....	896	99	127	135	249	114	110	11	51	—	—	217
1.51 or more.....	202	14	18	43	84	6	19	18	—	—	—	213
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	370	45	24	107	74	78	27	15	—	—	—	206
0.50 or less.....	127	15	6	36	11	26	18	15	—	—	—	231
0.51 to 1.00.....	181	30	6	44	49	43	9	—	—	—	—	209
1.01 to 1.50.....	29	—	6	—	14	9	—	—	—	—	—	230
1.51 or more.....	33	—	6	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 192	1 099	375	833	900	484	246	145	95	—	15	189
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 991	1 069	369	806	854	428	219	136	95	—	15	187
1.01 or more persons per room.....	476	102	82	77	106	55	22	11	21	—	—	189
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	201	30	6	27	46	56	27	9	—	—	—	235
1.01 or more persons per room.....	22	—	6	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	218
BEDROOMS												
None.....	627	160	38	238	145	32	14	—	—	—	—	174
1.....	4 246	606	314	1 201	1 371	529	160	50	—	—	15	200
2.....	4 751	615	199	1 079	1 100	804	515	298	113	20	0	219
3.....	2 357	183	347	234	519	493	330	130	103	12	6	240
4.....	509	37	150	58	33	89	53	25	43	14	7	213
5 or more.....	85	—	11	9	22	—	8	8	14	13	—	303
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	837	149	88	86	139	117	108	68	42	27	13	236
2.....	1 485	36	67	204	309	369	303	123	54	12	8	267
3 and 4.....	3 293	187	201	1 055	712	517	289	201	126	5	—	212
5 to 9.....	1 953	367	230	384	539	265	99	41	21	—	7	199
10 to 49.....	3 629	618	402	808	1 154	425	155	38	21	—	8	199
50 or more.....	1 360	244	71	282	319	254	126	40	9	15	—	214
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	18	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	292	77	25	32	75	51	26	—	6	—	—	206
1970 to 1974.....	1 105	207	104	225	302	148	84	26	9	—	—	204
1960 to 1969.....	2 122	211	114	490	676	397	151	52	12	19	—	222
1950 to 1959.....	2 141	206	157	570	525	330	138	131	68	8	8	212
1940 to 1949.....	3 050	506	295	754	651	415	252	96	67	—	14	198
1939 or earlier.....	3 865	394	364	748	961	606	429	206	111	32	14	219
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	10 241	1 241	891	2 371	2 550	1 515	854	480	267	44	28	211
4 or more.....	2 334	360	168	448	640	432	226	31	6	15	8	214
With elevator.....	1 676	237	54	289	454	383	199	31	6	15	8	227
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	2 105	404	362	345	592	221	133	43	5	—	...	193
15 to 19 percent.....	2 336	468	203	467	557	287	224	89	24	17	...	203
20 to 24 percent.....	1 818	366	105	510	333	290	130	35	39	10	...	195
25 to 29 percent.....	1 171	147	104	322	277	171	77	29	24	20	...	202
30 to 34 percent.....	852	83	72	181	202	194	59	45	16	—	...	220
35 to 49 percent.....	1 415	76	110	342	395	271	121	47	46	7	...	229
50 percent or more.....	2 659	46	103	546	798	513	306	223	119	5	...	236
Not computed.....	219	11	—	106	36	—	30	—	—	—	36	195
Median	24.8	19.2	19.1	25.5	26.7	30.1	27.5	40.2	41.7	25.6	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	12 534	1 601	1 059	2 784	3 184	1 947	1 080	511	273	59	36	212
Central heating system.....	10 163	1 462	807	2 097	2 627	1 592	848	446	201	54	29	213
Air conditioning	2 964	166	100	478	1 069	605	343	101	74	20	8	236
Central system.....	462	36	35	91	131	109	27	13	5	15	—	223

Table B—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hartford	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	3 272	193	341	309	195	632	553	642	316	91	19 664	21 204	296
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 947	78	111	151	133	272	374	520	248	60	23 055	23 859	130
15 to 24 years	14	—	—	10	—	4	—	—	—	—	11 750	12 401	—
25 to 34 years	255	—	4	14	21	18	45	104	43	6	27 452	27 150	4
35 to 44 years	427	12	7	9	23	112	84	123	50	7	22 906	23 875	16
45 to 64 years	1 010	32	57	87	58	135	217	228	149	47	23 125	24 881	80
65 years and over	241	34	43	31	31	3	28	65	6	—	13 508	16 732	30
Male householder, no wife present	392	28	48	42	17	83	90	38	22	24	17 500	20 556	25
15 to 24 years	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 005	—
25 to 34 years	64	—	—	—	—	20	40	—	—	4	21 304	22 782	—
35 to 44 years	57	—	—	7	—	17	5	22	6	—	24 583	23 607	—
45 to 64 years	201	—	23	28	11	46	45	16	14	18	18 438	22 834	—
65 years and over	66	28	25	3	6	—	—	—	2	2	6 042	9 461	25
Female householder, no husband present	933	87	182	116	45	277	89	84	46	7	15 527	15 936	141
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 125	—
25 to 34 years	73	—	7	6	13	31	7	—	9	—	16 312	18 234	—
35 to 44 years	185	—	36	28	3	69	19	16	14	—	16 518	18 202	13
45 to 64 years	447	3	90	48	18	169	48	52	12	7	16 453	17 229	41
65 years and over	222	84	49	28	11	8	15	16	11	—	6 875	10 818	87
Median age	51.7	68.3	60.0	55.6	52.8	48.2	49.7	49.2	49.9	51.4	...	...	63.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	393	3	15	30	23	112	63	85	52	10	21 298	23 441	11
1975 to 1978	692	14	47	70	41	117	149	159	83	12	21 657	22 659	42
1970 to 1974	869	44	115	81	44	199	108	174	71	33	18 135	20 703	101
1960 to 1969	960	57	106	96	77	152	188	176	93	15	19 706	20 833	74
1959 or earlier	358	75	58	32	10	52	45	48	17	21	15 455	18 149	68
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 261	193	341	309	195	632	553	639	316	83	19 610	21 099	296
1.01 or more persons per room	199	3	26	14	7	39	18	38	54	—	23 828	24 881	43
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	8	51 166	52 373	—
1.01 or more persons per room	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	28 750	28 015	—
Heating equipment	3 272	193	341	309	195	632	553	642	316	91	19 664	21 204	296
Central heating system	2 819	173	281	218	166	523	516	556	303	83	20 499	21 718	246
Air conditioning	1 252	54	133	76	54	218	224	291	152	50	22 275	23 277	125
Central system	43	—	7	3	—	9	11	4	9	—	20 893	22 216	3
Vehicles available	3 002	122	306	235	183	594	541	625	305	91	20 615	22 045	227
1	1 526	75	220	190	114	403	199	217	97	11	16 614	18 240	146
2 or more	1 476	47	86	45	69	191	342	408	208	80	24 403	25 978	81
House heating fuel	3 272	193	341	309	195	632	553	642	316	91	19 664	21 204	296
Utility gas	1 241	46	151	120	93	268	199	183	131	50	18 850	21 493	113
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	17	—	—	—	—	4	—	13	—	—	25 865	23 381	—
Electricity	55	—	10	—	—	16	—	29	—	—	25 417	21 534	3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 929	147	180	189	102	334	354	397	185	41	20 173	20 928	180
Other	30	—	—	—	—	10	—	20	—	—	26 136	25 150	—
Median rooms	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.0	6.5	...	...	6.0
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 220	124	220	185	118	438	389	484	211	51	20 359	21 175	222
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	1 961	59	203	160	103	401	332	460	192	51	20 841	21 875	157
Less than \$200	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 720	—
\$200 to \$249	90	—	50	—	—	—	11	11	18	—	9 653	18 397	—
\$250 to \$299	302	14	36	15	10	82	62	58	13	12	18 333	21 467	22
\$300 to \$349	324	8	74	60	13	51	31	71	16	—	15 473	17 443	40
\$350 to \$399	449	—	12	27	19	101	101	142	40	7	23 028	23 796	40
\$400 to \$499	477	16	27	44	35	114	60	109	62	10	20 893	22 152	16
\$500 to \$599	195	12	4	14	12	30	36	40	34	13	22 813	24 576	30
\$600 to \$749	93	9	—	—	—	16	21	29	9	9	27 583	26 940	9
\$750 or more	17	—	—	—	—	7	10	—	—	—	22 875	21 571	—
Median	\$378	\$473	\$310	\$359	\$388	\$383	\$381	\$382	\$413	\$482	...	...	\$371
Not mortgaged	259	65	17	25	15	37	57	24	19	—	16 442	15 868	65
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149	39	—	12	12	15	—	—	—	—	—	11 563	10 351	—
\$150 to \$199	81	44	5	—	—	7	6	11	8	—	4 718	12 433	44
\$200 to \$249	63	—	—	7	—	22	34	—	—	—	22 684	19 886	—
\$250 or more	76	21	—	6	—	8	17	13	11	—	21 250	19 029	21
Median	\$208	\$187	\$143	\$204	\$138	\$226	\$233	\$250+	\$250+	—	...	...	\$187
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 961	59	203	160	103	401	332	460	192	51	20 841	21 875	157
Less than 15 percent	383	—	—	—	—	—	44	159	138	42	34 200	35 952	—
15 to 19 percent	364	—	—	—	14	39	73	192	37	9	26 284	26 959	—
20 to 24 percent	338	—	—	—	10	100	140	71	17	—	22 049	22 293	—
25 to 29 percent	247	—	10	—	13	149	37	38	—	—	17 755	19 165	28
30 to 34 percent	138	—	14	37	19	49	19	—	—	—	14 868	15 036	—
35 percent or more	491	59	179	123	47	64	19	—	—	—	10 152	10 125	129
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	23.5	50+	49.5	40.0	33.8	27.1	21.7	16.8	12.5	11.4	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	259	65	17	25	15	37	57	24	19	—	16 442	15 868	65
Less than 10 percent	36	—	—	—	—	—	6	11	19	—	35 040	31 759	—
10 to 14 percent	69	—	—	—	15	7	34	13	—	—	23 419	21 563	—
15 to 19 percent	45	—	—	12	—	22	11	—	—	—	17 019	16 931	—
20 to 24 percent	18	—	12	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6 875	11 813	—
25 to 29 percent	15	—	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	17 656	15 430	—
30 to 34 percent	11	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 208	9 758	—
35 percent or more	65	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 153	2 544	65
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	17.7	50+	23.5	25.4	12.5	17.6	13.3	10.4	10—	—	...	...	50+

Table B—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hartford	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	12 651	3 463	3 555	1 411	1 099	1 340	931	653	168	31	8 973	10 901	4 200
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	2 741	271	558	253	269	429	503	348	103	7	15 261	16 369	437
15 to 24 years -----	284	24	60	53	62	43	20	22	—	—	12 702	13 160	37
25 to 34 years -----	796	54	91	64	107	184	188	86	22	—	17 228	17 091	89
35 to 44 years -----	700	59	94	71	47	100	173	126	23	7	19 180	18 787	121
45 to 64 years -----	685	79	155	27	46	90	116	114	58	—	17 837	17 758	126
65 years and over -----	276	55	158	38	7	12	6	—	—	—	7 207	8 014	64
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 793	768	627	352	277	395	182	149	35	8	10 011	11 139	699
15 to 24 years -----	350	91	106	52	24	57	8	6	6	—	8 854	9 936	97
25 to 34 years -----	645	91	148	79	96	133	50	48	—	—	12 617	12 630	99
35 to 44 years -----	565	87	119	95	59	73	73	31	20	8	12 013	13 871	121
45 to 64 years -----	878	284	160	105	93	117	46	64	9	—	9 764	10 974	258
65 years and over -----	355	215	94	21	5	15	5	—	—	—	4 403	5 681	124
Female householder, no husband present -----	7 117	2 424	2 370	806	553	516	246	156	30	16	7 251	8 701	3 064
15 to 24 years -----	1 206	433	413	157	115	61	8	19	—	—	6 786	7 730	626
25 to 34 years -----	2 056	562	731	348	154	153	71	30	7	—	7 910	8 826	820
35 to 44 years -----	1 358	272	553	159	107	151	72	39	5	—	8 673	10 055	493
45 to 64 years -----	1 738	599	574	123	142	134	95	47	18	6	7 394	9 294	730
65 years and over -----	759	558	99	19	35	17	—	21	—	10	4 070	6 126	395
Median age -----	38.8	46.1	37.9	33.9	34.7	36.1	38.4	41.9	45.1	50.4	...	...	40.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 877	1 098	1 166	459	361	417	207	101	68	—	8 450	9 932	1 390
1975 to 1978 -----	4 624	1 041	1 294	522	517	582	361	250	33	24	9 922	11 608	1 318
1970 to 1974 -----	2 569	893	676	258	89	193	219	196	38	7	7 490	10 921	995
1960 to 1969 -----	1 208	321	322	130	111	99	120	83	22	—	9 015	11 250	379
1959 or earlier -----	373	110	97	42	21	49	24	23	7	—	8 808	10 927	118
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	12 281	3 290	3 451	1 363	1 071	1 333	931	643	168	31	9 084	11 032	3 999
0.50 or less -----	5 549	1 890	1 517	616	564	501	220	163	70	8	7 970	9 461	1 583
0.51 to 1.00 -----	5 628	1 256	1 592	633	446	669	567	374	68	23	9 874	11 997	1 940
1.01 to 1.50 -----	902	98	266	105	61	143	126	73	30	—	12 071	14 486	377
1.51 or more -----	202	46	76	9	—	20	18	33	—	—	8 056	11 896	99
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	370	173	104	48	28	7	—	10	—	—	5 526	6 532	201
0.50 or less -----	127	84	29	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	3 615	4 630	70
0.51 to 1.00 -----	181	82	54	21	14	—	—	10	—	—	5 708	6 902	109
1.01 to 1.50 -----	29	7	15	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	6 250	8 566	22
1.51 or more -----	33	—	6	21	6	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 034	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	12 610	3 429	3 548	1 411	1 099	1 340	931	653	168	31	9 004	10 926	4 172
Central heating system -----	10 234	2 895	2 861	1 068	865	1 098	781	501	134	31	8 831	10 852	3 442
Air conditioning -----	2 991	525	650	419	329	423	334	243	54	14	11 912	13 485	579
Central system -----	462	133	143	30	49	51	39	17	—	—	8 736	10 137	126
Vehicles available -----	6 457	886	1 371	933	741	1 004	760	583	148	31	12 630	14 318	1 133
1 -----	5 406	784	1 248	874	697	879	542	302	59	21	11 919	13 008	1 011
2 or more -----	1 051	102	123	59	44	125	218	281	89	10	22 014	21 055	122
House heating fuel -----	12 610	3 429	3 548	1 411	1 099	1 340	931	653	168	31	9 004	10 926	4 172
Utility gas -----	3 522	841	1 159	379	281	341	288	192	34	7	8 946	11 066	1 116
Battled, tank, or LP gas -----	174	60	83	8	12	11	—	—	—	—	6 350	7 251	82
Electricity -----	1 719	503	416	233	187	147	130	72	17	14	9 336	10 868	563
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	7 137	2 003	1 884	779	614	835	513	382	117	10	9 070	10 971	2 389
Other -----	58	22	6	12	5	6	—	7	—	—	10 208	9 779	22
Median rooms -----	3.9	3.5	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.9	5.1	6.6	...	...	3.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
12 575	3 455	3 550	1 396	1 079	1 340	925	639	160	31	8 936	10 866	4 192	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	1 890	1 150	476	86	67	20	61	30	—	—	4 443	5 974	1 231
\$100 to \$149 -----	2 263	672	748	310	173	159	121	70	—	10	7 909	9 412	799
\$150 to \$199 -----	5 208	1 160	1 582	591	478	587	402	308	92	8	9 599	11 511	1 459
\$200 to \$249 -----	2 236	342	566	291	240	426	193	125	40	13	11 804	13 050	514
\$250 to \$299 -----	730	98	144	93	116	136	91	45	7	—	13 147	13 782	149
\$300 to \$349 -----	121	10	5	25	—	5	39	32	5	—	21 685	20 871	15
\$350 to \$399 -----	65	—	23	—	5	—	12	16	9	—	23 438	20 573	10
\$400 to \$499 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	23 750	23 200	—
\$500 or more -----	20	—	—	—	—	7	—	13	—	—	25 938	24 811	—
No cash rent -----	36	23	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	3 438	10 133	15
Median -----	\$167	\$144	\$162	\$175	\$179	\$188	\$184	\$179	\$189	\$187	...	...	\$151
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	1 601	999	420	76	47	7	47	5	—	—	4 388	5 475	1 099
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 059	315	352	131	81	71	58	51	—	—	7 942	9 609	375
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 819	753	1 014	437	278	172	89	76	—	—	8 387	8 889	833
\$200 to \$249 -----	3 190	744	827	311	274	499	320	137	53	25	10 193	12 109	900
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 947	342	500	253	239	315	134	108	56	—	11 299	12 629	484
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 080	165	220	105	101	170	173	115	25	6	13 738	14 981	246
\$350 to \$399 -----	511	102	140	28	26	60	62	88	5	—	11 205	14 138	145
\$400 to \$499 -----	273	12	71	50	33	39	30	33	5	—	12 765	14 784	95
\$500 or more -----	59	—	—	5	—	7	12	26	9	—	26 719	27 559	—
No cash rent -----	36	23	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	3 438	10 133	15
Median -----	\$212	\$178	\$200	\$208	\$226	\$243	\$242	\$273	\$268	\$240	...	...	\$189
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	2 105	63	181	155	163	280	571	517	144	31	21 743	21 944	143
15 to 19 percent -----	2 336	258	373	237	358	717	289	95	9	—	14 595	14 094	405
20 to 24 percent -----	1 818	315	414	426	354	237	53	19	—	—	11 056	10 847	358
25 to 29 percent -----	1 171	188	525	254	119	65	12	8	—	—	9 224	9 408	230
30 to 34 percent -----	852	144	460	161	53	34	—	—	—	—	8 416	8 338	178
35 to 49 percent -----	1 415	287	967	122	32	7	—	—	—	—	6 693	6 849	492
50 percent or more -----	2 659	1 994	624	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 659	3 634	2 188
Not computed -----	219	206	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	2500—	1 515	198
Median -----	24.8	50+	33.0	23.6	20.3	17.7	13.8	11.9	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hartford

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 961	14	90	302	324	449	477	195	93	17	378
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	192	—	26	26	60	11	57	12	—	—	337
2 persons -----	427	—	47	30	127	133	39	15	26	10	354
3 persons -----	357	—	17	76	38	97	90	23	16	—	374
4 persons -----	374	14	—	65	37	61	105	73	12	7	407
5 persons -----	269	—	—	56	11	69	67	27	39	—	399
6 persons -----	172	—	—	—	28	66	71	7	—	—	394
7 persons -----	91	—	—	49	13	8	21	—	—	—	296
8 or more persons -----	79	—	—	—	10	4	27	38	—	—	492
Median -----	3.51	4.00	1.90	3.79	2.30	3.33	4.00	4.15	3.88	2.35	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	1 270	—	50	193	196	294	294	153	83	7	383
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	173	—	—	—	7	39	69	51	7	—	460
35 to 44 years -----	317	—	—	36	6	80	70	76	42	7	431
45 to 64 years -----	643	—	33	135	125	149	148	19	34	—	360
65 years and over -----	137	—	17	22	58	26	7	—	—	—	325
Male householder, no wife present -----	161	—	14	47	6	46	28	10	—	10	365
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	44	—	—	—	—	17	7	10	—	10	436
35 to 44 years -----	25	—	—	—	6	10	9	—	—	—	382
45 to 64 years -----	92	—	14	47	—	19	12	—	—	—	284
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	530	14	26	62	122	109	155	32	10	—	369
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	53	—	—	—	—	9	34	—	10	—	431
35 to 44 years -----	125	—	—	25	46	16	38	—	—	—	341
45 to 64 years -----	292	14	12	37	76	66	67	20	—	—	355
65 years and over -----	60	—	14	—	—	18	16	12	—	—	394
Median age -----	49.8	57.5	63.5	55.2	52.9	48.9	45.7	41.4	38.5	34.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	251	—	—	32	—	32	100	35	52	—	440
1975 to 1978 -----	486	—	—	34	46	123	161	82	23	17	430
1970 to 1974 -----	561	14	14	121	87	128	113	66	18	—	367
1960 to 1969 -----	547	—	49	92	164	145	97	—	—	—	340
1959 or earlier -----	116	—	27	23	27	21	6	12	—	—	315
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms -----	134	—	12	47	12	13	35	15	—	—	333
5 rooms -----	390	—	55	48	128	53	64	25	17	—	336
6 rooms -----	795	14	23	76	140	246	207	50	39	—	379
7 rooms -----	309	—	—	74	24	56	89	66	—	—	401
8 or more rooms -----	333	—	—	57	20	81	82	39	37	17	410
Median -----	6.1	6.0	5.1	6.2	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.3	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	16	—	—	6	—	—	10	—	—	—	410
1970 to 1974 -----	21	14	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	188
1960 to 1969 -----	123	—	—	6	16	53	19	22	7	—	387
1950 to 1959 -----	675	—	27	82	190	187	125	33	31	—	360
1940 to 1949 -----	471	—	55	85	50	91	130	42	18	—	375
1939 or earlier -----	655	—	8	123	68	118	186	98	37	17	405
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	46	—	10	14	22	—	—	—	—	—	296
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	421	—	43	75	103	78	77	45	—	—	345
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	573	—	29	98	124	104	168	40	10	—	367
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	449	—	8	61	58	118	137	54	13	—	391
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	322	—	—	24	8	149	61	56	24	—	393
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	99	—	—	19	9	—	34	—	30	7	476
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	32	14	—	11	—	—	—	—	7	—	259
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	675
\$150,000 or more -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	750+
Median -----	\$39 200	\$95 000	\$26 900	\$36 100	\$35 400	\$42 900	\$39 700	\$44 500	\$54 900	\$157 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	383	—	40	116	69	84	61	13	—	—	326
15 to 19 percent -----	364	14	—	68	40	127	80	26	9	—	374
20 to 24 percent -----	338	—	—	53	51	94	92	39	9	—	385
25 to 29 percent -----	247	—	10	—	22	86	62	38	29	—	405
30 to 34 percent -----	138	—	14	15	14	27	43	13	12	—	398
35 percent or more -----	491	—	26	50	128	31	139	66	34	17	417
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	23.5	17.5	27.5	17.6	25.5	20.7	25.4	27.6	29.9	50+	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	1 961	14	90	302	324	449	477	195	93	17	378
Steam or hot water system -----	999	—	46	94	156	200	326	125	35	17	401
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	652	14	44	133	90	196	82	50	43	—	361
Other built-in electric units -----	23	—	—	—	6	—	9	—	8	—	431
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	45	—	—	23	—	11	—	11	—	—	299
Other means -----	242	—	—	52	72	42	60	9	7	—	348
Air conditioning -----	831	14	37	137	180	176	142	94	51	—	363
Central system -----	29	—	—	—	7	—	—	13	9	—	558
1 or more individual room units -----	802	14	37	137	173	176	142	81	42	—	361
House heating fuel -----	1 961	14	90	302	324	449	477	195	93	17	378
Utility gas -----	804	—	12	106	162	193	219	86	9	17	382
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	550
Electricity -----	23	—	—	—	6	—	9	—	8	—	431
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 095	14	78	187	156	235	249	100	76	—	374
Other -----	30	—	—	9	—	21	—	—	—	—	364

Table B—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hartford	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	259	—	—	—	—	39	81	63	76	208
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	56	—	—	—	—	12	31	—	13	176
2 persons -----	81	—	—	—	—	27	18	17	19	188
3 persons -----	25	—	—	—	—	—	8	17	—	213
4 persons -----	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	225
5 persons -----	38	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	25	250+
6 persons -----	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	250+
7 persons -----	18	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	175
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	2.41	—	—	—	—	1.78	2.03	3.35	4.74	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	111	—	—	—	—	15	30	33	33	216
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
35 to 44 years -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	250+
45 to 64 years -----	73	—	—	—	—	15	19	33	6	204
65 years and over -----	26	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	21	250+
Male householder, no wife present -----	55	—	—	—	—	12	—	30	13	226
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	225
65 years and over -----	25	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	13	250+
Female householder, no husband present -----	93	—	—	—	—	12	51	—	30	184
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
45 to 64 years -----	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	250+
65 years and over -----	67	—	—	—	—	12	44	—	11	174
Median age -----	63.9	—	—	—	—	66.9	65.9	60.7	71.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975 to 1978 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
1970 to 1974 -----	68	—	—	—	—	12	28	22	6	189
1960 to 1969 -----	101	—	—	—	—	27	33	24	17	186
1959 or earlier -----	84	—	—	—	—	—	14	17	53	250+
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	175
5 rooms -----	41	—	—	—	—	15	13	7	6	171
6 rooms -----	104	—	—	—	—	12	27	30	35	222
7 rooms -----	51	—	—	—	—	12	8	17	14	216
8 or more rooms -----	54	—	—	—	—	—	24	9	21	217
Median -----	6.3	—	—	—	—	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969 -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
1950 to 1959 -----	48	—	—	—	—	—	22	13	13	208
1940 to 1949 -----	102	—	—	—	—	39	35	17	11	167
1939 or earlier -----	101	—	—	—	—	—	16	33	52	250+
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	175
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	75	—	—	—	—	—	13	34	28	236
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	91	—	—	—	—	27	21	16	27	194
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	32	—	—	—	—	—	6	13	13	238
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	34	—	—	—	—	12	22	—	—	161
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	16	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	225
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$35 500	—	—	—	—	\$37 500	\$38 600	\$27 100	\$32 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	36	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	11	186
10 to 14 percent -----	69	—	—	—	—	15	7	34	13	218
15 to 19 percent -----	45	—	—	—	—	12	—	22	11	224
20 to 24 percent -----	18	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	6	144
25 to 29 percent -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	8	250+
30 to 34 percent -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	250+
35 percent or more -----	65	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	21	187
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	17.7	—	—	—	—	16.9	50+	14.6	22.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	259	—	—	—	—	39	81	63	76	208
Steam or hot water system -----	145	—	—	—	—	—	40	54	51	230
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	63	—	—	—	—	—	35	9	19	195
Other built-in electric units -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means -----	51	—	—	—	—	39	6	—	6	141
Air conditioning -----	69	—	—	—	—	—	35	13	21	199
Central system -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 or more individual room units -----	69	—	—	—	—	—	35	13	21	199
House heating fuel -----	259	—	—	—	—	39	81	63	76	208
Utility gas -----	47	—	—	—	—	—	20	16	11	211
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	212	—	—	—	—	39	61	47	65	206
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Hartford	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	3 272	22	43	164	1 640	1 403	12 651	292	1 135	2 153	5 195	3 876
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 947	6	25	99	982	835	2 741	60	225	433	1 093	930
15 to 24 years	14	—	—	—	9	5	284	15	18	68	121	62
25 to 34 years	255	—	7	29	113	106	796	7	67	174	279	269
35 to 44 years	427	3	10	30	209	175	700	18	82	68	289	243
45 to 64 years	1 010	3	8	40	557	402	685	—	35	116	282	252
65 years and over	241	—	—	—	94	147	276	20	23	7	122	104
Male householder, no wife present	392	—	—	13	201	178	2 793	88	293	656	989	767
15 to 24 years	4	—	—	—	—	4	350	6	48	107	77	112
25 to 34 years	64	—	—	13	24	27	645	14	84	192	267	88
35 to 44 years	57	—	—	—	19	38	565	18	72	173	197	105
45 to 64 years	201	—	—	—	130	71	878	28	41	123	323	363
65 years and over	66	—	—	—	28	38	355	22	48	61	125	99
Female householder, no husband present	933	16	18	52	457	390	7 117	144	617	1 064	3 113	2 179
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	—	—	6	1 206	6	144	288	492	276
25 to 34 years	73	—	4	—	55	74	2 056	28	170	344	1 021	493
35 to 44 years	185	10	—	9	105	61	1 358	16	56	168	568	550
45 to 64 years	447	6	14	43	180	204	1 738	67	97	150	780	644
65 years and over	222	—	—	—	117	105	759	27	150	114	252	216
Median age	51.7	39.2	55.1	45.6	51.5	52.7	38.8	47.5	36.6	33.1	38.4	42.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	393	16	12	7	201	157	3 877	159	387	826	1 478	1 027
1975 to 1978	692	6	7	91	318	270	4 624	133	459	746	1 942	1 344
1970 to 1974	869	—	24	26	515	304	2 569	—	289	423	962	895
1960 to 1969	960	—	—	40	460	460	1 208	—	—	158	634	416
1959 or earlier	358	—	—	—	146	212	373	—	—	—	179	194
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	551	42	99	179	143	88
2 rooms	4	—	4	—	—	—	945	41	79	425	263	137
3 rooms	28	—	—	—	7	21	3 357	84	549	740	1 245	739
4 rooms	220	—	3	25	121	71	3 330	71	212	464	1 689	894
5 rooms	904	13	22	40	477	352	2 879	48	87	237	1 259	1 248
6 rooms	1 232	6	14	73	708	431	1 209	—	79	94	473	563
7 or more rooms	884	3	—	26	327	528	380	6	30	14	123	207
Median	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.7	5.8	6.1	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.1	4.1	4.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 261	22	43	161	1 640	1 395	12 281	261	1 112	2 098	5 053	3 757
0.50 or less	1 665	10	7	73	828	747	5 549	95	593	949	2 140	1 772
0.51 to 1.00	1 397	6	14	81	732	564	5 628	141	435	951	2 453	1 648
1.01 to 1.50	185	6	22	7	78	72	902	25	60	118	398	301
1.51 or more	14	—	—	—	2	12	202	—	24	80	62	36
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	—	—	3	—	8	370	31	23	55	142	119
0.50 or less	8	—	—	—	—	8	127	6	8	25	70	18
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	181	25	15	23	36	82
1.01 to 1.50	3	—	—	3	—	—	29	—	—	7	15	7
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	21	12
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	395	10	4	3	210	168	4 136	125	571	915	1 407	1 118
2 persons	809	—	3	46	404	356	2 892	62	223	551	1 199	857
3 persons	566	—	—	43	334	189	2 207	45	113	272	1 131	646
4 persons	556	3	14	36	236	267	1 549	35	166	205	662	481
5 persons	418	—	—	18	234	166	855	12	23	116	318	386
6 or more persons	528	9	22	18	222	257	1 012	13	39	94	478	388
Median	3.26	3.83	5.53	3.27	3.12	3.44	2.26	1.84	1.49	1.79	2.49	2.46
Total persons	12 173	118	228	608	5 702	5 517	33 291	697	2 402	4 802	14 329	11 061
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	2 266	16	21	139	1 317	773	913	22	54	164	437	236
2	484	6	—	22	174	282	1 485	4	20	53	789	619
3 and 4	446	—	15	3	111	317	3 293	26	105	267	1 645	1 250
5 to 9	37	—	3	—	10	24	1 953	36	118	168	745	886
10 to 49	28	—	4	—	21	3	3 629	92	388	1 074	1 309	766
50 or more	11	—	—	—	7	4	1 360	112	450	427	270	101
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	18
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	3 272	22	43	164	1 640	1 403	12 610	292	1 135	2 153	5 178	3 852
Steam or hot water system	1 667	16	7	63	796	785	5 542	152	370	812	2 349	1 859
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 022	3	23	66	554	376	2 734	55	329	453	947	950
Other built-in electric units	51	—	13	—	11	27	1 370	71	268	554	310	167
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	79	—	—	—	25	54	588	4	70	97	190	227
Other means	453	3	—	35	254	161	2 376	10	98	237	1 382	649
Air conditioning	1 252	6	21	116	650	459	2 991	95	665	962	754	515
Central system	43	—	—	3	32	8	462	25	121	178	97	41
1 or more individual room units	1 209	6	21	113	618	451	2 529	70	544	784	657	474
House heating fuel	3 272	22	43	164	1 640	1 403	12 610	292	1 135	2 153	5 178	3 852
Utility gas	1 241	9	—	74	587	571	3 522	74	231	443	1 472	1 302
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	17	—	—	—	17	—	174	—	7	35	62	70
Electricity	55	—	17	—	11	27	1 719	79	319	679	426	216
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 929	13	26	90	995	805	7 137	132	578	996	3 200	2 231
Other	30	—	—	—	30	—	58	7	—	—	18	33
Income in 1979 below poverty level	296	—	—	38	133	125	4 200	135	293	582	1 832	1 358
Percent below poverty level	9.0	—	—	23.2	8.1	8.9	33.2	46.2	25.8	27.0	35.3	35.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	193	—	—	3	86	104	3 463	139	299	531	1 416	1 078
\$5,000 to \$9,999	341	—	4	14	171	152	3 555	33	263	557	1 603	1 099
\$10,000 to \$12,499	309	—	—	6	158	145	1 411	48	175	265	548	375
\$12,500 to \$14,999	195	—	14	11	100	70	1 099	14	125	198	435	327
\$15,000 to \$19,999	632	16	13	45	348	210	1 340	13	108	262	579	378
\$20,000 to \$24,999	553	—	—	13	288	252	931	33	85	210	315	288
\$25,000 to \$34,999	642	3	5	45	325	264	653	6	57	93	244	253
\$35,000 to \$49,999	316	3	7	27	128	151	168	—	15	37	55	61
\$50,000 or more	91	—	—	—	36	55	31	6	8	—	—	17
Median	\$19 664	\$16 719	\$15 673	\$20 750	\$19 293	\$20 483	\$8 973	\$6 458	\$10 079	\$9 921	\$8 621	\$8 584
Mean	\$21 204	\$20 068	\$19 870	\$22 431	\$20 422	\$22 034	\$10 901	\$9 780	\$11 380	\$11 445	\$10 367	\$11 257

Table B—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hartford	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	3 272	2 266	1 006	—	12 651	913	1 485	3 293	1 953	3 629	1 360	18
Condominium housing units	21	4	17	—	58	19	—	33	—	6	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 947	1 407	540	—	2 741	358	424	764	363	645	187	—
15 to 24 years	14	—	14	—	284	23	34	87	51	51	38	—
25 to 34 years	255	182	73	—	796	54	96	250	117	229	50	—
35 to 44 years	427	325	102	—	700	116	87	164	104	185	44	—
45 to 64 years	1 010	732	278	—	685	137	178	177	48	128	17	—
65 years and over	241	168	73	—	276	28	29	86	43	52	38	—
Male householder, no wife present	392	221	171	—	2 793	114	245	484	358	1 053	521	18
15 to 24 years	4	—	4	—	350	6	27	55	51	102	109	—
25 to 34 years	64	47	17	—	645	27	42	83	48	306	139	—
35 to 44 years	57	27	30	—	565	7	55	83	58	258	104	—
45 to 64 years	201	122	79	—	878	57	102	190	134	295	82	18
65 years and over	66	25	41	—	355	17	19	73	67	92	87	—
Female householder, no husband present	933	638	295	—	7 117	441	816	2 045	1 232	1 931	652	—
15 to 24 years	6	—	6	—	1 206	81	34	269	187	508	127	—
25 to 34 years	73	56	17	—	2 056	128	221	608	363	472	264	—
35 to 44 years	185	135	50	—	1 358	75	239	349	292	320	83	—
45 to 64 years	447	320	127	—	1 738	95	265	541	304	480	53	—
65 years and over	222	127	95	—	759	62	57	278	86	151	125	—
Median age	51.7	51.5	52.2	—	38.8	42.1	42.6	40.0	38.1	37.1	32.8	62.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	393	253	140	—	3 877	176	324	909	626	1 256	586	—
1975 to 1978	692	502	190	—	4 624	329	597	1 137	687	1 330	544	—
1970 to 1974	869	637	232	—	2 569	274	337	689	414	665	190	—
1960 to 1969	960	670	290	—	1 208	127	165	374	173	329	40	—
1959 or earlier	358	204	154	—	373	7	62	184	53	49	—	18
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	551	50	6	23	35	223	214	—
2 rooms	4	—	4	—	945	7	16	70	57	557	238	—
3 rooms	28	—	28	—	3 357	28	101	577	485	1 475	691	—
4 rooms	220	143	77	—	3 330	322	252	985	742	880	149	—
5 rooms	904	438	466	—	2 879	248	606	1 143	456	352	56	18
6 rooms	1 232	910	322	—	1 209	111	381	465	117	123	12	—
7 or more rooms	884	775	109	—	380	147	123	30	61	19	—	—
Median	5.9	6.1	5.3	—	3.9	4.7	5.1	4.5	4.0	3.2	2.8	5.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 261	2 266	995	—	12 281	908	1 471	3 237	1 832	3 520	1 295	18
0.50 or less	1 665	1 135	530	—	5 549	302	604	1 519	784	1 557	765	—
0.51 to 1.00	1 397	1 014	383	—	5 628	490	723	1 497	799	1 659	460	—
1.01 to 1.50	185	112	73	—	902	108	137	186	192	248	31	—
1.51 or more	14	5	9	—	202	8	7	35	57	56	39	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	—	11	—	370	5	14	56	121	109	65	—
0.50 or less	8	—	8	—	127	—	8	26	41	47	5	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	181	5	—	30	52	40	54	—
1.01 to 1.50	3	—	3	—	29	—	—	—	7	22	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	33	—	6	—	21	—	6	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	627	50	6	23	43	284	221	—
1	84	27	57	—	4 246	41	123	683	555	1 913	931	—
2	926	479	447	—	4 759	392	691	1 700	815	976	167	18
3	1 458	1 078	380	—	2 387	238	501	831	434	354	29	—
4	527	463	64	—	547	154	137	47	95	102	12	—
5 or more	277	219	58	—	85	38	27	9	11	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	193	126	67	—	3 463	218	224	880	571	1 060	492	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999	341	228	113	—	3 555	244	362	949	742	965	293	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	309	189	120	—	1 411	98	170	369	175	445	154	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	195	118	77	—	1 099	38	187	245	126	379	124	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	632	448	184	—	1 340	70	228	326	191	400	125	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	553	399	154	—	931	106	121	252	104	259	89	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	642	488	154	—	653	90	152	224	44	76	67	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	316	216	100	—	168	39	41	35	—	37	16	—
\$50,000 or more	91	54	37	—	31	10	—	13	—	8	—	—
Median	\$19 664	\$20 341	\$18 578	—	\$8 973	\$9 882	\$12 301	\$9 008	\$7 657	\$8 647	\$8 596	\$3 750
Mean	\$21 204	\$21 205	\$21 202	—	\$10 901	\$13 382	\$13 983	\$11 222	\$8 985	\$10 097	\$10 086	\$3 485
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	3 272	2 266	1 006	—	12 610	913	1 468	3 284	1 938	3 629	1 360	18
Steam or hot water system	1 667	1 170	497	—	5 542	348	642	1 413	820	1 769	550	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 022	728	294	—	2 734	331	353	513	464	690	365	18
Other built-in electric units	51	23	28	—	1 370	57	32	154	148	666	313	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	79	47	32	—	588	11	42	187	99	199	50	—
Other means	453	298	155	—	2 376	166	399	1 017	407	305	82	—
Air conditioning	1 252	924	328	—	2 991	128	261	464	239	1 116	765	18
Central system	43	29	14	—	462	7	18	37	33	142	225	—
Vehicles available	3 002	2 124	878	—	6 457	578	903	1 826	773	1 666	693	18
1	1 526	1 036	490	—	5 406	415	700	1 526	689	1 444	632	—
2 or more	1 476	1 088	388	—	1 051	163	203	300	84	222	61	18
House heating fuel	3 272	2 266	1 006	—	12 610	913	1 468	3 284	1 938	3 629	1 360	18
Utility gas	1 241	869	372	—	3 522	347	430	1 133	591	744	277	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	17	9	8	—	174	17	29	70	26	25	7	—
Electricity	55	23	32	—	1 719	75	55	173	215	806	395	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 929	1 335	594	—	7 137	474	954	1 891	1 083	2 036	681	18
Other	30	30	—	—	58	—	—	17	23	18	—	—
Water heating fuel	3 272	2 266	1 006	—	12 566	908	1 485	3 274	1 923	3 623	1 335	18
Utility gas	1 836	1 197	639	—	5 464	470	861	1 712	948	1 072	383	18
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	88	53	35	—	383	22	77	140	90	28	26	—
Electricity	613	454	159	—	1 932	133	262	257	190	723	367	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	726	553	173	—	4 712	283	285	1 125	683	1 777	559	—
Other	9	9	—	—	75	—	—	40	12	23	—	—
Family householder	2 751	1 952	799	—	7 929	713	1 138	2 417	1 340	1 939	382	—
With own children under 18 years	1 464	1 097	367	—	5 649	543	785	1 775	1 044	1 331	171	—
With own children under 6 years	390	302	88	—	2 749	280	250	822	575	729	93	—
Female householder, no husband present	587	376	211	—	4 709	328	647	1 506	909	1 153	166	—
With own children under 18 years	315	234	81	—	3 743	267	518	1 201	741	885	131	—
With own children under 6 years	30	24	6	—	1 806	139	178	548	382	493	66	—
Nonfamily householder	521	314	207	—	4 722	200	347	876	613	1 690	978	18
Income in 1979 below poverty level	296	224	72	—	4 200	260	349	1 073	846	1 230	424	18
Percent below poverty level	9.0	9.9	7.2	—	33.2	28.5	23.5	32.6	43.3	33.9	31.2	100.0

Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hartford	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	3 272	395	809	566	556	418	288	143	97	3.26	12 173
Nonrelatives present	381	—	91	92	50	78	27	29	14	3.65	1 549
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	32	8	13	9	—	—	2	—	—	2.12	142
4 rooms	220	73	68	28	26	20	—	—	5	2.04	589
5 rooms	904	147	269	163	154	89	62	13	7	2.72	3 604
6 rooms	1 232	144	325	200	193	199	118	44	9	3.23	4 303
7 rooms	397	4	77	97	91	43	28	26	31	3.73	1 310
8 or more rooms	487	19	57	69	92	67	78	60	45	4.60	2 225
Median	5.9	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.2	7.1	7.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 261	395	805	562	556	415	288	143	97	3.27	12 112
1.00 or less	3 062	395	805	562	556	398	224	86	36	3.09	10 608
1.01 to 1.50	185	—	—	—	—	17	62	57	49	6.74	1 336
1.51 or more	14	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	12	8.13	168
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	—	4	4	—	3	—	—	—	2.88	61
1.00 or less	8	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	2.50	30
1.01 to 1.50	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	5.00	31
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 266	255	518	386	403	317	196	112	79	3.43	6 091
2 or more	1 006	140	291	180	153	101	92	31	18	2.90	6 082
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 220	248	508	382	396	307	191	109	79	3.43	5 726
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	57	—	10	—	14	—	22	11	—	5.70	174
\$20,000 to \$29,999	496	101	89	93	60	120	—	—	33	3.12	917
\$30,000 to \$39,999	664	38	181	134	92	77	66	57	19	3.34	1 899
\$40,000 to \$49,999	481	41	137	68	95	52	44	21	23	3.42	1 412
\$50,000 to \$59,999	356	57	55	55	80	33	52	20	4	3.64	882
\$60,000 to \$79,999	115	—	17	25	41	25	7	—	—	3.88	348
\$80,000 to \$99,999	32	11	—	7	14	—	—	—	—	3.21	69
\$100,000 to \$149,999	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	13
\$150,000 or more	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	12
Median	\$38 800	\$38 000	\$38 400	\$38 100	\$43 600	\$35 300	\$41 300	\$38 200	\$36 700	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	3 272	395	809	566	556	418	288	143	97	3.26	12 173
Median income	\$19 664	\$10 797	\$16 212	\$22 578	\$24 281	\$20 640	\$23 810	\$28 625	\$16 985	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	23.0	35.9	27.2	20.2	20.3	23.5	21.5	14.1	36.2	...	...
With a mortgage	23.5	34.4	28.3	21.0	20.8	23.8	21.9	15.7	36.2	...	...
Not mortgaged	17.7	50+	18.9	11.3	17.5	21.7	13.7	10—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	296	83	71	29	15	31	32	—	35	2.42	...
Median income	\$4 407	\$3 353	\$4 792	\$3 550	\$5 938	\$6 250	\$5 682	—	\$9 875	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	29.0	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	—	—	50+	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	12 651	4 136	2 892	2 207	1 549	855	583	279	150	2.26	33 291
Nonrelatives present	1 126	—	490	268	209	62	46	36	15	2.77	3 600
ROOMS											
1 room	551	436	109	6	—	—	—	—	—	1.13	663
2 rooms	945	718	145	60	8	14	—	—	—	1.16	1 285
3 rooms	3 357	2 023	891	261	140	22	—	20	—	1.33	5 275
4 rooms	3 330	557	1 002	968	603	146	41	—	13	2.61	8 658
5 rooms	2 879	302	564	704	518	376	281	99	35	3.31	9 860
6 rooms	1 209	66	149	193	236	237	202	96	30	4.33	5 314
7 or more rooms	380	34	32	15	44	60	59	64	72	5.58	2 236
Median	3.9	3.0	3.8	4.3	4.5	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 281	4 000	2 774	2 156	1 530	842	556	273	150	2.27	32 454
1.00 or less	11 177	4 000	2 692	2 103	1 391	667	234	64	26	2.09	26 082
1.01 to 1.50	902	—	—	53	131	139	322	189	68	5.90	5 298
1.51 or more	202	—	82	—	8	36	—	20	56	4.81	1 074
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	370	136	118	51	19	13	27	6	—	1.92	837
1.00 or less	308	136	91	38	10	6	27	—	—	1.70	624
1.01 to 1.50	29	—	—	7	9	7	—	6	—	4.33	138
1.51 or more	33	—	27	6	—	—	—	—	—	2.11	75
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	913	138	194	150	159	103	82	52	35	3.33	3 345
2	1 485	274	302	342	174	166	110	74	43	2.99	5 162
3 and 4	3 293	824	720	719	537	264	156	45	28	2.64	8 858
5 to 9	1 953	523	419	358	241	170	136	62	44	2.60	5 797
10 to 49	3 629	1 499	924	506	414	147	99	40	—	1.84	7 993
50 or more	1 360	860	333	132	24	5	—	6	—	1.29	2 121
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	15
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	12 575	4 136	2 883	2 202	1 515	849	569	271	150	2.25	32 920
Less than \$100	1 601	732	206	320	181	94	39	29	—	1.83	3 848
\$100 to \$149	1 059	312	131	197	132	87	104	71	25	2.94	3 173
\$150 to \$199	2 819	1 201	766	408	252	72	107	—	13	1.77	5 978
\$200 to \$249	3 190	1 110	853	490	332	201	107	49	48	2.07	7 739
\$250 to \$299	1 947	464	517	330	331	160	92	38	15	2.49	5 391
\$300 to \$349	1 080	232	218	223	152	138	64	40	13	2.90	3 429
\$350 to \$399	511	62	106	156	79	62	17	21	8	3.06	1 666
\$400 to \$499	273	—	53	73	56	14	34	23	20	3.69	1 406
\$500 or more	59	—	20	5	—	21	5	—	8	4.71	242
No cash rent	36	23	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.28	48
Median	\$212	\$193	\$219	\$216	\$226	\$243	\$217	\$240	\$235	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	12 651	4 136	2 892	2 207	1 549	855	583	279	150	2.26	33 291
Median income	\$8 973	\$6 530	\$8 863	\$9 114	\$11 601	\$13 539	\$13 655	\$12 679	\$18 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.8	26.7	28.0	25.0	21.6	22.0	19.5	14.5	17.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 200	1 431	743	767	518	323	216	134	68	2.40	...
Median income	\$3 782	\$2 824	\$3 426	\$3 858	\$5 559	\$6 158	\$6 747	\$6 951	\$8 937	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	40.9	34.1	39.6	33.3	...	...

Table B-34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Hartford	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age					
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years						65 years and over				
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over						
Total	3 272	14	255	427	1 010	241	4	64	57	201	66	6	73	185	447	222	51.7									
Owner-occupied housing units	395	5	10	29	314	126	4	7	16	61	43	—	4	29	143	88	57.4									
PERSONS IN UNIT	809	4	38	62	199	46	—	26	5	52	16	—	16	46	96	68	57.2									
2 persons	566	4	4	4	199	28	—	4	5	43	7	—	24	34	63	31	52.4									
3 persons	556	5	103	113	143	28	—	13	13	27	—	6	22	20	56	13	44.2									
4 persons	418	—	75	69	145	23	—	7	3	16	—	—	29	37	14	—	46.5									
5 persons	528	—	29	154	209	18	—	7	15	2	—	—	7	27	52	8	46.1									
6 or more persons	3.26	3.00	4.27	4.64	3.46	2.46	1.00	2.46	3.69	2.26	1.27	3.00	3.19	3.01	2.34	1.84	46.1									
Median	12 173	105	1 133	2 033	4 381	626	12	202	303	521	119	21	272	651	1 346	448	46.1									
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	46.1									
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 261	14	252	427	1 006	241	4	64	57	197	66	6	73	185	447	222	51.7									
1.01 or more persons per room	199	—	11	56	70	11	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	14	30	—	46.1									
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	—	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48.1									
1.01 or more persons per room	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.5									
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 220	—	179	323	716	163	—	44	25	122	25	—	53	132	311	127	51.5									
With a mortgage	1 961	—	173	317	643	137	—	44	25	92	—	—	53	125	292	60	49.8									
Less than 15 percent	383	—	13	47	215	46	—	—	6	12	—	—	9	6	29	7	55.6									
15 to 19 percent	364	—	63	73	129	18	—	—	9	16	—	—	7	8	41	—	47.3									
20 to 24 percent	338	—	60	69	93	—	—	14	10	26	—	—	—	20	49	16	44.9									
25 to 29 percent	247	—	7	51	43	8	—	20	10	29	—	—	11	16	65	11	47.0									
30 to 34 percent	138	—	—	20	13	29	—	10	—	9	—	—	10	20	6	11	60.9									
35 percent or more	491	—	30	57	150	36	—	10	—	9	—	—	16	55	102	26	50.5									
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—									
Median	23.5	—	20.9	22.8	19.1	27.8	—	27.0	18.6	23.5	—	—	29.8	33.1	27.1	33.2	—									
Not mortgaged	259	—	6	6	73	26	—	—	—	30	25	—	—	7	19	67	63.9									
Less than 10 percent	36	—	6	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	56.8									
10 to 14 percent	69	—	—	—	32	13	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	7	—	—	54.3									
15 to 19 percent	45	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	11	12	61.0									
20 to 24 percent	18	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	76.3									
25 to 29 percent	15	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	62.5									
30 to 34 percent	11	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.6									
35 percent or more	65	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	44	68.7									
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—									
Median	17.7	—	10—	32.5	12.7	22.0	—	—	—	14.4	50+	—	—	12.5	19.3	50+	—									
Renter-occupied housing units	12 651	284	796	700	685	276	350	645	565	878	355	1 206	2 056	1 358	1 738	759	38.8									
PERSONS IN UNIT	4 136	—	160	94	271	249	192	439	385	620	335	309	387	220	714	535	46.6									
2 persons	2 892	98	94	83	132	18	89	86	101	211	12	356	490	262	280	133	38.3									
3 persons	2 207	96	191	166	92	—	29	47	34	40	8	320	576	257	307	69	32.6									
4 persons	1 549	54	248	159	143	—	20	58	29	7	—	134	360	241	140	—	33.3									
5 persons	855	26	123	159	47	—	7	15	9	—	—	35	151	173	110	—	36.9									
6 or more persons	1 012	10	74	198	143	9	13	—	7	—	—	52	92	205	187	22	41.6									
Median	2.26	2.96	3.69	4.54	3.04	2.05	1.41	1.23	1.23	1.21	1.03	2.33	2.76	3.27	2.05	1.21	41.6									
Total persons	33 291	858	2 985	3 238	2 422	540	724	1 099	860	1 157	319	3 004	5 803	4 991	4 282	1 009	46.1									
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	46.1									
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 281	277	764	700	679	267	344	615	531	811	349	1 167	1 964	1 320	1 734	759	38.9									
1.01 or more persons per room	1 104	13	112	192	98	9	37	10	21	—	—	138	134	196	137	7	37.4									
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	370	7	32	—	6	—	6	30	34	27	6	39	92	38	4	—	33.7									
1.01 or more persons per room	62	7	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	6	—	—	—	50.8									
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	12 575	284	788	675	668	276	350	645	565	878	355	1 206	2 056	1 358	1 734	759	38.7									
Less than 15 percent	2 105	44	291	261	215	4	31	95	155	150	27	76	180	223	277	76	40.0									
15 to 19 percent	2 336	77	186	170	111	43	51	183	140	184	75	170	353	219	222	152	38.1									
20 to 24 percent	1 171	63	80	71	99	39	65	118	70	117	76	175	330	134	243	138	38.7									
25 to 29 percent	852	30	76	23	38	40	26	50	29	97	62	173	188	92	185	62	37.7									
30 to 34 percent	1 415	8	47	28	16	13	25	52	36	63	19	129	119	126	117	54	37.1									
35 to 49 percent	2 659	38	56	63	51	64	48	28	47	72	31	107	282	218	239	71	38.5									
50 percent or more	219	24	16	59	131	67	78	93	81	188	65	357	557	310	415	198	39.7									
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—									
Median	24.8	21.7	17.6	17.2	20.2	33.5	27.9	21.3	19.4	24.3	25.0	30.0	28.8	29.6	27.9	25.8	33.3									

Table B—35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Hartford	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	395	131	4	7	16	61	43	264	—	4	29	143	88
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	395	131	4	7	16	61	43	264	—	4	29	143	88
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	255	45	—	3	—	29	13	210	—	—	29	115	66
2 or more	140	86	4	4	16	32	30	54	—	4	—	28	22
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	93	28	—	—	—	—	28	65	—	—	—	—	65
\$5,000 to \$9,999	79	23	—	—	—	14	9	56	—	4	—	52	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	80	32	4	—	7	21	—	48	—	—	—	36	12
\$12,500 to \$14,999	27	12	—	—	—	6	6	15	—	—	—	4	11
\$15,000 to \$19,999	91	20	—	—	5	15	—	71	—	—	20	51	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	21	12	—	7	—	5	—	9	—	—	9	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 797	\$11 133	\$11 250	\$23 750	\$15 500	\$11 964	\$4 350	\$10 573	—	\$6 250	\$16 812	\$11 354	\$3 906
Mean	\$10 561	\$11 246	\$10 005	\$24 271	\$15 564	\$12 641	\$5 656	\$10 221	—	\$7 005	\$17 476	\$11 898	\$5 252
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	248	42	—	—	—	29	13	206	—	—	29	111	66
With a mortgage	192	29	—	—	—	29	—	163	—	—	29	111	23
Less than \$200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	26	14	—	—	—	14	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
\$250 to \$299	26	15	—	—	—	15	—	11	—	—	—	11	—
\$300 to \$349	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	—	—	9	51	—
\$350 to \$399	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
\$400 to \$499	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	—	—	20	37	—
\$500 to \$599	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$337	\$252	—	—	—	\$252	—	\$349	—	—	\$414	\$332	\$504
Not mortgaged	56	13	—	—	—	—	13	43	—	—	—	—	43
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12
\$150 to \$199	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	31
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	13	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$176	\$250+	—	—	—	—	\$250+	\$165	—	—	—	—	\$165
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	35.9	33.6	—	—	—	32.5	50+	36.8	—	—	31.4	37.2	50+
With a mortgage	34.4	32.5	—	—	—	32.5	—	35.8	—	—	31.4	37.2	50+
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	—	—	—	—	50+	50+	—	—	—	—	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level	83	25	—	—	—	—	25	58	—	—	—	—	58
Percent below poverty level	21.0	19.1	—	—	—	—	58.1	22.0	—	—	—	—	65.9
Renter-occupied housing units	4 136	1 971	192	439	385	620	335	2 165	309	387	220	714	535
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 000	1 861	192	409	351	580	329	2 139	301	369	220	714	535
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	136	110	—	30	34	40	6	26	8	18	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	138	43	—	7	—	19	17	95	8	16	10	31	30
2	274	130	21	31	15	51	12	144	—	27	28	63	26
3 and 4	824	307	11	45	52	134	65	517	24	56	21	243	173
5 to 9	523	231	14	33	36	81	67	292	19	54	30	108	81
10 to 49	1 499	821	55	208	212	254	92	678	159	83	87	237	112
50 or more	860	421	91	115	70	63	82	439	99	151	44	32	113
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	18	18	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 795	682	63	82	80	242	215	1 113	75	89	50	402	497
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 014	459	70	107	85	103	94	555	112	123	103	179	38
\$10,000 to \$12,499	425	238	46	44	58	69	21	187	48	76	9	54	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	393	186	5	75	42	59	5	207	55	58	15	79	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	326	251	8	95	58	90	—	75	11	28	36	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	94	66	—	19	34	13	—	28	8	13	7	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	52	52	—	17	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	29	29	—	—	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 530	\$8 225	\$7 292	\$11 733	\$11 185	\$7 500	\$4 244	\$4 903	\$8 710	\$9 518	\$8 346	\$4 571	\$3 631
Mean	\$8 034	\$9 573	\$7 050	\$11 155	\$12 549	\$9 882	\$4 953	\$6 633	\$8 744	\$9 499	\$9 291	\$5 710	\$3 479
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 136	1 971	192	439	385	620	335	2 165	309	387	220	714	535
Less than \$100	732	260	—	—	7	98	155	472	7	7	20	131	307
\$100 to \$149	312	169	21	13	45	23	67	143	—	47	10	46	40
\$150 to \$199	1 201	597	74	127	131	184	81	604	115	104	51	231	103
\$200 to \$249	1 110	589	47	155	153	217	17	521	111	99	69	208	34
\$250 to \$299	464	251	28	94	43	80	6	213	26	82	34	43	28
\$300 to \$349	232	65	22	26	6	11	—	167	43	48	36	25	15
\$350 to \$399	62	33	—	24	—	—	9	29	7	—	—	22	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	23	7	—	—	—	7	—	16	—	—	—	8	8
Median	\$193	\$197	\$201	\$224	\$202	\$200	\$120	\$190	\$215	\$215	\$233	\$187	\$81
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.7	24.0	29.2	22.2	19.1	26.0	25.8	28.8	29.4	25.6	31.4	31.1	26.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 431	558	54	82	80	218	124	873	58	70	50	355	340
Percent below poverty level	34.6	28.3	28.1	18.7	20.8	35.2	37.0	40.3	18.8	18.1	22.7	49.7	63.6

Table B—58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hartford	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	329	-	-	57	67	91	96	14	-	-	4	44 400	44 300
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	258	-	-	42	39	82	91	-	-	-	4	46 200	45 400
15 to 24 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years	53	-	-	6	4	25	18	-	-	-	-	45 800	45 200
35 to 44 years	126	-	-	30	35	31	30	-	-	-	-	38 900	39 600
45 to 64 years	79	-	-	6	-	26	43	-	-	-	4	51 000	54 600
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male householder, no wife present	24	-	-	-	9	9	-	6	-	-	-	41 700	45 000
15 to 24 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	67 500	67 500
35 to 44 years	9	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	32 500	32 500
45 to 64 years	9	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	42 500	42 500
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female householder, no husband present	47	-	-	15	19	-	5	8	-	-	-	32 200	37 700
15 to 24 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years	13	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	-	-	-	60 900	58 700
45 to 64 years	34	-	-	15	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	30 500	29 700
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median age	42.9	-	-	43.8	41.0	43.0	44.1	35.6	-	-	52.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	60	-	-	-	18	27	5	6	-	-	4	44 000	53 400
1975 to 1978	159	-	-	27	36	39	49	8	-	-	-	43 800	42 500
1970 to 1974	94	-	-	30	13	16	35	-	-	-	-	46 300	40 900
1960 to 1969	16	-	-	-	-	9	7	-	-	-	-	44 400	46 900
1959 or earlier	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	47 500	47 500
4 rooms	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	42 500	42 500
5 rooms	75	-	-	6	27	42	-	-	-	-	-	40 900	39 100
6 rooms	146	-	-	36	17	18	69	6	-	-	-	50 200	44 200
7 rooms	50	-	-	-	23	19	8	-	-	-	-	41 400	40 700
8 or more rooms	46	-	-	15	-	19	8	-	-	-	4	52 100	56 300
Median	6.0	-	-	6.1	5.9	5.3	6.2	7.6	-	-	8.0	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	56	-	-	6	9	41	-	-	-	-	-	43 800	41 000
3	147	-	-	30	30	20	63	-	-	-	4	43 400	45 800
4	92	-	-	6	9	30	33	14	-	-	-	50 200	49 000
5 or more	34	-	-	15	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	30 500	29 700
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1970 to 1974	15	-	-	-	9	-	6	-	-	-	-	34 200	42 500
1960 to 1969	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1950 to 1959	56	-	-	-	-	31	19	6	-	-	-	44 500	49 200
1940 to 1949	97	-	-	21	19	31	14	8	-	-	4	42 800	46 600
1939 or earlier	161	-	-	36	39	29	57	-	-	-	-	45 900	41 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	19	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	32 500	32 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$12,499	23	-	-	-	-	17	-	6	-	-	-	46 100	50 500
\$12,500 to \$14,999	31	-	-	-	9	-	22	-	-	-	-	51 500	48 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999	41	-	-	21	-	15	5	-	-	-	-	29 800	35 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999	77	-	-	30	4	14	29	-	-	-	-	41 600	39 900
\$25,000 to \$34,999	87	-	-	-	26	24	33	-	-	-	4	48 100	50 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999	51	-	-	6	9	21	7	8	-	-	-	47 500	45 800
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$23 344	-	-	\$21 250	\$27 721	\$22 411	\$24 048	\$35 098	-	-	\$30 468	...	...
Mean	\$23 732	-	-	\$21 986	\$19 956	\$25 584	\$24 841	\$27 040	-	-	\$31 555	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	320	-	-	57	58	91	96	14	-	-	4	44 900	44 600
Less than 15 percent	62	-	-	21	9	26	6	-	-	-	-	45 200	38 900
15 to 19 percent	108	-	-	15	21	28	44	-	-	-	-	45 800	43 600
20 to 24 percent	46	-	-	-	-	5	33	8	-	-	-	52 700	53 200
25 to 29 percent	15	-	-	-	-	7	8	-	-	-	-	50 300	50 200
30 to 34 percent	26	-	-	6	-	15	5	-	-	-	-	42 300	41 300
35 percent or more	63	-	-	15	28	10	-	6	-	-	4	34 300	45 700
Not computed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	19.5	-	-	17.5	19.8	18.5	19.8	24.4	-	-	45.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	9	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	32 500	32 500
Less than 10 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 to 14 percent	9	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	32 500	32 500
15 to 19 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	12.5	-	-	-	12.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	329	-	-	57	67	91	96	14	-	-	4	44 400	44 300
1.01 or more persons per room	43	-	-	-	9	22	12	-	-	-	-	44 200	44 000
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heating equipment	329	-	-	57	67	91	96	14	-	-	4	44 400	44 300
Central heating system	265	-	-	45	58	67	83	8	-	-	4	43 600	44 200
Air conditioning	172	-	-	36	45	45	42	-	-	-	4	42 500	43 500
Central system	22	-	-	-	-	9	13	-	-	-	-	51 700	52 000
Income in 1979 below poverty level	26	-	-	-	19	7	-	-	-	-	-	33 400	36 500
Percent below poverty level	7.9	-	-	-	28.4	7.7	-	-	-	-	-	...	...

Table B—59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hartford	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 890	749	702	1 797	2 000	968	389	136	78	5	66	204
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 185	91	217	583	716	299	163	45	30	5	36	211
15 to 24 years	323	10	—	92	115	72	34	—	—	—	—	224
25 to 34 years	891	44	58	264	305	86	59	36	6	5	28	208
35 to 44 years	507	11	85	113	162	87	40	9	—	—	—	215
45 to 64 years	401	7	66	90	127	54	25	—	24	—	8	210
65 years and over	63	19	8	24	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	185
Male householder, no wife present	1 076	101	136	382	244	155	13	28	—	—	17	185
15 to 24 years	220	18	26	44	100	32	—	—	—	—	—	207
25 to 34 years	324	10	26	127	74	61	7	10	—	—	9	198
35 to 44 years	177	—	18	77	36	28	—	18	—	—	—	196
45 to 64 years	302	38	58	134	24	34	6	—	—	—	8	162
65 years and over	53	35	8	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	93
Female householder, no husband present	3 629	557	349	832	1 040	514	213	63	48	—	13	203
15 to 24 years	751	121	42	232	206	105	31	6	—	—	8	195
25 to 34 years	1 237	140	107	297	370	186	85	24	28	—	—	213
35 to 44 years	829	129	112	80	278	140	67	16	7	—	—	216
45 to 64 years	628	89	64	188	146	76	30	17	13	—	5	191
65 years and over	184	78	24	35	40	7	—	—	—	—	—	118
Median age	33.7	37.0	38.6	32.2	32.3	33.5	32.9	33.8	43.6	32.5	31.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 210	225	209	850	978	559	261	58	41	—	29	213
1975 to 1978	2 580	315	270	679	775	305	113	57	29	5	32	201
1970 to 1974	796	175	176	186	145	85	—	21	8	—	—	168
1960 to 1969	209	29	17	59	65	19	15	—	—	—	5	198
1959 or earlier	95	5	30	23	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
ROOMS												
1 room	241	—	39	123	44	35	—	—	—	—	—	182
2 rooms	508	73	25	225	92	62	23	—	—	—	8	182
3 rooms	1 599	141	74	606	510	176	59	16	8	—	9	198
4 rooms	2 447	419	152	596	822	333	69	28	8	—	20	203
5 rooms	1 636	97	276	194	460	322	181	66	24	—	16	225
6 rooms	326	19	68	53	60	40	36	17	20	—	13	215
7 or more rooms	133	—	68	—	12	—	21	9	18	5	—	138
Median	3.9	3.9	4.7	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.7	4.9	5.5	7.0	4.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	6 890	749	702	1 797	2 000	968	389	136	78	5	66	204
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 422	697	675	1 646	1 863	897	359	136	78	5	66	204
0.50 or less	1 488	193	111	382	362	269	87	48	11	—	25	204
0.51 to 1.00	3 385	324	311	877	1 106	430	180	69	42	5	41	208
1.01 to 1.50	1 182	154	198	264	317	147	72	13	17	—	—	196
1.51 or more	367	26	55	123	78	51	20	6	8	—	—	188
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	468	52	27	151	137	71	30	—	—	—	—	201
0.50 or less	103	18	—	28	28	20	9	—	—	—	—	208
0.51 to 1.00	258	19	27	88	66	37	21	—	—	—	—	197
1.01 to 1.50	72	15	—	13	30	14	—	—	—	—	—	226
1.51 or more	35	—	—	22	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	187
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 491	534	415	904	921	400	219	65	17	—	16	194
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 267	505	388	830	862	378	206	65	17	—	16	195
1.01 or more persons per room	973	136	170	189	247	133	79	19	—	—	—	198
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	224	29	27	74	59	22	13	—	—	—	—	185
1.01 or more persons per room	62	15	—	11	28	8	—	—	—	—	—	209
BEDROOMS												
None	263	—	39	123	60	41	—	—	—	—	—	186
1	2 247	191	123	881	646	267	80	34	8	—	17	195
2	2 680	438	161	575	845	427	138	47	21	—	28	208
3	1 390	101	258	192	409	210	145	48	6	—	21	217
4	238	19	90	26	28	9	22	7	32	5	—	184
5 or more	72	—	31	—	12	14	4	—	11	—	—	210
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	340	135	92	38	24	—	37	—	9	—	5	108
2	454	45	31	90	113	84	46	23	17	5	—	219
3 and 4	1 613	134	176	428	354	303	90	68	52	—	8	208
5 to 9	2 084	218	164	533	795	236	105	25	—	—	8	208
10 to 49	1 950	161	203	594	611	293	55	—	—	—	33	200
50 or more	449	56	36	114	103	52	56	20	—	—	12	208
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	175	38	26	65	22	—	7	17	—	—	—	160
1970 to 1974	315	48	74	42	97	54	—	—	—	—	—	195
1960 to 1969	804	50	73	178	245	169	41	17	11	—	20	215
1950 to 1959	870	117	72	237	234	140	30	32	—	—	8	201
1940 to 1949	1 744	241	229	567	369	183	107	6	20	5	17	186
1939 or earlier	2 982	255	228	708	1 033	422	204	64	47	—	21	213
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	5 685	679	625	1 500	1 568	766	311	116	78	5	37	201
4 or more	1 205	70	77	297	432	202	78	20	—	—	29	212
With elevator	489	46	17	76	124	139	55	20	—	—	12	239
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 041	213	236	247	277	37	21	10	—	—	...	168
15 to 19 percent	897	166	69	191	264	150	25	10	22	—	...	205
20 to 24 percent	815	180	105	178	230	85	32	—	—	5	...	187
25 to 29 percent	576	90	58	154	124	130	20	—	—	—	...	191
30 to 34 percent	391	10	45	119	148	20	23	18	8	—	...	209
35 to 49 percent	989	21	94	330	276	182	40	23	23	—	...	206
50 percent or more	1 747	54	73	482	562	294	193	75	14	—	...	219
Not computed	434	15	22	96	119	70	35	—	11	—	66	231
Median	29.1	19.6	21.7	33.4	31.5	36.8	50+	50+	38.5	22.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	6 852	741	702	1 789	1 978	968	389	136	78	5	66	204
Central heating system	5 205	695	535	1 242	1 492	778	272	80	61	—	50	203
Air conditioning	890	17	20	169	362	226	49	27	8	—	12	233
Central system	156	4	—	47	46	32	7	20	—	—	—	232

Table B — 60. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Hartford

Owner-occupied housing units	708	40	60	63	55	113	154	142	78	3	21 027	21 372	104
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	508	17	16	29	43	84	123	133	60	3	23 407	23 852	40
15 to 24 years	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	445	3
25 to 34 years	124	14	12	2	—	41	26	22	7	—	19 470	19 530	26
35 to 44 years	244	—	4	9	40	33	61	69	28	—	23 843	23 608	11
45 to 64 years	137	—	—	18	3	10	36	42	25	3	26 250	28 712	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	46	—	—	9	3	6	16	3	9	—	21 389	21 876	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	9	—	—	6	—	—	—	3	—	—	11 875	17 258	—
35 to 44 years	19	—	—	—	3	—	7	—	9	—	24 821	27 629	—
45 to 64 years	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	21 250	20 385	—
65 years and over	9	—	—	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	18 125	15 838	—
Female householder, no husband present	154	23	44	25	9	23	15	6	9	—	11 000	13 041	64
15 to 24 years	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 670	—
25 to 34 years	45	4	30	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	8 693	9 345	34
35 to 44 years	37	—	11	4	9	5	—	—	8	—	13 472	17 321	11
45 to 64 years	55	19	3	10	—	7	15	—	1	—	11 375	11 740	19
65 years and over	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	30 468	30 645	—
Median age	41.9	34.6	28.6	44.6	41.8	40.3	43.6	42.1	43.2	47.5	...	...	31.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	159	2	24	28	16	21	29	27	12	—	17 788	18 982	23
1975 to 1978	290	34	18	20	8	49	62	71	28	—	21 176	21 094	52
1970 to 1974	165	—	8	15	22	31	37	24	25	3	22 939	23 640	15
1960 to 1969	87	4	10	—	9	12	26	13	13	—	22 361	21 734	14
1959 or earlier	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	28 750	29 260	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	680	40	40	63	55	113	148	140	78	3	21 450	21 781	84
1.01 or more persons per room	149	16	25	7	16	29	24	32	—	—	17 566	17 340	48
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	—	20	—	—	—	6	2	—	—	8 750	11 445	20
1.01 or more persons per room	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	7 950	12
Heating equipment	708	40	60	63	55	113	154	142	78	3	21 027	21 372	104
Central heating system	546	40	29	52	37	85	126	117	57	3	21 531	21 586	73
Air conditioning	277	19	10	25	12	13	77	72	49	—	24 142	24 136	36
Central system	31	—	—	2	3	—	10	—	16	—	40 045	31 469	—
Vehicles available	639	37	21	48	52	113	145	142	78	3	22 538	22 669	65
1	300	25	16	21	9	80	49	81	16	3	19 937	21 470	41
2 or more	339	12	5	27	43	33	96	61	62	—	23 339	23 730	24
House heating fuel	708	40	60	63	55	113	154	142	78	3	21 027	21 372	104
Utility gas	337	24	21	27	22	51	87	69	36	—	21 277	20 918	52
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11	—	—	3	—	—	8	—	—	—	23 281	20 920	—
Electricity	66	16	20	11	3	—	16	—	—	—	7 125	12 294	36
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	284	—	19	22	30	62	59	47	42	3	22 250	23 707	16
Other	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	30 468	30 795	—
Median rooms	5.6	5.3	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.8	6.3	6.0	...	...	4.5
Specified owner-occupied housing units	329	19	—	23	31	41	77	87	51	—	23 344	23 732	26
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	320	19	—	23	31	41	77	78	51	—	23 062	23 505	26
Less than \$200	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	30 468	32 245	—
\$200 to \$249	22	—	—	7	—	—	15	—	—	—	20 667	18 667	7
\$250 to \$299	40	—	—	—	22	—	9	—	9	—	14 773	19 844	—
\$300 to \$349	75	19	—	10	—	—	29	17	—	—	23 233	18 541	19
\$350 to \$399	34	—	—	—	—	11	—	17	6	—	28 382	25 553	—
\$400 to \$499	65	—	—	—	—	15	19	22	9	—	24 375	26 075	—
\$500 to \$599	66	—	—	6	9	15	5	12	19	—	24 000	26 136	—
\$600 to \$749	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	35 472	39 775	—
\$750 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	30 468	31 555	—
Median	\$375	\$325	—	\$322	\$285	\$482	\$325	\$397	\$508	—	...	...	\$316
Not mortgaged	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	30 468	31 820	—
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	30 468	31 820	—
Median	\$250+	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$250+	—	—	...	...	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	320	19	—	23	31	41	77	78	51	—	23 062	23 505	26
Less than 15 percent	62	—	—	—	—	—	15	23	24	—	33 005	31 931	—
15 to 19 percent	108	—	—	—	—	—	38	51	19	—	28 333	29 124	—
20 to 24 percent	46	—	—	—	22	5	11	—	8	—	18 000	20 553	—
25 to 29 percent	15	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	20 156	16 883	7
30 to 34 percent	26	—	—	—	—	21	5	—	—	—	18 667	18 516	—
35 percent or more	63	19	—	16	9	15	—	4	—	—	11 953	11 371	19
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	19.5	50+	—	37.2	23.5	33.7	18.1	16.6	15.4	—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	30 468	31 820	—
Less than 10 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 14 percent	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	30 468	31 820	—
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	12.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.5	—	—	...	...	—

Table B—61. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hartford

Renter-occupied housing units	6 932	2 318	2 219	742	375	676	308	242	52	-	6 989	8 975	3 517
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 203	302	527	319	181	436	231	189	18	-	12 136	13 329	532
15 to 24 years	323	56	90	26	38	61	47	5	-	-	11 490	11 747	94
25 to 34 years	891	116	194	171	72	202	94	42	-	-	11 981	12 682	184
35 to 44 years	517	70	143	36	17	96	62	87	6	-	13 897	14 868	147
45 to 64 years	409	55	75	74	45	77	21	55	7	-	12 528	14 032	102
65 years and over	63	5	25	12	9	-	7	-	5	-	10 313	13 408	5
Male householder, no wife present	1 076	392	290	175	76	71	25	24	23	-	7 325	8 686	365
15 to 24 years	220	75	66	46	33	-	-	-	-	-	6 326	6 986	113
25 to 34 years	324	90	81	54	9	50	17	-	23	-	9 531	11 260	85
35 to 44 years	177	44	35	31	26	14	8	19	-	-	10 766	11 190	28
45 to 64 years	302	140	98	44	8	7	-	5	-	-	5 705	6 519	102
65 years and over	53	43	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 821	3 990	37
Female householder, no husband present	3 653	1 624	1 402	248	118	169	52	29	11	-	5 509	6 434	2 620
15 to 24 years	759	472	230	23	8	26	-	-	-	-	4 239	4 709	593
25 to 34 years	1 237	525	511	64	45	66	10	9	7	-	5 618	6 419	964
35 to 44 years	837	252	409	79	33	33	25	6	-	-	6 553	7 414	578
45 to 64 years	636	269	219	61	32	26	17	8	4	-	5 725	7 016	390
65 years and over	184	106	33	21	-	18	-	6	-	-	4 643	7 173	95
Median age	33.8	32.4	34.2	34.3	33.1	33.0	34.1	41.6	34.1	-	...	...	32.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 226	1 271	961	348	216	214	89	98	29	-	6 321	8 063	1 763
1975 to 1978	2 596	726	914	266	152	298	137	80	23	-	7 466	9 627	1 234
1970 to 1974	806	243	232	88	7	133	66	37	-	-	8 144	10 171	408
1960 to 1969	209	32	93	29	-	21	16	18	-	-	7 865	10 596	59
1959 or earlier	95	46	19	11	-	10	-	9	-	-	5 313	8 380	53
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 454	2 137	2 076	673	352	630	292	242	52	-	7 034	9 059	3 283
0.50 or less	1 496	649	395	186	73	130	33	24	6	-	6 135	7 680	553
0.51 to 1.00	3 393	1 154	1 010	356	211	317	146	158	41	-	7 006	9 306	1 741
1.01 to 1.50	1 198	263	516	97	55	131	82	54	-	-	7 366	9 685	775
1.51 or more	367	71	155	34	13	52	31	6	5	-	8 340	10 362	214
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	478	181	143	69	23	46	16	-	-	-	6 408	7 829	234
0.50 or less	103	18	36	42	-	7	-	-	-	-	9 375	8 938	10
0.51 to 1.00	258	123	67	21	-	39	8	-	-	-	5 333	7 245	152
1.01 to 1.50	82	27	32	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	6 094	7 487	59
1.51 or more	35	13	8	6	-	-	8	-	-	-	8 906	9 667	13
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	6 894	2 291	2 219	742	375	665	308	242	52	-	7 003	8 982	3 498
Central heating system	5 237	1 819	1 564	584	274	525	219	205	47	-	7 054	9 024	2 697
Air conditioning	898	95	214	140	119	124	109	81	16	-	12 500	13 810	182
Central system	156	33	74	6	8	15	-	10	10	-	7 009	9 899	77
Vehicles available	3 074	458	760	521	276	505	272	230	52	-	11 531	12 918	798
1	2 489	428	689	398	250	409	166	104	45	-	10 801	11 818	732
2 or more	585	30	71	123	26	96	106	126	7	-	16 864	17 598	66
House heating fuel	6 894	2 291	2 219	742	375	665	308	242	52	-	7 003	8 982	3 498
Utility gas	2 851	920	998	314	143	179	165	121	11	-	7 025	8 948	1 501
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	275	105	102	-	14	41	-	13	-	-	6 477	8 069	148
Electricity	513	119	191	67	8	105	13	10	-	-	8 426	9 372	204
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 199	1 126	920	342	210	340	130	90	41	-	6 799	9 013	1 616
Other	56	21	8	19	-	-	-	8	-	-	9 688	9 873	29
Median rooms	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.9	4.0	-	...	...	4.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units													
	6 890	2 318	2 193	734	375	676	308	234	52	-	6 966	8 954	3 491
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	912	523	255	47	16	47	15	9	-	-	4 592	6 190	649
\$100 to \$149	1 512	461	598	122	25	195	44	61	6	-	7 144	8 974	804
\$150 to \$199	2 800	969	827	350	199	226	143	75	11	-	6 871	8 619	1 401
\$200 to \$249	1 198	267	396	148	91	141	69	66	20	-	8 532	10 634	464
\$250 to \$299	313	73	87	28	34	41	37	8	5	-	9 781	11 427	141
\$300 to \$349	59	9	17	-	10	18	-	5	-	-	13 375	12 370	16
\$350 to \$399	30	-	-	10	-	-	-	10	10	-	26 250	24 053	-
\$400 to \$499	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent	66	16	13	29	-	8	-	-	-	-	10 345	8 697	16
Median	\$165	\$158	\$163	\$170	\$181	\$171	\$180	\$180	\$236	-	...	...	\$159
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	749	433	229	47	-	25	15	-	-	-	4 561	5 717	534
\$100 to \$149	702	224	275	29	35	82	19	38	-	-	6 794	8 950	415
\$150 to \$199	1 797	692	581	195	82	132	79	32	4	-	6 369	7 830	904
\$200 to \$249	2 000	579	573	231	129	276	98	95	19	-	8 051	10 002	921
\$250 to \$299	968	214	322	141	86	95	80	23	7	-	8 738	10 150	400
\$300 to \$349	389	109	151	21	20	50	17	9	12	-	7 227	9 877	219
\$350 to \$399	136	40	35	23	18	-	-	10	10	-	8 056	11 021	65
\$400 to \$499	78	11	14	18	5	8	-	22	-	-	11 944	14 809	17
\$500 or more	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	30 468	31 210	-
No cash rent	66	16	13	29	-	8	-	-	-	-	10 345	8 697	16
Median	\$204	\$188	\$200	\$214	\$220	\$217	\$229	\$221	\$286	-	...	...	\$194
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 041	34	125	76	35	304	218	197	52	-	19 096	19 497	87
15 to 19 percent	897	35	208	101	135	296	90	32	-	-	14 435	13 875	215
20 to 24 percent	815	174	195	248	143	50	-	5	-	-	10 388	9 652	296
25 to 29 percent	576	114	235	188	29	10	-	-	-	-	9 041	8 575	151
30 to 34 percent	391	30	292	33	28	8	-	-	-	-	7 757	8 058	144
35 to 49 percent	989	220	705	59	5	-	-	-	-	-	6 219	6 278	603
50 percent or more	1 747	1 327	420	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 707	3 555	1 611
Not computed	434	384	13	29	-	8	-	-	-	-	2500-	1 323	384
Median	29.1	50+	35.6	23.5	20.6	15.5	13.0	10-	10-	-	...	...	50+

Table B—62. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hartford	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	320	6	22	40	75	34	65	66	8	4	375
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 persons	52	—	—	—	20	5	9	18	—	—	456
3 persons	51	—	15	9	23	—	—	—	—	4	303
4 persons	67	—	—	9	22	—	27	9	—	—	407
5 persons	69	—	—	22	10	23	14	—	—	—	355
6 persons	27	6	—	—	—	6	15	—	—	—	455
7 persons	27	—	7	—	—	—	—	12	8	—	554
8 or more persons	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	550
Median	4.35	6.00	3.23	4.59	3.26	5.02	4.37	7.00	7.00	3.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	249	6	7	22	56	29	65	60	—	4	407
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	53	—	—	—	14	6	21	12	—	—	452
35 to 44 years	117	—	7	22	15	17	20	36	—	—	393
45 to 64 years	79	6	—	—	27	6	24	12	—	4	404
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	24	—	—	18	—	—	—	6	—	—	283
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	550
35 to 44 years	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
45 to 64 years	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	47	—	15	—	19	5	—	—	8	—	322
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	13	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	8	—	628
45 to 64 years	34	—	15	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	305
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age	42.9	52.5	51.3	43.2	49.2	38.2	39.4	41.1	37.5	52.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	51	—	—	—	10	—	5	32	—	4	533
1975 to 1978	159	6	15	—	46	29	36	19	8	—	372
1970 to 1974	94	—	7	31	19	5	17	15	—	—	324
1960 to 1969	16	—	—	9	—	—	7	—	—	—	294
1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
4 rooms	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	425
5 rooms	66	—	—	9	27	6	15	9	—	—	344
6 rooms	146	6	15	31	25	28	23	18	—	—	342
7 rooms	50	—	—	—	23	—	15	12	—	—	407
8 or more rooms	46	—	—	—	—	—	7	27	8	4	559
Median	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	7.0	8.0	8.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974	15	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	258
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1950 to 1959	56	—	—	9	—	—	22	25	—	—	490
1940 to 1949	97	—	7	—	44	6	28	—	8	4	347
1939 or earlier	152	—	15	22	31	28	15	41	—	—	364
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999	57	—	15	—	15	12	—	15	—	—	345
\$30,000 to \$39,999	58	—	—	9	23	17	—	9	—	—	343
\$40,000 to \$49,999	91	—	7	9	27	—	36	12	—	—	410
\$50,000 to \$59,999	96	6	—	22	10	5	29	24	—	—	412
\$60,000 to \$79,999	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	619
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	750+
Median	\$44 900	\$57 500	\$26 800	\$50 500	\$34 900	\$31 500	\$48 100	\$48 800	\$62 500	\$175 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	62	6	15	9	17	6	9	—	—	—	303
15 to 19 percent	108	—	—	9	29	17	22	31	—	—	397
20 to 24 percent	46	—	—	22	—	5	11	—	8	—	360
25 to 29 percent	15	—	7	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	453
30 to 34 percent	26	—	—	—	—	6	15	5	—	—	473
35 percent or more	63	—	—	—	29	—	—	30	—	4	508
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	19.5	10	13.7	20.5	18.5	18.2	20.7	32.0	22.5	45.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	320	6	22	40	75	34	65	66	8	4	375
Steam or hot water system	157	—	22	40	7	22	23	39	—	4	372
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	93	—	—	—	58	—	15	12	8	—	340
Other built-in electric units	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	64	—	—	—	10	12	27	15	—	—	428
Air conditioning	163	6	22	—	61	28	23	19	—	4	344
Central system	22	—	—	—	—	—	15	7	—	—	478
1 or more individual room units	141	6	22	—	61	28	8	12	—	4	335
House heating fuel	320	6	22	40	75	34	65	66	8	4	375
Utility gas	154	—	22	40	23	34	13	18	—	4	333
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	150	—	—	—	42	—	52	48	8	—	470
Other	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	325

Table B—63. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hartford	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	250+
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 persons	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	250+
7 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	6.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	250+
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	250+
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age	42.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	250+
1975 to 1978	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 rooms	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	250+
6 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	5.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1950 to 1959	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1940 to 1949	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1939 or earlier	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	250+
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	250+
\$40,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$32 500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$32 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 14 percent	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	250+
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	12.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	250+
Steam or hot water system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	250+
Other built-in electric units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air conditioning	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	250+
Central system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 or more individual room units	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	250+
House heating fuel	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	250+
Utility gas	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	250+
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B — 64. **Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Hartford

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	708	3	18	14	262	411	6 932	175	315	820	2 622	3 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	508	—	6	4	165	333	2 203	67	117	239	826	954
15 to 24 years.....	3	—	—	—	3	—	323	9	23	41	96	154
25 to 34 years.....	124	—	—	—	36	88	891	23	24	99	422	323
35 to 44 years.....	244	—	—	4	71	169	517	13	25	48	191	240
45 to 64 years.....	137	—	6	—	55	76	409	16	45	51	98	199
65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	6	—	—	19	38
Male householder, no wife present	46	3	12	—	25	6	1 076	45	48	176	418	389
15 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	220	16	14	38	80	72
25 to 34 years.....	9	—	—	—	9	—	324	—	8	99	134	83
35 to 44 years.....	19	—	12	—	7	—	177	10	15	17	64	71
45 to 64 years.....	9	—	—	—	9	—	302	—	4	22	132	144
65 years and over.....	9	3	—	—	—	6	53	19	7	—	8	19
Female householder, no husband present	154	—	—	10	72	72	3 653	63	150	405	1 378	1 657
15 to 24 years.....	11	—	—	—	11	—	759	13	40	70	238	398
25 to 34 years.....	45	—	—	10	24	11	1 237	21	73	118	526	499
35 to 44 years.....	37	—	—	—	8	29	837	6	—	141	287	403
45 to 64 years.....	55	—	—	—	29	26	636	15	7	61	292	261
65 years and over.....	6	—	—	—	—	6	184	8	30	15	35	96
Median age	41.9	67.5	43.8	28.5	42.0	41.9	33.8	35.9	30.9	32.6	33.3	34.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	159	3	—	—	40	116	3 226	93	127	402	1 174	1 430
1975 to 1978.....	290	—	9	—	130	151	2 596	82	109	322	976	1 107
1970 to 1974.....	165	—	9	—	75	81	806	—	79	77	365	285
1960 to 1969.....	87	—	—	14	17	56	209	—	—	19	60	130
1959 or earlier.....	7	—	—	—	—	7	95	—	—	—	47	48
ROOMS												
1 room.....	13	—	3	10	—	—	241	10	41	8	104	78
2 rooms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	508	20	38	53	222	175
3 rooms.....	16	—	—	—	10	6	1 599	51	86	306	566	590
4 rooms.....	67	—	—	—	32	35	2 463	56	75	324	829	1 179
5 rooms.....	246	—	9	4	86	147	1 646	38	48	91	695	774
6 rooms.....	223	—	6	—	72	145	334	—	10	18	157	149
7 or more rooms.....	143	3	—	—	62	78	141	—	17	20	49	55
Median	5.6	7.0	5.2	1.2	5.5	5.6	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	680	3	18	14	240	405	6 454	146	301	792	2 439	2 776
0.50 or less.....	144	3	—	—	82	59	1 496	42	92	234	586	542
0.51 to 1.00.....	387	—	15	4	112	256	3 393	63	157	418	1 249	1 506
1.01 to 1.50.....	125	—	—	—	36	89	1 198	34	26	102	454	582
1.51 or more.....	24	—	3	10	10	1	367	7	26	38	150	146
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	—	—	—	22	6	478	29	14	28	183	224
0.50 or less.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	103	10	—	—	36	57
0.51 to 1.00.....	16	—	—	—	10	6	258	10	8	20	112	108
1.01 to 1.50.....	12	—	—	—	12	—	82	9	—	8	21	44
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	6	—	14	15
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person.....	4	—	—	—	4	—	1 179	57	112	186	485	339
2 persons.....	83	3	3	—	49	28	1 186	11	52	141	421	561
3 persons.....	96	—	—	—	43	53	1 276	16	26	184	464	586
4 persons.....	154	—	9	4	63	78	1 406	51	65	136	512	642
5 persons.....	160	—	—	10	35	115	912	27	33	61	351	440
6 or more persons.....	211	—	6	—	68	137	973	13	27	112	389	432
Median	4.61	2.00	4.17	4.80	4.06	4.90	3.36	3.57	2.38	2.95	3.37	3.52
Total persons	3 584	19	80	70	1 145	2 270	23 508	594	861	2 528	8 887	10 638
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	350	—	15	—	164	171	382	—	7	75	136	164
2.....	120	—	—	4	35	81	454	8	—	36	205	205
3 and 4.....	171	—	3	—	42	126	1 613	40	44	77	692	760
5 to 9.....	33	3	—	—	3	27	2 084	53	76	88	715	1 152
10 to 49.....	34	—	—	10	18	6	1 950	27	140	379	793	611
50 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	449	47	48	165	81	108
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	708	3	18	14	262	411	6 894	175	315	809	2 614	2 981
Steam or hot water system.....	296	—	9	—	68	219	3 582	42	126	352	1 375	1 687
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	186	3	—	4	118	61	952	73	100	133	338	308
Other built-in electric units.....	58	—	9	—	19	30	359	14	42	88	133	82
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	6	—	—	—	6	—	344	—	24	61	109	150
Other means.....	162	—	—	10	51	101	1 657	46	23	175	659	754
Air conditioning	277	—	9	14	121	133	898	46	119	221	314	198
Central system.....	31	—	3	—	28	—	156	24	31	38	31	32
1 or more individual room units.....	246	—	6	14	93	133	742	22	88	183	283	166
House heating fuel	708	3	18	14	262	411	6 894	175	315	809	2 614	2 981
Utility gas.....	337	—	9	4	110	214	2 851	93	114	258	1 052	1 334
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	11	3	—	—	8	—	275	16	17	7	147	88
Electricity.....	66	—	9	—	27	30	513	28	62	135	176	112
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	284	—	—	10	117	157	3 199	38	122	404	1 230	1 405
Other.....	10	—	—	—	10	—	56	—	—	5	9	42
Income in 1979 below poverty level	104	—	—	10	53	41	3 517	104	148	354	1 287	1 624
Percent below poverty level.....	14.7	—	—	71.4	20.2	10.0	50.7	59.4	47.0	43.2	49.1	54.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	40	—	—	—	26	14	2 318	82	109	210	905	1 012
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	60	—	—	10	20	30	2 219	54	121	194	814	1 036
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	63	3	—	—	46	14	742	6	19	113	258	346
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	55	—	3	—	—	52	375	15	9	97	156	98
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	113	—	—	—	22	91	676	8	36	145	264	223
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	154	—	—	—	64	90	308	—	14	28	134	132
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	142	—	6	—	49	87	242	10	7	23	75	127
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	78	—	9	4	32	33	52	—	—	10	16	26
\$50,000 or more.....	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$21 027	\$11 250	\$35 000	\$9 250	\$22 552	\$20 281	\$6 989	\$6 146	\$6 535	\$10 133	\$6 832	\$6 802
Mean	\$21 372	\$11 615	\$30 964	\$15 952	\$21 653	\$21 029	\$8 975	\$7 442	\$8 026	\$10 595	\$8 930	\$8 760

Table B—65. **Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hartford

Occupied housing units	708	350	358	-	6 932	382	454	1 613	2 084	1 950	449	-
Condominium housing units	-	-	-	-	69	8	-	19	10	24	8	-
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	508	272	236	-	2 203	146	215	640	635	457	110	-
15 to 24 years	3	-	3	-	323	-	33	113	72	97	8	-
25 to 34 years	124	55	69	-	891	52	68	227	278	213	53	-
35 to 44 years	244	138	106	-	517	50	74	162	145	65	21	-
45 to 64 years	137	79	58	-	409	44	40	131	106	77	11	-
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	63	-	-	7	34	5	17	-
Male householder, no wife present	46	24	22	-	1 076	29	44	193	226	448	136	-
15 to 24 years	-	-	-	-	220	-	15	24	40	113	28	-
25 to 34 years	9	6	3	-	324	10	16	48	81	131	38	-
35 to 44 years	19	9	10	-	177	-	13	43	15	73	33	-
45 to 64 years	9	9	-	-	302	19	-	78	63	125	17	-
65 years and over	9	-	9	-	53	-	-	-	27	6	20	-
Female householder, no husband present	154	54	100	-	3 653	207	195	780	1 223	1 045	203	-
15 to 24 years	11	-	11	-	759	8	26	99	299	278	49	-
25 to 34 years	45	-	45	-	1 237	92	97	248	407	334	59	-
35 to 44 years	37	13	24	-	837	43	36	187	283	234	54	-
45 to 64 years	55	41	14	-	636	57	36	184	195	148	16	-
65 years and over	6	-	6	-	184	7	-	62	39	51	25	-
Median age	41.9	42.9	41.0	-	33.8	38.6	32.0	36.3	33.2	32.0	34.4	-
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	159	60	99	-	3 226	117	188	668	1 001	1 030	222	-
1975 to 1978	290	162	128	-	2 596	130	201	659	817	619	170	-
1970 to 1974	165	105	60	-	806	107	40	193	213	212	41	-
1960 to 1969	87	23	64	-	209	28	16	66	34	49	16	-
1959 or earlier	7	-	7	-	95	-	9	27	19	40	-	-
ROOMS												
1 room	13	-	13	-	241	-	-	14	58	126	43	-
2 rooms	-	-	-	-	508	11	-	94	118	237	48	-
3 rooms	16	7	9	-	1 599	5	42	154	425	762	211	-
4 rooms	67	5	62	-	2 463	136	139	687	846	546	109	-
5 rooms	246	86	160	-	1 646	123	182	525	549	241	26	-
6 rooms	223	146	77	-	334	56	63	105	60	38	12	-
7 or more rooms	143	106	37	-	141	51	28	34	28	-	-	-
Median	5.6	6.0	5.1	-	4.0	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.3	3.1	-
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	680	350	330	-	6 454	359	430	1 560	1 904	1 790	411	-
0.50 or less	144	110	34	-	1 496	76	101	415	284	466	154	-
0.51 to 1.00	387	196	191	-	3 393	161	240	760	1 112	883	237	-
1.01 to 1.50	125	36	89	-	1 198	122	68	294	407	287	20	-
1.51 or more	24	8	16	-	367	-	21	91	101	154	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	-	28	-	478	23	24	53	180	160	38	-
0.50 or less	-	-	-	-	103	-	9	16	52	26	-	-
0.51 to 1.00	16	-	16	-	258	13	8	14	99	92	32	-
1.01 to 1.50	12	-	12	-	82	10	7	15	14	30	6	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	35	-	-	8	15	12	-	-
BEDROOMS												
None	13	-	13	-	263	-	-	14	65	141	43	-
1	20	-	20	-	2 247	18	75	310	580	1 004	260	-
2	186	58	128	-	2 696	151	183	864	851	539	108	-
3	290	147	143	-	1 400	129	127	356	518	232	38	-
4	147	110	37	-	254	77	57	58	28	34	-	-
5 or more	52	35	17	-	72	7	12	11	42	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	40	19	21	-	2 318	128	65	456	761	727	181	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	60	-	60	-	2 219	127	189	538	669	590	106	-
\$10,000 to \$12,499	63	25	38	-	742	15	71	157	239	227	33	-
\$12,500 to \$14,999	55	31	24	-	375	-	14	97	77	159	28	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	113	50	63	-	676	57	43	211	142	155	68	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	154	86	68	-	308	17	28	88	114	53	8	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	142	88	54	-	242	38	37	56	57	39	15	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	78	51	27	-	52	-	7	10	25	-	10	-
\$50,000 or more	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$21 027	\$23 163	\$18 312	-	\$6 989	\$7 019	\$8 393	\$7 768	\$6 558	\$6 598	\$7 132	-
Mean	\$21 372	\$23 453	\$19 338	-	\$8 975	\$10 122	\$11 312	\$9 742	\$8 523	\$8 016	\$9 137	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	708	350	358	-	6 894	382	454	1 605	2 084	1 920	449	-
Steam or hot water system	296	171	125	-	3 582	244	203	831	1 157	978	169	-
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	186	109	77	-	952	47	51	190	289	250	125	-
Other built-in electric units	58	6	52	-	359	17	25	28	104	150	35	-
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	6	-	6	-	344	7	8	74	101	135	19	-
Other means	162	64	98	-	1 657	67	167	482	433	407	101	-
Air conditioning	277	185	92	-	898	20	72	115	146	386	159	-
Central system	31	24	7	-	156	7	14	24	12	50	49	-
Vehicles available	639	341	298	-	3 074	224	260	822	693	852	223	-
1	300	143	157	-	2 489	178	150	638	602	740	181	-
2 or more	339	198	141	-	585	46	1 0	184	91	112	42	-
House heating fuel	708	350	358	-	6 894	382	454	1 605	2 084	1 920	449	-
Utility gas	337	182	155	-	2 851	151	223	819	896	587	175	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11	-	11	-	275	36	-	74	101	44	20	-
Electricity	66	6	60	-	513	32	25	42	156	209	49	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	284	152	132	-	3 199	149	206	662	926	1 051	205	-
Other	10	10	-	-	56	14	-	8	5	29	-	-
Water heating fuel	688	350	338	-	6 841	382	454	1 607	2 048	1 919	431	-
Utility gas	416	189	227	-	3 578	241	352	1 006	1 085	706	188	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	46	26	20	-	359	18	16	84	141	93	7	-
Electricity	132	79	53	-	637	34	16	106	145	306	30	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	94	56	38	-	2 228	77	70	399	677	799	206	-
Other	-	-	-	-	39	12	-	12	-	15	-	-
Family householder	666	322	344	-	5 570	356	410	1 345	1 837	1 370	252	-
With own children under 18 years	519	228	291	-	4 516	340	337	1 053	1 503	1 097	186	-
With own children under 6 years	182	58	124	-	2 533	114	194	567	939	595	124	-
Female householder, no husband present	131	35	96	-	3 099	192	195	647	1 107	838	120	-
With own children under 18 years	95	23	72	-	2 717	183	159	518	990	747	120	-
With own children under 6 years	46	-	46	-	1 556	65	91	278	627	405	90	-
Nonfamily householder	42	28	14	-	1 362	26	44	268	247	580	197	-
Income in 1979 below poverty level	104	26	78	-	3 517	203	175	783	1 158	1 006	192	-
Percent below poverty level	14.7	7.4	21.8	-	50.7	53.1	38.5	48.5	55.6	51.6	42.8	-

Table B—66. **Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hartford

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	708	4	83	96	154	160	109	64	38	4.61	3 584
Nonrelatives present	71	—	3	31	12	11	3	8	3	3.63	366
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	29	—	12	—	—	10	—	7	—	4.75	136
4 rooms	67	4	2	22	13	20	6	—	—	3.92	286
5 rooms	246	—	30	5	88	52	66	5	—	4.50	1 396
6 rooms	223	—	32	31	45	58	26	25	6	4.56	1 055
7 rooms	79	—	3	30	8	13	5	19	1	4.31	408
8 or more rooms	64	—	4	8	—	7	6	8	31	7.38	303
Median	5.6	4.0	5.4	6.2	5.2	5.5	5.2	6.3	8.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	680	4	83	96	144	154	97	64	38	4.58	3 421
1.00 or less	531	4	80	96	144	124	37	27	19	4.09	2 368
1.01 to 1.50	125	—	—	—	—	20	60	30	15	6.21	836
1.51 or more	24	—	3	—	—	10	—	7	4	5.40	217
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	—	—	—	10	6	12	—	—	5.17	163
1.00 or less	16	—	—	—	10	6	—	—	—	4.30	100
1.01 to 1.50	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	6.00	63
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	350	—	52	58	78	69	38	27	28	4.33	1 096
2 or more	358	4	31	38	76	91	71	37	10	4.83	2 488
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	329	—	52	51	67	69	36	27	27	4.42	945
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999	57	—	—	15	15	6	6	—	15	4.40	168
\$30,000 to \$39,999	67	—	—	23	18	17	9	—	—	4.08	167
\$40,000 to \$49,999	91	—	29	9	12	7	15	19	—	4.13	249
\$50,000 to \$59,999	96	—	17	—	22	39	6	—	12	4.73	300
\$60,000 to \$79,999	14	—	6	—	—	—	—	8	—	6.63	48
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	13
Median	\$44 400	—	\$49 200	\$32 300	\$40 500	\$50 600	\$41 000	\$48 600	\$27 300	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	708	4	83	96	154	160	109	64	38	4.61	3 584
Median income	\$21 027	\$11 250	\$22 639	\$17 955	\$23 547	\$17 083	\$17 578	\$28 214	\$28 125	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	19.3	—	20.0	19.0	18.8	18.5	30.7	20.9	35.5	...	...
With a mortgage	19.5	—	20.0	19.0	18.8	18.5	31.8	20.9	35.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	12.5	—	—	—	—	—	12.5	—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	104	—	—	21	8	45	23	7	—	5.01	...
Median income	\$5 857	—	—	\$2500—	\$6 250	\$5 547	\$7 604	\$11 250	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	—	—	50+	—	—	—	27.5	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	—	—	50+	—	—	—	27.5	—	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	6 932	1 179	1 186	1 276	1 406	912	497	310	166	3.36	23 508
Nonrelatives present	614	—	146	142	123	118	40	23	22	3.65	2 347
ROOMS											
1 room	241	174	52	—	9	—	—	6	—	1.19	382
2 rooms	508	223	152	63	35	28	7	—	—	1.70	1 051
3 rooms	1 599	539	459	267	198	51	69	16	—	2.07	3 897
4 rooms	2 463	157	418	627	704	383	134	28	12	3.54	8 204
5 rooms	1 646	72	105	257	412	370	221	141	68	4.44	7 208
6 rooms	334	—	—	53	26	73	41	79	62	5.87	1 968
7 or more rooms	141	14	9	22	7	25	40	24	24	6.24	798
Median	4.0	2.9	3.3	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.2	5.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 454	1 046	1 103	1 203	1 308	866	476	300	152	3.40	22 114
1.00 or less	4 889	1 046	1 065	1 140	1 086	442	66	40	4	2.79	13 406
1.01 to 1.50	1 198	—	—	63	178	353	340	210	54	5.51	6 319
1.51 or more	367	—	38	—	44	71	70	50	94	5.94	2 389
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	478	133	83	73	98	46	21	10	14	2.82	1 394
1.00 or less	361	133	69	73	78	8	—	—	—	2.19	783
1.01 to 1.50	82	—	—	—	20	30	15	10	7	5.20	427
1.51 or more	35	—	14	—	—	8	6	—	7	4.94	184
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	382	18	49	39	100	31	63	58	24	4.35	1 764
2	454	22	89	58	107	94	39	30	15	4.04	1 803
3 and 4	1 613	207	262	306	291	329	111	56	51	3.61	5 690
5 to 9	2 084	217	318	472	539	251	145	99	43	3.56	7 541
10 to 49	1 950	518	390	305	329	182	126	67	33	2.72	5 696
50 or more	449	197	78	96	40	25	13	—	—	1.85	1 014
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 890	1 179	1 178	1 276	1 406	912	481	292	166	3.35	23 329
Less than \$100	749	122	140	128	132	153	48	26	—	3.38	2 386
\$100 to \$149	702	126	24	106	106	79	93	104	64	4.40	3 225
\$150 to \$199	1 797	403	372	382	341	155	108	21	15	2.82	5 503
\$200 to \$249	2 000	251	419	323	522	231	134	76	44	3.51	6 783
\$250 to \$299	968	193	157	213	136	153	67	25	24	3.13	3 073
\$300 to \$349	389	41	55	57	109	77	—	31	19	3.88	1 439
\$350 to \$399	136	18	11	44	26	17	20	—	—	3.39	423
\$400 to \$499	78	—	—	11	24	23	11	9	—	4.67	281
\$500 or more	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4.00	24
No cash rent	66	25	—	12	5	24	—	—	—	3.17	192
Median	\$204	\$189	\$205	\$203	\$211	\$212	\$187	\$193	\$205	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	6 932	1 179	1 186	1 276	1 406	912	497	310	166	3.36	23 508
Median income	\$6 989	\$5 856	\$6 692	\$5 713	\$6 897	\$7 741	\$8 479	\$9 384	\$10 192	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	29.1	31.0	29.4	34.4	30.1	28.0	24.2	17.4	19.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 517	428	502	671	836	517	288	180	95	3.69	...
Median income	\$4 161	\$2 500	\$3 419	\$3 427	\$5 247	\$5 557	\$6 210	\$6 984	\$7 375	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.3	43.9	38.0	31.0	37.8	...	...

Table B—67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder:

1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Hartford	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	4	26	4	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	57.5
2 persons	83	12	—	4	—	—	9	3	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	42.7
3 persons	96	33	—	21	—	—	—	—	9	—	11	11	4	45	—	50.0
4 persons	154	29	77	36	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	8	—	—	6	40.8
5 persons	160	24	92	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	40.6
6 or more persons	211	4.23	5.08	5.13	—	—	2.00	4.22	3.00	2.00	3.00	4.75	5.97	2.89	—	42.5
Median	4.61	5.00	5.08	5.13	—	—	2.00	4.22	3.00	2.00	3.00	4.75	5.97	2.89	—	42.5
Total persons	3 584	46	574	956	—	—	25	52	20	35	29	207	208	115	41	41.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	680	3	122	244	131	—	9	19	9	9	11	25	37	55	6	42.1
1.01 or more persons per room	149	—	28	53	31	—	—	3	—	—	—	14	20	—	—	41.8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	—	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	28.5
1.01 or more persons per room	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	27.5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
With a mortgage	329	53	126	79	79	—	6	9	9	—	—	—	13	34	—	42.9
Less than 1.5 percent	320	53	117	79	79	—	6	9	9	—	—	—	13	34	—	42.9
15 to 19 percent	62	10	—	28	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	51.4
20 to 24 percent	108	11	59	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.6
25 to 29 percent	46	6	27	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	40.7
30 to 34 percent	15	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.3
35 percent or more	26	26	—	14	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	51.9
Not computed	63	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	19.5	24.6	20.0	17.0	—	—	50+	12.5	17.5	—	—	—	22.5	50+	—	—
Not mortgaged	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.5
Less than 10 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 14 percent	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	12.5	—	12.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	1 179	106	66	77	33	101	208	105	239	34	82	117	49	143	101	40.3
2 persons	1 186	86	185	78	8	76	37	49	36	19	213	109	48	148	53	31.6
3 persons	1 276	97	280	89	—	28	45	14	19	—	230	273	182	87	23	30.9
4 persons	1 406	21	117	60	8	15	24	9	—	—	162	361	155	108	—	30.9
5 persons	912	13	158	105	14	—	10	—	—	—	50	186	204	63	—	35.2
6 or more persons	973	3.15	4.02	4.06	2.45	1.62	1.28	1.34	1.13	1.28	2.87	3.83	4.40	87	7	37.5
Median	3.36	3.15	4.02	4.06	2.45	1.62	1.28	1.34	1.13	1.28	2.87	3.83	4.40	87	7	37.5
Total persons	23 508	1 011	3 838	1 790	240	451	525	295	390	55	2 250	4 512	3 380	1 993	335	41.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 454	293	821	382	63	201	303	160	261	35	674	1 206	789	613	162	33.8
1.01 or more persons per room	1 565	96	256	101	14	39	30	7	8	—	126	339	252	144	—	33.0
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	478	30	70	27	—	19	21	17	41	18	85	31	48	23	22	33.0
1.01 or more persons per room	117	9	15	27	—	—	6	8	—	—	13	7	—	7	—	40.1
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 1.5 percent	6 890	323	891	401	63	220	324	177	302	53	751	1 237	829	628	184	33.7
15 to 19 percent	1 041	60	225	116	26	—	58	26	24	—	25	47	109	63	37	38.1
20 to 24 percent	897	67	149	85	17	20	41	43	38	9	38	139	87	78	41	34.8
25 to 29 percent	815	65	136	54	9	48	31	38	33	7	67	157	50	43	16	31.9
30 to 34 percent	576	22	26	17	—	22	38	9	68	6	47	76	86	34	19	34.4
35 to 39 percent	391	8	39	12	—	11	34	7	14	10	36	85	59	43	16	33.9
40 to 44 percent	989	32	99	42	11	44	55	—	32	13	149	192	149	102	7	31.9
45 to 49 percent	1 747	60	111	62	—	56	52	54	75	8	287	393	255	226	48	33.1
50 percent or more	434	9	36	8	—	19	15	—	16	—	102	148	34	29	—	30.3
Not computed	29.1	22.3	22.0	17.3	16.6	34.8	28.2	22.6	28.4	32.2	46.4	38.6	35.6	37.1	24.4	—
Median	29.1	22.3	22.0	17.3	16.6	34.8	28.2	22.6	28.4	32.2	46.4	38.6	35.6	37.1	24.4	—

Table B—68. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hartford	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$11 250	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$11 250	—	—	—	\$11 250	—
Mean	\$11 005	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$11 005	—	—	—	\$11 005	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a mortgage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not mortgaged	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a mortgage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not mortgaged	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	1 179	687	101	208	105	239	34	492	82	117	49	143	101
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 046	602	82	200	96	198	26	444	82	106	39	127	90
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	133	85	19	8	9	41	8	48	—	11	10	16	11
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	18	11	—	—	—	11	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
2	22	22	—	9	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 and 4	207	98	—	7	19	72	—	109	—	30	14	46	19
5 to 9	217	109	17	57	—	27	8	108	—	19	35	39	15
10 to 49	518	333	56	107	47	117	6	185	64	44	—	42	35
50 or more	197	114	28	28	26	12	20	83	18	24	—	16	25
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	532	308	43	65	34	132	34	224	8	28	10	98	80
\$5,000 to \$9,999	290	158	22	40	18	78	—	132	66	14	33	9	10
\$10,000 to \$12,499	164	98	18	40	11	29	—	66	—	27	—	28	11
\$12,500 to \$14,999	74	45	18	9	18	—	—	29	—	15	6	8	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	89	48	—	34	14	—	—	41	8	33	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 856	\$5 934	\$5 852	\$9 643	\$10 114	\$4 637	\$3 365	\$5 753	\$7 708	\$11 528	\$6 510	\$3 773	\$3 976
Mean	\$7 285	\$7 725	\$6 414	\$10 586	\$10 270	\$5 362	\$2 875	\$6 669	\$7 794	\$10 011	\$6 819	\$4 894	\$4 325
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 179	687	101	208	105	239	34	492	82	117	49	143	101
Less than \$100	122	64	—	—	—	38	26	58	—	—	10	8	40
\$100 to \$149	126	89	6	7	18	50	8	37	—	—	—	13	24
\$150 to \$199	403	278	28	101	46	103	—	125	22	19	—	57	27
\$200 to \$249	251	104	57	30	5	12	—	147	7	64	18	48	10
\$250 to \$299	193	104	10	54	18	22	—	89	27	24	21	17	—
\$300 to \$349	41	13	—	7	—	6	—	28	18	10	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	18	18	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	25	17	—	9	—	8	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
Median	\$189	\$179	\$210	\$194	\$186	\$156	\$93	\$206	\$261	\$232	\$220	\$195	\$116
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	31.0	28.7	39.2	30.7	22.4	28.9	36.5	34.1	40.0	26.7	34.7	50+	28.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	428	227	43	44	18	94	28	201	8	28	10	98	57
Percent below poverty level	36.3	33.0	42.6	21.2	17.1	39.3	82.4	40.9	9.8	23.9	20.4	68.5	56.4

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by “(CDP),” meaning “census designated place.” In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by “(U),” meaning “unincorporated place.”

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP’s appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP’s). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA’s are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area’s main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA’s are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA’s may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into “inside central city (or cities)” and “outside central city (or cities).” The housing units outside SMSA’s constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for “Central Cities of SMSA’s” are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA’s include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA’s are those named in the titles of the SMSA’s,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

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determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder—Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder—Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage

—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—

Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—

Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data—

In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . . C-1
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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about N/2. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Black Race</i>
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Renter</i>
	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Rent Categories</i>
81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

<i>Group</i>	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.1	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	1.1	0.6	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

The SMSA -----

**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's**
Hortford city -----

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
269 308	15.6
55 254	13.9

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid: Multiply rent by:

By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid: Divide rent by:

4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank* or *cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. For persons born in the United States:

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has completed the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do not mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's ability to speak English.
 - (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
 - (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
 - (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
 - (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person identifies. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark **Local** government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this: ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below.

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here.
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

[illegible]

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please:

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only.
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue 

E-8

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ First name _____ Middle initial _____

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative
☐ Partner, roommate
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify _____
☐ Indian (Amer.)
Print tribe → _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June ☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican
☐ Yes, Cuban
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1
☐ Yes, public school, public college
☐ Yes, private, church-related
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten
Elementary through high school (grade or year)
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
☐ College (academic year)
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more
☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)
☐ Finished this grade (or year)
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A house on 10 or more acres
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

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A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		Occupied	C1. Is this unit for —		
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Year round use	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months	
		Vacant	C2. Vacancy status	<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> For rent	<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> For sale only	<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years	
		Group quarters	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied	<input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use		
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Other vacant	E. Indicators	
			C3. Is this unit boarded up?	1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return	
			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	

H13. Which best describes this building?

Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A one-family house detached from any other house
☐ A one-family house attached to one or more houses
☐ A building for 2 families
☐ A building for 3 or 4 families
☐ A building for 5 to 9 families
☐ A building for 10 to 19 families
☐ A building for 20 to 49 families
☐ A building for 50 or more families
☐ A boat, tent, van, etc.

H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?

Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.

- ☐ 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 ☐ 7 to 12
☐ 4 to 6 ☐ 13 or more stories

b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

H15a. Is this building —

- ☐ On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16
☐ On a place of 1 to 9 acres?
☐ On a place of 10 or more acres?

b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —

- ☐ Less than \$50 (or None) ☐ \$250 to \$599 ☐ \$1,000 to \$2,499
☐ \$50 to \$249 ☐ \$600 to \$999 ☐ \$2,500 or more

H16. Do you get water from —

- ☐ A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company?
☐ An individual drilled well?
☐ An individual dug well?
☐ Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?

H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?

- ☐ Yes, connected to public sewer
☐ No, connected to septic tank or cesspool
☐ No, use other means

H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

- ☐ 1979 or 1980 ☐ 1960 to 1969 ☐ 1940 to 1949
☐ 1975 to 1978 ☐ 1950 to 1959 ☐ 1939 or earlier
☐ 1970 to 1974

H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?

- ☐ 1979 or 1980 ☐ 1950 to 1959
☐ 1975 to 1978 ☐ 1949 or earlier
☐ 1970 to 1974 ☐ Always lived here
☐ 1960 to 1969

H20. How are your living quarters heated?

Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.

- ☐ Steam or hot water system
☐ Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms
 (Do not count electric heat pumps here)
☐ Electric heat pump
☐ Other built-in electric units *(permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)*
☐ Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace
☐ Room heaters *with* flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene
☐ Room heaters *without* flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene *(not portable)*
☐ Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind
☐ No heating equipment

H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?

- ☐ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood ☐ Coal or coke
☐ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP ☐ Wood
☐ Electricity ☐ Other fuel
☐ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ☐ No fuel used

b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?

- ☐ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood ☐ Coal or coke
☐ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP ☐ Wood
☐ Electricity ☐ Other fuel
☐ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ☐ No fuel used

c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?

- ☐ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood ☐ Coal or coke
☐ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP ☐ Wood
☐ Electricity ☐ Other fuel
☐ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ☐ No fuel used

H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?**a. Electricity**

- \$ _____ .00 OR ☐ Included in rent or no charge
 Average monthly cost ☐ Electricity not used

b. Gas

- \$ _____ .00 OR ☐ Included in rent or no charge
 Average monthly cost ☐ Gas not used

c. Water

- \$ _____ .00 OR ☐ Included in rent or no charge
 Yearly cost

d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.

- \$ _____ .00 OR ☐ Included in rent or no charge
 Yearly cost ☐ These fuels not used

H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

H24. How many bedrooms do you have?

Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.

- ☐ No bedroom ☐ 2 bedrooms ☐ 4 bedrooms
☐ 1 bedroom ☐ 3 bedrooms ☐ 5 or more bedrooms

H25. How many bathrooms do you have?

A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.

A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.

- ☐ No bathroom, or only a half bathroom
☐ 1 complete bathroom
☐ 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)
☐ 2 or more complete bathrooms

H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

H27. Do you have air conditioning?

- ☐ Yes, a central air-conditioning system
☐ Yes, 1 individual room unit
☐ Yes, 2 or more individual room units
☐ No

H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- ☐ None ☐ 2 automobiles
☐ 1 automobile ☐ 3 or more automobiles

H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- ☐ None ☐ 2 vans or trucks
☐ 1 van or truck ☐ 3 or more vans or trucks

CENSUS USE**H22a.**

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H22b.

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H22d.

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FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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	1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	1	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.
	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		

➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

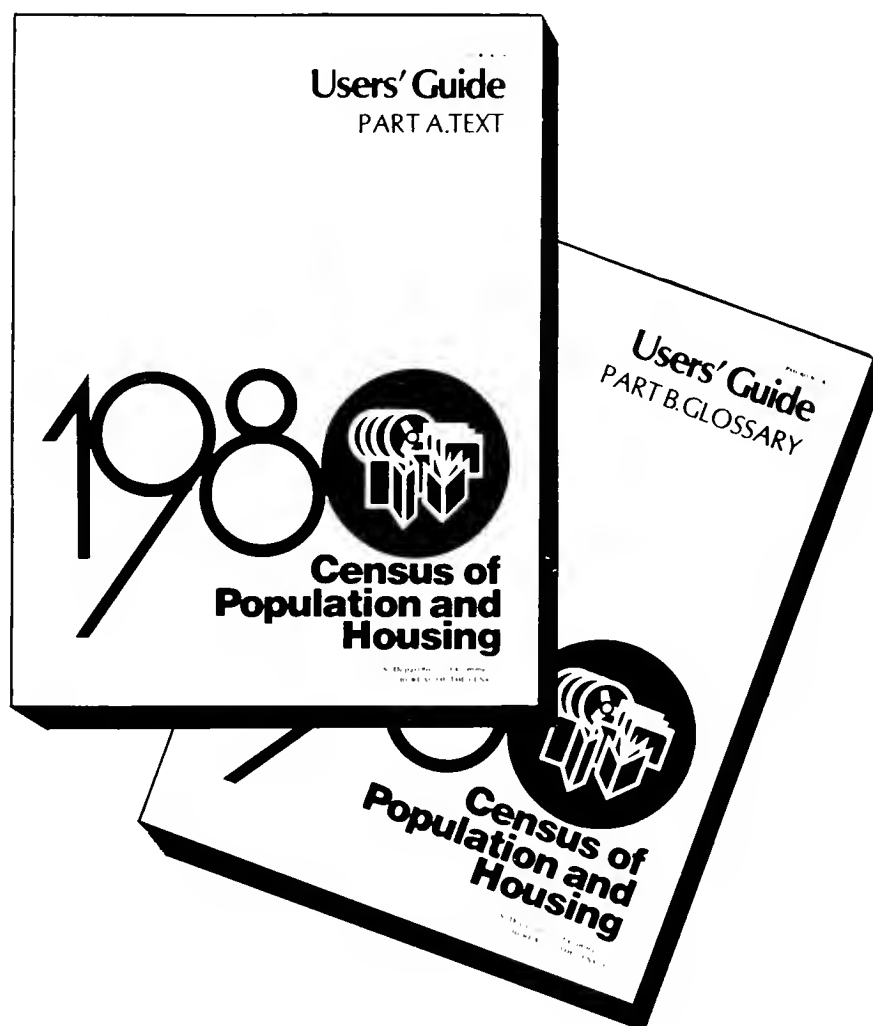
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

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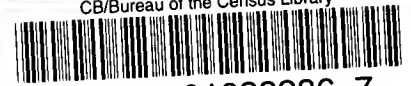




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